

THE JEWISH HERALD

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SERVICES FOR YOM KIPPUR ARRANGED

All Temples Prepare Special Services for Sacred Day

Yom Kippur, the most sacred day of the year, will be celebrated with prayers at services held throughout the city on Friday evening and Saturday.

Yom Kippur will close the ten day repentance period that began last Wednesday evening with Rosh Hashonah. Special services for this, the most important holiday of the year, have been arranged for every temple and synagogue.

At Temple Beth-El, Rabbi Braude will deliver a sermon "Whither Judaism" at 8:00 o'clock Friday evening. At 10 o'clock Saturday morning he will speak on "Yom Kippur of the Ages". Children's services will be held at 1:20 o'clock, and the afternoon services will begin at 2:15 o'clock. Memorial services will take place at 3:30 o'clock and the concluding service will begin at 4:30 o'clock.

At Temple Beth Israel, Yom Kippur will be observed in at 6:30 tonight, conducted by Rabbi Morris Schussheim and Cantor Joseph Schlossberg and the Choir. Rabbi Schussheim's sermon for the evening will be "Pathways of the Soul".

Tomorrow morning's services will begin at 9 o'clock, and memorial services, or Yiskor, will be recited at 10:30. The sermon for the morning will be "Hands Across the Infinity". Before the concluding services Rabbi Schussheim will discuss "Why Jonah Failed".

At Temple Emanuel, high holiday services will begin at 6:30 o'clock with the chanting of Kol Nidre. Cantor Bettman and the full temple choir, under the direction of Prof. Arthur Einstein, will participate. The sermon for the evening will be "We Enter the Holy of Holies". Services tomorrow morning will begin at 8:30 o'clock. The morning's sermon will be "The Lost Soul". Memorial services will take place at 10:30 o'clock. The children's services will be at 2 o'clock. The afternoon sermon by Rabbi Goldman will be "Have We Grown?"

Palestine Has Highest Surplus in History

Jerusalem (WNS-Palcor Agency)—Revenue of the Palestine Government during the past six months continued to rise, figures released by the administration indicate. Income in that period amounted to 1,630,000 pounds sterling, while expenditures, exclusive of military costs, totaled 1,621,000 pounds. The government surplus is now 6,280,000 pounds, or over \$31,000,000, which is considered the highest per capita surplus of any government in the world today.

Protest Pro-Nazi Speech Made by Olympic Coach

Los Angeles (WNS)—Dr. Rufus von Klein-smid, president of the University of Southern California, has promised an immediate investigation into the remarks of Dean Cromwell, U. S. C. track coach and one of the Olympic track coaches, whose resignation is being demanded because he told cheering crowd of 3,000 Nazis here "Oh, if I could only be that handsome boy, Adolf (Hitler) in New York for an hour."

This remark was made by Cromwell in a pro-Nazi speech at a rally of the German-American Alliance. The demand for Cromwell's resignation came from the Hollywood League Against Nazism, many alumni of the University and from Frederic March, Florence Eldridge, Eddie Cantor, Gloria Stuart and Ernst Lubitsch. In his speech, Cromwell said: "If you've read any of the newspaper reports on unpleasantness in Germany or on the reception of the American Olympic team, don't believe them. The reports were written by boys of the wrong nationality. An invasion was

Will Curb Arabs



Lieut-Gen. J. C. Dill, director general of military operations and intelligence at the British war office, who was appointed as the new supreme commander of military operations in Palestine to break the Arab general strike by force. At the same time a division of 10,000 troops was ordered to Palestine.

CHARGE DU PONTS HELPED ARM NAZIS

Washington, D. C. (WNS)—Evidence proving that the Du Pont Company shared in the profits accruing from Nazi rearmament was made public here by the Senate Military Investigating Committee in its final report.

The report revealed that the Du Ponts have a stock interest in the German chemical trust which furnished Germany its arms and munitions, and also that the Du Ponts have an agreement to exchange trade secrets with Germany.

Other evidence contained in the report showed that the Du Ponts had made an agreement with an international spy to smuggle arms into the Reich via Holland, but that the contract was destroyed in 1933, after the Du Ponts had paid the spy \$25,000.

Hartford Dedicates New Debt-Free Temple

Hartford, Conn. (WNS)—Temple Beth Israel, one of the oldest Jewish congregations in New England, having been founded in 1843, ushered in the Jewish year 5697 with the formal dedication of its new \$40,000 Temple. The new edifice is completely paid for. Rabbi Abraham Feldman is spiritual leader of the congregation, and Isidore Wise is president, holding that office since 1907.

BRITISH ANTI-SEMITE CONVICTED OF LIBEL

Editor of Fascist Paper gets 6-Month Jail Sentence

London (WNS)—Fascist anti-Semitic agitation in Great Britain received its first important legal setback when Justice Greaves-Lord in Old Bailey Court sentenced Arnold Leese, editor of the violently anti-Jewish publication The Fascist, to six months in prison after a jury had found him guilty of publishing libelous statements against the Jews.

Walter Whitehead, printer of The Fascist, was also convicted, but was let off with a fine of \$100. The verdicts against Leese and Whitehead are being hailed throughout England as a major victory against Fascist propaganda, since this case was regarded as a test of the possibility of stemming anti-Jewish agitation through legal action.

In sentencing Leese Justice Greaves-Lord said that the writings of the defendant had "prejudiced the lawful and customary intercourse between Jews and non-Jews to the endangerment of peaceful relations."

"I am satisfied," the judge declared, "that nothing can be more mischievous to the public than the circulation of statements of this kind. I can appreciate that behind what you have done there is possibly a truth amounting in its intensity almost to fanaticism regarding the truth or otherwise of these statements. That the public well-being can be served by the publication of stuff of this kind—and I call it stuff adversely—I cannot imagine."

FRENCH MINISTER WARNS POLAND

Paris (WNS)—Although government circles have taken pains to deny that Premier Leon Blum discussed the plight of Polish Jewry during his conference with General Rydz-Smigly, Polish dictator, the same sources have permitted it to become known that Paul Bastid, French minister of commerce, dropped a broad hint to the Polish leader that France expects its commercial credits to Poland to benefit all sections of her population.

During his visit to Warsaw to discuss details of the French loan M. Bastid is reported to have told Polish government officials that only a united Poland, including her Jews, can be of aid in the present European crisis. France, he said, is interested in a strong and united Poland, which is impossible when one section of the population suffers from discrimination. It is expected that this hint will have a decidedly favorable reaction.

Charge Italy Plotted Against Britain in Palestine by Encouraging Revolt

London (WNS)—Details of an alleged Italian plot to stir up the Arabs of Palestine against Great Britain, to win Jewish support for a scheme to turn the Palestine mandate over to Italy by promising Jews important concessions in Eritriopia were disclosed by a special Jerusalem correspondent of the London Daily Herald.

According to this correspondent Italy aided Arab extremists in Palestine and encouraged them to revolt against Britain while making unofficial overtures to Jewish leaders in Jerusalem. These overtures, which are said to have reached the stage of a secret conference in Egypt, met with a point-blank refusal from the Jews. The correspondent says that the Italians told the Jews that England would never be able to suppress Arab riots in Palestine and that only Italy could guarantee the establishment of the Jewish Homeland.

Home Carnival Ends Tomorrow Evening

Announces Program "Hundreds of Prizes Will be Awarded on Final Night"



MRS. NAT C. COHEN

Mrs. Nat C. Cohen, chairman of the Institute of Jewish Studies at Temple Emanuel, has announced an unusual speaker program for the coming season. Personalities such as Ambassador Joseph S. Kornfeld, who was U. S. ambassador to Persia from 1922 to 1925; Dr. A. L. Sachar of Chicago and Dr. Cecil Roth of London will appear on the Saturday afternoon programs.

Among those who will appear in evening lectures, which are brought to this community by the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, will be Prof. Mordecai M. Kaplan, Rabbi Milton Steinberg, Prof. Israel Eros and Dr. Robert Gordis. The tentative program for the Institute lectures is as follows:

November 7 Ambassador Kornfeld.
January 2 Dr. A. L. Sachar.
January 23 Dr. Cecil Roth.

Hungarian Zionists Appeal to British

Budapest, Hungary—Pleading that "we have no home but Palestine," the Zionist Organization of Hungary appealed to the British Consul in Budapest to aid them in the fight against curtailment of Jewish immigration into Palestine.

"Tried by Smith"; Segal Discusses Self-Respect

By Al Segal

As Anti-Semitism becomes a matter more and more in the daily press, I find a disconcerting attitude among many Jews.

One awakes, goes to his porch to pick up the morning paper and the word "Jew" stares him in the eye from a headline: "Hitler Assails Bolshevism and Jews." It seems Hitler at Nuremberg has declared a state of holy war against Jews and Communists, linking them as one.

Or is it something that Father Coughlin said about Jews the night before, or something the Reverend Gerald Smith (who is projecting himself as the American Hitler) has said.

As a climax to a week of entertainment and amusement, the Home for the Aged carnival officials will award hundreds of prizes when the carnival closes tomorrow night. The winner of the 1936 four-door Oldsmobile sedan will be announced at that time.

While the purpose of the carnival is to entertain, the basic reason for holding such an event is to secure sufficient funds to maintain the Home for the Aged for the ensuing year. Participation in such events by the entire community is necessary if the budget is to be realized.

Under the direction of Jacob I. Felder, general chairman of the carnival, hundreds of persons have been actively engaged either in pre-carnival work, or in attending the more than twenty booths at the carnival. As special features during the past week, Captain Solomon, daredevil high-diver, has been amazing spectators with his death-defying dives from a platform 130 feet above the ground.

The committee in charge has lived up to its promise of unusual and better attractions than in all previous years. Free acts were scheduled each evening on the midway. Under the largest tent on the grounds, was held the nightly "Jingo" games, under the direction of Teddy Max. In the other booths, groceries, refreshments, flowers, candies, jewelry and many other materials could be obtained.

As tomorrow night is the closing evening of the carnival, both Samuel M. Maagd, president of the Home, and Jacob I. Felder, general chairman of the carnival committee, urge all Jews to attend, and in their enjoyment at the carnival, do their bit for maintaining the Home for the Aged during the coming year.

War Veterans, Seven Arts To Honor Football Stars

New York (WNS)—The Seven Arts Feature Syndicate and its affiliated Anglo-Jewish publications throughout the country, in cooperation with the Jewish War Veterans of the United States, will again present gold footballs to the members of the Jewish All-American football team this year, according to a joint announcement by Commander-in-Chief Harry H. Schaffer of the J. W. V. and Bernard Postal, managing editor of the Seven Arts Feature Syndicate. Members of the second and third Jewish All-American elevens will be awarded engraved certificates.

Or, "What do you think of Father Coughlin's latest?"
Or, "Did you notice the piece about Rev. Smith in the paper this morning?"
There is a solemn shaking of heads this way and that, and everybody agrees that something ought to be done about it.

"We've been too prominent," says one.
"We've been too much in public life," says another.
"We ought to let ourselves be forgotten."
"We should step out of the picture."
Anti-Semitism a Disease
Personally, I am not one to run (Continued on Page 2)

6 Receive Degrees

Harvard Honors Jewish Scholars at Celebration

Cambridge, Mass. (WNS) — Six world-famous Jewish scholars were among the 62 internationally known men of renown who received honorary degrees from Harvard University at the culmination of its 300th anniversary celebration.

Jewish scholars honored were: Dr. Louis Ginsberg, professor of Talmud at the Jewish Theological Seminary of America; Adolph Goldschmidt, former professor of the history of art at the University of Berlin; Charles Gustave Jung, Swiss authority on psychology; Dr. Tullia Levi-Civita, professor of mathematics at the University of Rome; Dr. Karl Landsteiner of the Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research; and Dr. Otto Warburg of Germany, eminent physiologist. Dr. Albert Einstein, who was invited to attend the exercises, was prevented from coming because of the illness of Mrs. Einstein.

The coincidence of the tercentenary celebration with Rosh Hashanah led Harvard officials to arrange special early morning services for visiting Jewish alumni and guests. The services were held in a lecture room of the Semitic Museum.

CONDEMNNS ANTI-SEMITISM

Montreal (WNS) — The activities of French-Canadian anti-Semitic organizations in the Province of Quebec were denounced as threats to organized labor in a resolution adopted by the 52nd annual convention of the Canadian Trades and Labor Congress. The convention also went on record as favoring an intensification of the anti-Nazi boycott in Canada.

Visits Providence



JULIUS KESSLER

Grand Old Man of Liquor Industry Made History

Julius Kessler, grand old man of the liquor industry, visited Providence this week, and made several calls on liquor dealers through the state of Rhode Island. Interviewed at Phillip Glanzman's, Inc., local liquor distributor, the eighty-two year old liquor baron, as spry and light of step as any young drummer, told fascinating tales of his early American frontier life. His remarkable memory for dates and places recalls in vivid detail the exciting panorama and romance of the West, the year of mining booms and colorful personalities.

Sixty years ago in Colorado, he drove a mule team, loaded with brandy, whiskeys and wines, directly to the mining town saloons, where one dollar, and even two dollars was regarded as a high price to pay for three fingers of whisky. He saw his business grow from a humble beginning to the controlling of numerous large breweries.

Head of Whiskey Trust

Up to 1918, Julius Kessler controlled 72 percent of all whiskey produced in this country. He was known as the head of the whiskey trust until the eighteenth amendment wrote its death note. The merging of the Kessler Company with the Seagram Distilleries makes the Seagram-Kessler combine one of the largest liquor outfits in the country.

Friends of presidents, governors, and early law-makers and builders of America, Mr. Kessler has a wealthier store of tales regarding early American life. After the war, he was active in philanthropic circles in Europe, and his philanthropies have taken him to Palestine several times. His appearance strongly belies his eighty-two years, and when asked, he attributed his long life and good health to moderation in all things. His parting shot to this reporter was "Last year I made a wager with Arthur Brisbane that I would out dinner with him in Paris in 1940, and I hope to see you shortly after to tell you all about it."

Say You Saw It in THE JEWISH HERALD

SEGAL DISCUSSES SELF-RESPECT

(Continued from Page One)

away and hide at a boo from Hitler, Coughlin, Smith, Tru, Edmondson or Pelley, or at a boo from all of them together. If I notice them at all, it is only as I notice chicken-pox or other disagreeable rashes that at times infect the human community.

When chicken-pox appears in the house next door, I go about my business I don't like chicken-pox but I have no time to hide from it. I have things to do.

If I am an economist and the President of the United States calls me to the service of the Nation, I am a ridiculous person if I say: "NO! I am a Jew and had better be careful on account of Father Coughlin and Gerald Smith."

If I am an administrator and my party summons me to be governor of a state, I play a poor part if I say: "NO! I must not be governor, since I am a Jew. What will Father Coughlin and Gerald Smith say? To say nothing of Mr. Tru."

A Jew said to me: "I am for London." Well, I myself am not for London, but I listen with an open mind to all men who are; but this time I grew impatient as I listened to my friend's argument for London.

"It's this way," he explained. "I am for London because if he gets in Jews will be less prominent in the Government. That will be good for us."

Likens to Trembling Mice

I am more fearful of Jews becoming trembling mice than of Jews being prominent and doing their part in the world. Those of us who demand that Jews efface themselves from public life are seeking to bring about the destruction that the stupid conspiracies of anti-semites never could accomplish.

The latter would put us in the place of a subject minority without a part in the life of the nation, a people living by suffrage, hiding out, parishes, grateful for crumbs.

Wants Rights

I for one am not ready to abrogate my rights as a human being and as an American in fear of Coughlin or Smith. It may happen here but until the day it does, I am going to do whatever happens to be my part. If I were a Communist I should make my speeches of, were I a Republican, I should as boldly take my cause.

Yes, I shall do something about Coughlin, Smith, et al. I shall continue to give whatever is in me as citizen and Jew that is good, or that is of social value, or that is useful to the struggle against injustice, corruptions and greed.

OBITUARY

MEYER COHEN

Funeral services for Meyer Cohen, 70, who died last Saturday at the Miriam Hospital, were held last Sunday afternoon from his home at 64 Davis street. Burial was in Lincoln Park Cemetery.

Mr. Cohen, who was born at Kiev, Russia, immigrated to this country when he was 17 and early established himself in business. He retired several years ago.

He is survived by three sons, Abraham, Benjamin and Jacob; four daughters, Dora, Henrietta and Edith Cohen, and Mrs. Pearl Mittleman; three granddaughters, Gladys and Martha Goldsmith and Mrs. Mollie Goldenberg; two grandsons, Raymond and Zelman Cohen; one great grandson, Elliot Sheldon Cohen.

MORRIS COOPER

Funeral services for Morris Cooper, 51, manager of a dress shop on Westminster street, were held from Temple Emanu-El last Sunday morning.

A native of Warsaw, Poland, Mr. Cooper had been in this country about 27 years, 12 of which had been spent in this city. He was a member of Toure Fraternal and Temple Emanu-El.

He is survived by a son, Charles Cooper, and by three daughters, Mrs. Louis Green, Mrs. Myron Keller and Mrs. George Basok. His wife, the former Ressie Shapiro, died in 1933.

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With Head High
I shall not cower but walk with a head that shall stand higher than the Coughlins and the Smiths. Thus I, the Jew, shall prove my worthiness.
If it does happen here, I shall have no regrets because I did my part to the last day. I am summoned before the local tribunal established by the order of Father Smith, and I stand before a row of Smiths, each the counterpart of the original who sits in Washington.
"You are a Jew."
"Yes."
"You did not know your place."
"My place was wherever any citizen had a right and duty to serve."
"You are a Jew who tried to take prominent part."

"Whatever my conscience sent me to do was my part."
"You urged Jews to take places in public life."
"Yes! If a Jew is worthy he has a right and a duty to serve in public life."
So the Smiths sentence me to the concentration camp to get an education on the proper place of a Jew. There I meet one of my friends who used to say that a Jew ought to efface himself and be meek before the eyes of all men.
"I don't know why I'm here," he complains. "You know what my attitude was all along."
"At least," I answer, "I have no regrets. I kept my self-respect!"
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HERSHEY'S COCOA 2 8 oz TINS 15c

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RICHMOND MOLASSES 2 No 1 1/2 TINS 19c

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Strictly Confidential Tidbits from Everywhere

By PHINEAS J. BIRON

Having had no vacation this year we delegated to Phineas J. Biron 3rd the writing of the New Year's column which you will enjoy under the title of Strictly Confidential. . . . We may be a bit premature, but here go a few New Year's wishes. . . . To Felix M. Warburg, more naches from Palestine and Germany. . . . To Henry Morgenthau, Sr., that some of his friends stop calling him the father of Morgenthau. . . . He liked it better when they called young Henry the son of Morgenthau. . . . To Stephen S. Wise, a twin brother so that he won't have to run himself ragged in behalf of the Jews. . . . To Cyrus Adler, a realization that secret diplomacy died with the Versailles Peace Conference. . . . To Louis D. Brandeis, a few more liberal colleagues on the bench. . . . To Benjamin N. Cardozo, a complete recovery from his illness, which alarms many of his friends. . . . To Albert Einstein, J. P. Morgan's yacht. . . . To Leon Trotsky, a quiet homeland. . . . To Chaim Weizmann, another T. N. T. discovery that would make the British cabinet sit up and listen. . . . To Herbert H. Lehman, a bigger majority than in 1934, to confound the petrodollar managers in his home state. . . .

Rubinowia

Few people knew the real name of Isaac M. Rubinow. . . . To the Jewish world he was an executive of a national Jewish organization. . . . At heart he was a scholar, research worker and a creative in the sphere of social welfare. . . . He had a finely developed sense of humor. . . . a most devastating irony. . . . His only real passion outside of sociology was mixed picnics. . . . When some years ago the Bran-

deis Zionist group wanted to introduce efficiency in the Zionist office they made Rubinow plenipotentiary efficiency expert. . . . He was a glorious blop, because if there was one thing he hated it was petty office management. . . . He did not fear death because to him it was nothing but a scientific phenomenon that everybody has to experience.

Graziani

Our boss, Joe Britain, presented us with a letter addressed to him by the Viceroy of Ethiopia, Field Marshal Rodolfo Graziani. . . . The letter, written in Italian and postmarked Addis Ababa, we managed to steal the stamp, says quite definitely that all of us, including ourselves, were all wet about the Jewishness of Italy's war hero. . . . The Field Marshal says that he's descended from an old Roman family and that it is "pretty Christiana." . . . Which, according to our dictionary, means he's a simon-pure Christian Aryan of Mediterranean stock without the slightest tinge of Jewish blood.

Transatlantic

Marchionese Reading, daughter of the late Lord Meichner, will visit the United States this winter in the interests of a Jewish organization. . . . Dr. Chaim Weizmann will not be in America this year. . . . He expects to be busy with the Royal Commission during and after its investigation. . . .

To Prof. Herbert Speyer, Belgian mathematician, goes the honor of being the biggest professional contributor to the Council for German Jewry. . . . He gave \$10,000. . . . Our friend Pierre Van Paassen is on the barricades in Spain. . . . Leon Trotsky's friends in the United States have been unsuccessful in their efforts to obtain permission for the former Soviet war lord to come to America. . . . European shipping agents for German lines now have a special form for Jewish passengers. . . . The form has two letters in it, A and NA. . . . The former stands for Aryan and the latter for Non-Aryan. . . . In Venice there is a Jewish shrine to Mori Salom, Eliazabab Tazeh which is the Mecca annually for thousands of Jews from the Orient seeking cures and other miracles. . . . The European art world is holding its breath. . . . The Nazis are planning an exhibit of Hitler's artistic creations. . . .

Pot Pourri

The New York World-Telegram carried 15 lines of Yiddish on the front page of its September 1st issue. . . . They were a translation of the new penalties for automobile speeding.

Mr. and Mrs. William H. Harris and family
188 SUMTER STREET
wish their many relatives and friends A Happy and Prosperous New Year

Mr. and Mrs. H. SINGER and daughter
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wish their many relatives and friends A Happy and Prosperous New Year

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Nazi Apologist?



DAVID LLOYD GEORGE

London (WNS)—Bearing out predictions that his visit to Germany would make him a Nazi apologist, David Lloyd George, England's wartime prime minister, returned to London and delivered himself of an interview in the Daily Express in which he likened Hitler to George Washington and acclaimed the Nazi leader as "the man who won for his country independence from her oppressors."

Insisting that Hitler had no militaristic ambitions but was animated by an uncompromising opposition to Bolshevism and a desire for "better and freer understanding" with the British people, Lloyd George said "everyone who wishes Germany well earnestly prays that Propaganda Minister Goebbels' ranting speeches won't provoke another anti-Jewish manifestation."

ARABS TO CONTINUE GENERAL STRIKE

Jerusalem (WNS-Palco Agency)—After conducting a survey among local committees throughout the country the Arab Higher Committee has decided to continue the general strike in protest against Jewish National Home policy of the British government.

It is reported that the Committee received a cable from the Saudi king of Saudi Arabia, urging unconditional cessation of the strike and campaign of terror, and that the Committee, which had expected Ibn Saud's promise to intervene in the Palestine situation, was disappointed by the cable.

As Lieut-Gen. John G. Dill, new supreme military commander of Palestine, is making an inspection tour of the country; naval movements in the Mediterranean continue, with British battleships and cruisers steaming in and out of Haifa harbor. An Arab house in the village of Lifta, from where Arabs threw bombs and shot at a home for the aged on the Jerusalem border, has been demolished by British troops.

Miss Lombard Proves "A Good Egg" On Set

Carole Lombard, regarded as a glamorous star by the millions who see her on the screen, is just a "good egg" to those who worked on the "My Man Godfrey" sets.

The cameramen, sound technicians, the electricians and prop boys all say, "She's tops." When the picture was finished they presented her with an enormous china egg, autographed and decorated until it looked like the egg that hatched the golden goose. The inscription on it read, "To Carole, A Good Egg."

Carole Lombard, starring with William Powell in Universal's "My Man Godfrey," now at the RKO-Abbee theatre, is one of the most unostentatious people in the film colony. She is impulsive and outspoken, extremely frank, direct in all her dealings with everyone she meets.

About her role in "My Man Godfrey," Carole said, "It's one of the nuttiest parts I've ever played. The character was written 'off-center' for the humorous effect it would produce. I had to portray 'the dumbest debutante in Manhattan' in a way that would prove entertaining to audiences."

Rosh Hashanah Passes Quietly in Germany

Berlin (WNS)—Rosh Hashanah passed off quietly throughout Germany, a preliminary survey revealed, with no anti-Semitic incidents occurring anywhere. The keynote of almost all sermons was Palestine as the hope of German Jewry. The holiday issue of the Communal News, organ of the Federation of Jewish Communities, indicated that during the coming year German Jews would make heroic efforts to establish a nation-wide network of Jewish schools.

DELEGATES REPORT WORLD CONGRESS

New York (WNS)—Establishment of unity among the Jews of the world was hailed as one of the principal achievements of the first World Jewish Congress by Dr. Stephen S. Wise in reporting on the Congress to 3,000 New York Jews at Carnegie Hall here. A dozen members of the American delegation to the Congress discussed the activities of the Congress and discussed the implications of the Geneva proceedings.

The speakers included Prof. Horace Kallen, M. Maldwin Fertig, Dr. Joseph Tenenbaum, Louis Sturtz, Louis Seegal, Leon Gelman, Max Silverstein, Judge William M. Lewis and Judge Nathan D. Perlman.

The presentation of the manifesto by the Polish delegation was the most dramatic moment of the Congress, Dr. Wise declared. Commenting on the feeling of brotherhood that characterized the Congress, Dr. Wise said it "was not precipitated here. Its work will be quietly and thoughtfully begun, including a series of bureaus which are to deal with immigration, defense against anti-Semitism and relief. What the Congress is to become will depend not on what was said at Geneva but on what American Jews and the Jews of other lands are prepared to do in a great and creative undertaking."

Dr. Wise also pointed out that the deliberations of the Congress, he felt the fears of its opponents that it would be damaging to the interests of the Jewish people.

U. S. Philosophers Reject Bid to Nazi Meeting

New York (WNS)—An invitation from the German Philosophical Society to attend its 13th meeting in Berlin, from September 21 to the 23, has been rejected by 18 leading American philosophers in a letter addressed to Dr. Bruno Bauch, president of the society, and made public by Prof. Horace M. Kallen. The invitation was turned down, the letter said, because "no individual participating in your meeting would be free to discuss the present situation of philosophy inside of Germany, or would be permitted to seek and find for himself an insight into the spiritual and material character of the German scene of 1936."



Dorothy Kahn is an Atlantic City girl with newspaper background who decided that life would acquire meaning if she went to Palestine. For some three years she has been absorbing the life of the country, coming into as close contact with its daily changes as is vouchsafed few individuals in the land.

Now she writes in "Spring Up, O Well" what is her interpretation of the essence and the meaning of the Jewish Renaissance. Tel Aviv, Jerusalem and the Kibbutz are the keystones of her account, interlarded with evaluations of the Hebrew University, 'the prospects in the arts and similar phases of the growth of a new land and a new character for the Jews.

Reading's Widow Ends Incognito Tour of Country

New York (WNS)—A four-month tour of the United States during which she covered 10,000 miles incognito was reviewed by the Dowager Marchioness of Reading, widow of the late Lord Reading, just before she sailed for England. The second wife of the famous statesman, the Dowager Marchioness, married Lord Reading in 1936. She had previously been his secretary.

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JEWISH CALENDAR FOR 1936

September 26, Saturday	Yom Kippur (Tishri, 10, 5697)
October 1, Thursday	Succoth, first day (Tishri, 15, 5697)
October 7, Wednesday	Hoshannah Rabbah (Tishri, 21, 5697)
October 8, Thursday	Shmini Atzereth (Tishri, 22, 5697)
October 9, Friday	Simchath-Torah (Tishri, 23, 5697)
December 9, Wednesday	Chanukah, first day (Kislev, 25, 5697)
December 24, Thursday	Fast of Tebet (Tebet, 10, 5697)

Yom Kippur

Doubly holy is the Sabbath this week, coinciding as it does with Yom Kippur, the Day of Atonement.

On this day Jews the world over will gather in their synagogues and temples to search their hearts and purge their souls of all sinful thoughts. A day of fasting and prayer from which Jewry will emerge purified of the sins which the frailties of human nature apparently render inevitable.

But it is not enough to spend a single day of the year in prayer and soul-searching. Too many Jews do not remain at one with God and their fellow men once dusk has fallen on Yom Kippur, but permit their hearts to be filled with bitterness against this group or that which itself is infected with the virus of hate.

Perhaps it is not human nature to remain at one with God and mankind throughout the year. But the endeavor to maintain the lofty spiritual level of the Day of Atonement throughout the year is the only force which can raise mankind to the noble heights to which we all aspire.

Ten-Year-Plan

The ten-year-plan for removing 750,000 Jews from Poland, attributed to Vladimir Jabotinsky, Zionist Revisionist leader, can hardly be taken seriously. Reports have it that Mr. Jabotinsky presented the plan to Foreign Minister Josef Beck of Poland.

Subsequently Beck, at Geneva, asked for the inclusion of Polish representatives on the Permanent Mandates Commission of the League of Nations, so that Poland would be able to use pressure for the increase of the Palestine immigration quota.

The fact remains, however, that no indication has as yet been given that Poland is prepared to support such wholesale immigration financially, or even to aid it substantially. Nor, for that matter, can Mr. Jabotinsky be regarded as an official spokesman for the World Zionist Organization, from which his group has seceded.

PICKETS CLASH IN FRONT OF TEMPLE

Worshippers Angered by Signs Scoring Member

New York (WNS)—Worshippers leaving Temple Emanu-El at the close of Rosh Hashanah services clashed with pickets of the Department Store Employees' Union Local 1250 who were displaying signs reading: "N. M. Ohrbach shops here, but forces his Jewish employees to work on the holy days." The pickets were employees of Ohrbach's store.

Ohrbach is a new holder at Temple Emanu-El, but he was not at the services. As the worshippers came out of the Temple they shouted at the pickets, and police tried to shoo the latter away.

"Bloody Path" is Streicher

Recommendation for Solution of Jewish Problem

Berlin (WNS)—The "bloody path" must be taken to solve the Jewish question, Dr. Streicher, Nazi's number one anti-Semite, told a small group of foreign anti-Semites with whom he conferred at a secret meeting at the Witelbacher Hotel in Nuremberg.

Rebuking those who believed the Jewish question could be handled without blood, Streicher insisted that "one must go to the bloody path" because "the Jews always attained their ends through wholesale murder and have been responsible for wars and massacres. To secure the safety of the whole world they must be exterminated."

While Streicher was addressing his guests on how to deal with the Jews his paper, Der Sturmer, revealed that the Minister of Justice had taken steps to stiffen the penalties against Jews accused of having relations with Aryan women. The minister's action was in response to Der Sturmer's complaint that Jews had been getting off too easily for such offenses.

Jewish Farmers in Russia Well Off, Says Rosen

Moscow (WNS)—Jewish farmers in the collectives of the Jewish agricultural regions of the Soviet Union are the happiest people in the U. S. S. R., Dr. Joseph Rosen, director of the Agro-Joint, told the Enes, Yiddish daily, on his return from a visit to the colonies. He reported large increases in crops, major improvements in methods and machinery and substantial gains in profits. Dr. Rosen also said that all of the Jewish collectives have paid off their debts to the government.

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Around the Town

With Leonard Harris

Carnival Round

Came Saturday and we bumped into Nathan Eugene who was hustling his men and equipment up to the Home for the Aged carnival, where he donated all the lighting effects as well as the sound system and the time of three of his men. So up to the carnival we journeyed to take a look at the new Oldsmobile we hope to win.

Carnival Doings

Across the way, Sam Shore with a group of assistants raffled off fruit baskets. Herman Swartz dished out plenty of groceries. Lew and Mrs. Levy strolled around with a lamp in their hands, the Pearl brothers, inmates of the Home, just a couple of kids, had a swell time. Ben Kane and Sam Magid at the roulette wheel, trying to break the bank. Helene Donig Bernhardt was an interested spectator. Sid Kane spun the wheel. Ben Rakatansky, getting in his bit of spicing. Evelyn Seigel was more than a bystander, having cut a rehearsal earlier in the evening to get to the carnival.

Seen Here and There

Over at the beer booth, Joe Willner bought for the crowd. The Tesslers and the Abis Blackmatics trying their luck at everything. Max Siegal was busy guiding people toward the ticket sellers. Jake Felder, here, there, and everywhere, justly proud of his committee's work. Isaac Feinstein, always immaculate despite the turmoil, adorned with his ever-present spectacles. Teddy Max finally found a spot to sit down and d'd. Morris Cooper, the ice cream baron, finally fell off his diet, and consumed untold quantities of hot dogs and beer. Never mind, Morris, we know that you left off your diet earlier in the afternoon, after taking that customer golfing.

Winners and Losers

The Henry Lofts did pretty fair in the fruit department. The ladies of the coffee and cake stand insisted upon a receipt for their cash receipts. I wonder what school Reuben Lipson went to. His mathematics amazed me. Archie Smith, was there with company. Isaac Moses did his share of donating. Sam Michaelson and Eddie Blackman handled the cash.

High Spot and High Dives

The high spot of the evening came with Captain Sol Solomon and his performers. Captain Solomon, winner of the world's high-diving championship, and about whom such men as Quinton Reynolds have written, thrilled the many hundreds with his spectacular performance. This amazing person, whose high dive was the most unusual trick in daring this writer ever witnessed, climbed 150 feet, while his comic assistant poured oil on the top of the water of the tank, standing with a flaming torch, and at the Captain's command, "Light it," the tank was a ring of fire. The Captain's splash from his 150-foot perch soaked many of the nearby spectators, but they didn't complain. In fact, none of us could catch our breaths for at least sixty seconds. When interviewed, Solomon casually said he had been doing it for twelve years, and though to him it is an everyday performance, he did admit that he had to stay in condition and train constantly to be able

to do it. He said, "It's my business, and I try to take care of my business well."

Notes About People

Looks like the political pot is boiling. Mat Robinson of Lorimer avenue may be a candidate for representative from the third district. Ernest Stein has accepted the call on the Republican side in district five. Archie Smith may run in district four. Max Bazar at the Wayland delicatessen boasts of one of the largest liquor departments in the city. Extension courses at Brown start soon with Rabbi Goldman occupying the rostrum one night a week. Constant tray pushers at Shepard's Cafeteria are Naomi White, Dorothy Rafael, Etta Goldsmith, Sadie Gilson, Grace Rubin and Grace Mazo. Bob Berstein has taken on the Plymouth and DeSoto cars, and his place will be known as the Webosport Motor Sales Co. Harold Eisenberg looks like a movie villain.

New Social Editor

Our apologies to Rita Wintman and her brother and sister for omitting "and family" from their New Year greetings. We really were very busy, Rita, and that was a slip-up. We crossed out to let it happen again. I welcome a newcomer to our staff, Edyth Jay, who will handle the personal and social section of "The Herald." Looks like Lillian and Harold Weiner will soon take an resident in Canada. Cute Sylvia Goldman is living in Boston now, attending Simmons College. It's an old belief that when women's skirts get shorter the year is a prosperous one. By all signs this should be a very prosperous year.

Automobile for a Nickel

Esmond Borod and Harry Hoffman attended the convention of the Jewish War Veterans. Talk about luck! Some guys have it all. Johnny Newman, butcher Seigal's assistant, up at Hedge street, was delivering an order and at Oakland Beach the other day, and in a weak moment bought a ticket for an automobile race. And lo and behold... that nickel got Johnny fifty pounds of sugar and a brand new Plymouth Delux Sedan. Good luck, Johnny, we'll be up for a ride soon. Martin Curran is opening a new liquor store. During services at Temple Emanuel, Mo Borod always sneaks in to the choir loft to sing a couple of numbers with the choir.

Over the Telephone

If it rains as hard as it did last Friday, I'm going to borrow Nat Bolotow's fishing boots to walk around in. Evelyn Kapstein will be feted Sunday afternoon at a tea, given by sister Grace and a group of her friends in honor of her approaching marriage. Ada Cohen is visiting in Newark, N. J. Dave Adelman is in New York on business. In response to written inquiries from readers of this newspaper we volunteer the information that Simone Simone, the popular new star, is not Jewish, but of French ancestry. The absence of Burns and Allen from their regular radio hour on Wednesday evening is proof enough of their observance of the Jewish holidays. Well, we'll look for you at the carnival.

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75-Year-Old Jewish Mayor Is in Critical Condition

Tel Aviv (WNS-Palestine Agency)—Meir Dizengoff, founder of this all-Jewish city and its Mayor, is in a grave condition here, suffering from pneumonia. Doctors' bulletins indicate that his fight may be a losing one, as crowds of Jews from all parts of the city gather around his home to pray for his recovery.

Mayor Dizengoff, who is 75 years old, is one of the world's outstanding Jews, and is generally regarded as being to a great extent responsible for the development of Tel Aviv from a few huts on a sand dune outside Jaffa to its present population of 150,000.

NAME SECRETARY
New York (WNS)—Dr. Jacob S. Golub, former director of the Bureau of Jewish Education in Cincinnati, has been named executive director of Young Judea. Dr. Golub is a former principal and educational director of the Central Jewish Institute of New York.

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Bring Their Tots for Il Duce to See



Fecundity being the most desirable feminine virtue, in the eyes of Premier Mussolini, these Italian mothers at Potenza brought their off-spring with them when they gathered to meet Il Duce. Premier Mussolini is here shown chatting with a group of mothers, during his visit to Potenza.

Hold First Services Here in German for Refugees

Chicago (WNS)—Special Rosh Hashanah services conducted in German according to the ritual used in German synagogues were held in this country for the first time under the auspices of the Men's Club of Temple Sinai at Sinai Center, with several hundred German Jewish refugees living in the Chicago area attending. Herrmann Schalmann of Munich, now studying at the Hebrew Union College, conducted the services. They will be repeated on Yom Kippur.

Rabbi Goldman to Lecture at Brown University

Rabbi Israel M. Goldman of Temple Emanu-El, as lecturer of Brown University Extension Division, is offering a new course this coming semester at the University, which will trace the important part the Jews have played in the early history of Rhode Island. During the course, Rabbi Goldman will indicate the part the Jewish pioneers played in the development of the colonies, and he will continue with the story of the Jewish contributions to American life. This latter phase of the course is based on news and original material gathered by Rabbi Goldman.

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Center Plans Complete For Yom Kippur Dance

The 15th annual Yom Kippur Night dance will be held tomorrow evening at Elk's Auditorium, Washington street, according to an announcement made by Nathan Norman, general chairman of the affair. The dance is sponsored by the Jewish Center Council.

The dance comes at a close of a very solemn period in the Jewish calendar which began with Kosh Hashonah last Thursday and will end with sunset tomorrow. This will be the first social event for the Jewish community.

Delegates from neighboring Massachusetts cities and all of Rhode Island are expected to attend. Dancing will begin at 8 o'clock. Hyman Salk will be in charge of refreshments.

The Center Religious School will open its eighth season Sunday morning. Courses in Jewish history for children from 6 years to 15 will be offered each week. There are 10 grades beginning with the Kindergarten class.

The staff will consist of Sydney Long, Betty Roy, Stella Simons, Jeanette Gross, Ira Blum, Harriet J. Winerman and Lester Aptel. Additional appointments will be made shortly.

Milton C. Sapinsky presided at the first board meeting of the season last Wednesday evening. Executive Director J. I. Cohen presented a report of summer activities and made recom-

mendations for the coming season. Samuel H. Workman, chairman of Sunday evening programs, presented for approval a list of well-known lecturers and writers who will appear under the Center auspices. Serving with Mr. Workman are Arthur J. Levy, David C. Adelman, Dr. Louis I. Kramer and Milton C. Sapinsky.

An essay contest on the subject, "What the Providence Community Fund does for us and why we should support it", has been announced.

Beginning last Monday the Center will be open nightly for various clubs, educational and social activities.

Beth-Israel Arranges for Succah Festival

Plans are completed for observance of the Temple Beth-Israel Succah Festival. A succah will be erected and the entire synagogue vestry decorated in the spirit of the holiday. The festival will be ushered in on Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock.

A Kiddush will be served by a committee of the Sisterhood consisting of Mrs. Jacob Licht, Mrs. Joshua Belt, Mrs. Leo Bojar, and Mrs. Lyon A. Marcus. Kiddush will also be recited every night of the holiday. All ladies are requested to have their donations of fruits, cakes, and decorations for the succah in the Temple as early as possible.

BETH-ISRAEL SCHOOL
The Religious School of Temple Beth-Israel will be opened Sunday morning, at 10 o'clock. A staff of teachers will be in charge of classes from Kindergarten to High School. A Post Graduate class will be organized for those previously confirmed.

Registration for the Hebrew School will continue all week.

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POPULATION OF JEWS INCREASES

Helsingfors, Finland — According to statistics recently compiled by Dr. Edwin Ravitsch, a Jewish refugee from Germany, the population of Jews in the world shows a steady increase from the beginning of the nineteenth century on.

Dr. Ravitsch, during the World War an assistant in the Bureau of Statistics of the Prussian Ministry of the Interior and from 1919 to 1923 head of the bureau, writes that in 1800 there were some 2,500,000 Jews living in Europe. By 1850 this figure had risen to 3,250,000, an additional 50,000 Jews being resident in America and a further 60,000 in countries adjoining the Mediterranean. The total number of Jews in the world at that time could, therefore, be estimated as being from 4,000,000 to 4,300,000.

A general improvement in economic conditions and a corresponding abatement in the persecution of their race resulted in this number being increased to about 10,000,000 individuals by the beginning of the twentieth century.

During the subsequent twenty-five years period the Jewish population multiplied at an increased rate, till, according to Dr. Ravitsch, at the present time, when the world population by census have grown to 2,030,000,000, the number of Jews is estimated at 16,291,000.

Persons of the Jewish faith resident in Britain are stated to number some 440,000. In the United States the number is estimated to be 5,300,000, or 3.59 per cent of the population.

Emanu-El Plans Succah Services and Parties for New Members and Children

The joyous festival of Succoth will be ushered in at Temple Emanu-El with a special late Service Wednesday evening, at 8:15 o'clock. This Service will be followed by a Congregational Succah Party and a reception to new members in the vestry.

At the services Rabbi Goldman will preach on the subject "Lions and Stiltiness." Cantor Bettman and the Full Temple Choir, under the direction of Arthur Einstein, will furnish a program of special Succoth music. The Congregational Succah Party is the first social function in the congregation for the entire year.

Services will also be held on the first day of Succoth, Thursday, at 9:00 o'clock. Rabbi Goldman will preach a sermon entitled "When Will the Messiah Come?"

Services on the second day of Succoth, Friday morning, October 2, will be devoted to the children. It will be the Annual Children's Succoth Party.

The pupils of the school will present a Succoth program featuring a playlet entitled "What's the Rush?", coached by Miss Elaine Frank. Those taking part are Paul Goldstein, Jordan Wine and Julius Weiss.

Educational Program Planned by Sisterhood

A special board meeting of the Temple Beth-Israel Sisterhood was held last Thursday afternoon in the Temple. Plans for activities of the Sisterhood for the entire year were thoroughly discussed and decided upon, laying particular stress on adult educational activities for the membership of the Sisterhood.

Mrs. Rose Markensohn, chairman of the educational committee, outlined tentative plans.

The usual Cake Sale is scheduled for October 13th.

RECOVERS FROM ILLNESS
Mr. and Mrs. Morris Golub, of 210 Early street, announce that their son, Albert, is rapidly recovering from his recent illness. Albert extends his thanks to his friends for their many gifts and good wishes.

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For full information and booklet describing the courses, address Prof. C. Emanuel Ekstrom, Director of University Extension, Brown University, or telephone GAspee 6771.

Spain's Premier



In the reorganization of the Spanish cabinet the post of premier was given to Francisco Largo Caballero, left Socialist leader. He also took the portfolio of minister of war.

THETA SIGMA MEETING

The initial meeting of the Theta Sigma sorority was held Monday evening at the home of Eleanor Goldberg on Melrose street. Plans for various occasions for the ensuing year were discussed.

Members who failed to attend the first meeting are kindly requested to be present at the next meeting, which will take place at the home of Harriet Curland on Sixth street.

Room for Rent
Room available for one or two persons in Smith Hill section. For detailed information, telephone Dexter 8580.

CONGRESS PROTESTS AGAINST SPEECHES

Geneva (WNS)—A vigorous protest against the statement made by Nazi leaders at the Nuremberg Congress that Bolshevism and Judaism are one and the same has been sent to the League of Nations and to several individual governments by the executive committee of the World Jewish Congress.

Appealing for the prevention of further anti-Semitic attacks, and stressing the perilous position of German Jewry, the protest declares that "it was not world Jewry but German militarism which during the world war facilitated the rise of Bolshevism to power." The protest also voices the objections of the World Jewish Congress against the Nazi campaign of anti-Jewish defamation directed against the Jews of all the world.

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