

THE JEWISH HERALD

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AIRPLANES BOMB GANG; KILL TEN

Arabs Attempt Attack Upon Lorry

Jerusalem (WNS-Palcor Agency)—Arplanes bombed an Arab gang and killed 10 of its members in repulsing an attack upon a lorry on the Jerusalem-Jaffa road. In the battle, which lasted for more than an hour and a half, one of the bombs took and set fire to a Government forest; the fire was extinguished by the troops.

One British soldier was slightly wounded in a fall during the clash. Convoys on their way to Jerusalem and Tel Aviv arrived safely at their destinations without damage or casualties.

Five Arabs, including Communists and a Government official, were arrested in Lilia after a search by the authorities revealed considerable Communist literature and four rifles.

Only because a freight train was by chance shunted from a nearby siding ten minutes before a Haifa passenger train reached the spot near Kalkilyeh where Arab saboteurs had torn loose the railroad tracks was a terrible disaster that might have cost the lives of scores of Jews averted. The Haifa train carried 100 Jewish passengers. The 20-car freight train was derailed as it passed over the dislocated tracks.

The first attack in recent restrictions against communication with the outside world occurred when the Government ordered the lifting of the censorship on telegrams to America and Europe, for the time being.

Two British soldiers of the Ctesh-re regiment were wounded as they were standing guard over a plate-laying gang along the railway line near Tulkarem. They were shot by three Arabs who had been loitering suspiciously near the railroad and whom they had challenged. The assailants escaped.

Cordoba Synagogue Safe; Reported Used as Hospital

Barcelona (WNS)—The famous old synagogue in Cordoba which was returned to the Jews on March 30, 1935, by the Spanish Government during the celebration of the 800th anniversary of the birth of Moses Maimonides is now being used as a temporary hospital by the Spanish rebels who control Cordoba, according to reports received here.

Cordoba is the birthplace of Maimonides. Despite the fact that the synagogue is in the direct line of fire it is not expected to be damaged, because both the rebels and the government forces are making special efforts to preserve ancient landmarks.

Golden Book Inscription Given George Pullman

"As King David said, 'I should lose my hand and tongue, if I do not remember Eretz Israel of all of my sins.' With these words George Pullman acknowledged the presentation to him of the inscription of his name in the Golden Book of the Jewish National Fund in Jerusalem.

The Providence Council of the Jewish National Fund, in grateful recognition of his fifty years of service for Palestine as the Jewish National Home, paid tribute to Mr. Pullman under the pine trees in a beautiful setting at Barrington Beach, last Sunday afternoon, before more than 350 people.

The exercises were conducted by Mrs. Samuel Michaelson, chairman of the Providence Council of the Jewish National Fund. Dr. Ilie Berger, president of the R. I. Region of Zionists made the presentation.

Archibald Silverman delivered the principal address of the day in making a stirring appeal for the replanting of the forests which were destroyed during recent disorders in Palestine. As a result nearly 500 new trees were underwritten by those witnessing the impressive exercises.

No Change in Immigration Policy, Says Ormsby-Gore

Cuba Plans Conference On Proposed Jewish Colony

Los Angeles (WNS)—Organization of a permanent, non-sectarian international committee to sponsor a project for settling between 100,000 and 200,000 Jews from Germany, Poland and other countries in an industrial colony in Cuba was commenced here when Louis B. Mayer, head of the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer studios, announced his acceptance of the temporary chairmanship of the committee.

Announcement of the formation of the committee was made shortly after the arrival from Cuba of Congressman William I. Stirovich of New York, prime mover of the plan, who discussed it with President Gomez of Cuba.

In an exclusive interview granted Louis Pokarsky, managing editor of the B'nai B'rith Messenger and WNS correspondent, Mr. Stirovich revealed that he had spent "two weeks in conference with Carlos Pelaz, the Cuban secretary of the interior; Luis del Rat, secretary of state; and Carlos de la Cruz, speaker of the Cuban house of representatives; and upon completion presented a colonization plan to President Gomez."

Asked how he intends to begin work on the colonization plan, Representative Stirovich said he plans to contact Catholic, Protestant and Jewish leaders before making a further announcement, but he disclosed that President Gomez plans to invite leaders of European countries which are closed through immigration quotas, to map a great colonization scheme.

"In the preliminary conversations we even went as far as discussing the possibility of erecting a Jewish university. Things will be well on the way before the year is over."

Wailing Wall Ceremony Cancelled Because of Riots

Jerusalem (WNS-Palcor Agency)—The traditional pilgrimage which Jews throughout Palestine and from many parts of the world make to the Wailing Wall on the 9th of Ab to memorialize the destruction of the Temple by the Romans has been cancelled this year owing to the uncertain state of security in the Old City.

The same story is being unfolded today as during the days of the destruction of the Temple, but remember that, 'God has not forgotten us, and He will aid us.' As I have seen in my day the rebuilding of Palestine, so shall the whole world soon recognize her as the Jewish National Home. Then and then alone, will there be peace in Israel." (Mr. Pullman).

Those responding to Mr. Silverman's appeal for trees included Mrs. E. Rosen and family, in memory of husband and father, 76 trees; Mr. and Mrs. Archibald Silverman, 50 trees; Mr. and Mrs. Ilie Berger, 15 trees; Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Kaur, 35 trees; Dr. and Mrs. Ilie Berger, 15 trees; Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Rosenhirsch, 15 trees; Women's Pioneer Club, 10 trees; Mr. and Mrs. George Pullman, 6 trees; Mr. and Mrs. David Goldman, 10 trees; Rabbi Israel M. Goldsmid, 5 trees; Mr. and Mrs. Leo Rojar, 5 trees; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Michaelson, 5 trees; Mr. and Mrs. J. I. Felder, 5 trees; Mr. and Mrs. Morris Bleher, 5 trees; Mr. and Mrs. Louis Linder, 5 trees; Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Ernotof, 5 trees; Mr. and Mrs. M. S. Cooper, 5 trees; Mr. and Mrs. (Continued on Page 2.)

SPIKES ARAB RUMORS



DR. CHAIM WEIZMANN

Dr. Weizmann spiked Arab rumors that he is supposed to have agreed to a suspension of Jewish immigration during the inquiry of the Royal Commission, in a vigorous denial in which he characterized such suspension as "a breach of faith with the Jewish people." Stoppage of Jewish immigration pending the outcome of the investigation of the Royal Commission would "seriously prejudice its work," Dr. Weizmann told the Palcor News Agency.

SCHOOL BOMBING STIRS TEL AVIV

Bombers Escape As Mob Stones Policeman

Tel Aviv (WNS-Palcor Agency)—This city was profoundly stirred by a bomb explosion at the Jewish school near the Jaffa border, in which five Yeminite children were injured. Investigation revealed that the bomb had apparently been thrown by two Arabs loitering in the vicinity during the noon hour, and had exploded just as the children were leaving the building for lunch.

Rushing to the scene, a British and a Jewish constable on duty nearby pursued the Arabs who had thrown the bomb, but just as they were about to seize the assailants a mob stoned the Jewish policeman and prevented him from making any arrests.

One of the assailants was rescued from the British constable by the mob. British troops and police immediately broadcast a description of the assailants. The injured children ranged in age from 8 to 11 years; two were seriously hurt.

Plan Nationwide Boycott

Volunteers to Picket Shops Handling German Goods

New York (WNS)—A nationwide organization of volunteers pledged to picket daily all stores and factories selling or handling German goods is now being set up and will be ready to function within two weeks, it was announced by Dr. Joseph Tenenbaum, chairman of the boycott committee of the American Jewish Congress, to a meeting of 600 delegates from Jewish organizations in Greater New York.

Dr. Tenenbaum declared that more than 200 pickets are being enrolled. Copies of a list containing the names of several hundred mercantile establishments in and around New York which deal in German goods were distributed.

Awaits Report of Royal Commission on Arab Disturbances

London (WNS-Palcor Agency)—Colonial Secretary W. G. A. Ormsby-Gore has told the House of Commons that the British Government cannot contemplate any change whatsoever in its policy on Jewish immigration into Palestine until the Royal Commission to investigate the Arab disturbances has made its report.

Asked to state the government's position on the question of temporary suspension of Jewish immigration during the period of the Royal Commission's inquiry, the colonial secretary replied that he could not at present make any statements regarding the government's intention beyond saying that its decision will be taken in due course on the merits of the case, and that there was no question of the government being influenced by Arab violence and intimidation in this matter.

A large assembly of members of Parliament unanimously decided that the question of the suspension of Jewish immigration into Palestine could not be considered until the report of the Royal Commission had been thoroughly examined, the Palcor News Agency has learned.

This stand was taken following an address by Dr. Chaim Weizmann, president of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, at a meeting which was presided over by Captain Victor Gazelet, Conservative M. P.

Tel Aviv to Have Hospital for Contagious Diseases

Tel Aviv (WNS-Palcor Agency)—The Palcor News Agency has learned that the Government will soon open a hospital for contagious diseases in the vicinity of Tel Aviv, on the road to Potach Tikvah. Tel Aviv's mounting population of 150,000 Jews has had to rely on the Government Hospital in the Arab city of Jaffa hitherto.

The Jewish community was jubilant as the last of the three demands submitted by the Jewish Agency for the extension of the Tel Aviv port was granted by the authorities, permitting the establishment of bonded warehouses on the grounds of the Levant Fair. Free practice at the Jewish port and the loading of lumber for orange cases and other classes of goods had already been permitted.

Tel Aviv Appeals For Strengthened Govt. Forces

Tel Aviv (WNS-Palcor Agency)—The municipal administration of the all-Jewish city of Tel Aviv has appealed to the Government to strengthen its forces on the Tel Aviv-Jaffa border, following the bomb outrage which occurred at a Jewish school near the Arab city. Telegrams protesting the outrage were sent to High Commissioner Wauchope, to the District Commissioner and to the Police Commandant.

The explosion of a bomb in the Brenner quarter of Tel Aviv, not far from the scene of the school bombing, created great tension, causing crowds of Jews and Arabs to gather at the scene. No damage was done by the bomb, and the crowds were dispersed by the police, who arrested two Arabs on suspicion.

A protest against the bombing of the Jewish school in Tel Aviv, sent in the name of "the Jewish women who assisted their husbands, brothers and sons in their self-imposed restraint during a hundred days of brutal terror," was cabled to the British Colonial Secretary and the heads of leading English women's societies by the Council of Jewish Women's Organizations in Palestine.

In an appeal broadcast throughout the world, protesting against the school bombing, Mayer Meier Dizengoff ac-

BOYMAN HITS USE OF GERMAN PLATES

Says Boycott is Protection for Civilization

Happening to turn over a plate on which food was served for the testimonial dinner for Dr. Ilie Berger, last Tuesday evening at the Biltmore Hotel, Alter Boyman started assembled guests by rising from his seat and decrying the serving of food on dishes made by the madman Hitler.

The inscription, which angered Mr. Boyman, carried the crest of a Black Knight, under which were the words, "Made in Ilkaria, Germany. Made expressly for the Providence Biltmore, 1935."

"This question of a boycott of German-made goods is not merely a Jewish question," Mr. Boyman said. "The boycott of Hitler is necessary to preserve the civilized world, and I have had my banquet ruined by the fact that I had to eat from dishes made in a country where they have been stamping out civilization."

As president of the Poale Zion, Mr. Boyman was present as a representative of his organization who, with hundreds of others had been invited to a farewell and testimonial dinner to Dr. Ilie Berger who sailed last Wednesday afternoon for Geneva where he will attend conferences of the first World Jewish Congress.

Other guests—including Maurice Margulies, national secretary of the Zionist organization; Archibald Silverman, chairman of the dinner; and Max Winograd, toastmaster—were temporarily bewildered. On ascertaining for themselves, many of the diners registered complaints with the management.

From a survey of many of the diners, a Jewish Herald reporter learned that a number of the men present were aware on past occasions, that Jewish dinners were being served on the self-made plates. When the Zionist Convention was held here several weeks ago, it was generally known that plates made in Germany were being used.

British Cannot Protest to Reich, Says Eden

London (WNS)—Anthony Eden, British Foreign Secretary, told the House of Commons that he could not forward to Germany any request that she should not renew her violent anti-Semitic policy after the Olympic Games. His statement replied to a request by Geoffrey Mauder, Liberal M. P., that the British Government call on the Reich to give assurance that the Jews would not suffer after the Olympics.

Tel Aviv Appeals For Strengthened Govt. Forces

caused Arab political leaders of encouraging "murderous assaults upon children" that are revolting to civilized mankind and call for the condemnation of all decent men and women."

Referring to earlier attempts to set fire to a home for babies in Jerusalem and to bomb a Jewish kindergarten in Ness Ziona, Mayor Dizengoff charged that the perpetrators of these crimes "have not been denounced or discouraged by the Arab leaders, who profess to be fighting for freedom and who insist that their political strike is peaceful."

Rabbi Denied Self Needs to Leave \$10,000 for JNF

Philadelphia (WNS)—The sum of \$10,000, accumulated over a period of 23 years by a denial of all but the bare necessities of life, was bequeathed to the Jewish National Fund by the late Rabbi Emson Fine, for whom in many years spiritual leader of Congregation Beth Jacob. After a visit to Palestine in 1911 Rabbi Fine pledged himself to shun all but necessities in order that he might leave money to Jewish National Fund.

CONTRACT BRIDGE

Samuel R. Finegold

The Takeout Double (Concluded)
Put yourself in fourth position today for a discussion of the responses of the doubler's partner when there has been an intervening redouble. Suppose that South (1st hand) has opened the bidding and your partner (second hand or West) has doubled. North (3rd hand) has redoubled, what can you do in fourth position in the face of all this powerful bidding. Obviously, if all the three preceding bids are true, you can't hold much in the way of Honor Tricks because the first three bids have already accounted for about eight of them. But there are times when third hand will stick in a redouble just to scare you away when he has a bust himself with a safe "self-rescue" bid. So here's your part: believe your partner and proceed as follows.

The Doubler's Partner Should
1. PASS with two Honor Tricks or more and some strength (Jxx or xxx) in opponent's suit. This pass will invite your partner to make a co-operative pass for penalties if he has a trump trick and distributed Honor strength.

2. Bid one No Trump with 1 1/2 to 2 HT but lacking strength for a penalty pass as above. Now this bid does not show a stopper in opponent's suit for with strength in that suit you would have passed (see above).

3. Lacking the above strength make a minimum or even a jump response depending on the strength or weakness of your hand. EXACTLY AS THO THE REDOUBLE HAD NOT OCCURRED.

IF the original bid was one No Trump (doubled and redoubled) fourth hand MUST NOT PASS except for penalties; he must again conduct his bidding as tho the redouble had not occurred.

Summary

In brief the story of today is that in fourth position, (as partner of the doubler who has been redoubled) you must not pass the redouble EXCEPT WITH STRENGTH, otherwise you must bid as though the redouble had not occurred, i. e. you are forced to bid. Don't let the redouble scare you. Pass with strength, bid with weakness. Sounds rather paradoxical but analyze it and you'll see some sense to it.

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WHAT IS YOUR MEAL MILEAGE?

By Josephine Knox

AN interesting test was recently made to discover how far the woman in a home travels in the preparation of the usual evening meal.

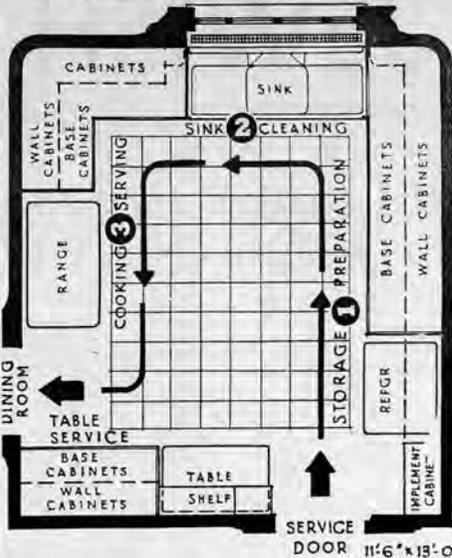
This test took place in a Connecticut home in which the kitchen was not modern, yet was not below the average of millions of present day kitchens which have not been modernized. It was planned later to modernize the kitchen and again to measure the "meal mileage."

There were five months to feed in this family, and the meal served was a substantial dinner but without any frills—just the sort of dinner you might find any evening in thousands and thousands of homes of people of moderate income.

The test showed that the housewife walked a mile and a half in the preparation of that meal. Not only were there the unavoidable dining room and kitchen, but her footsteps in and across the kitchen were a maze of criss-cross tracks.

Two months later, the kitchen had been entirely modernized. This included not only complete electrical equipment, but also the carefully planned arrangement of range, refrigerator, sink, storage cabinets and work counters to reduce wasted effort and footsteps to a minimum. The result was quite amazing. Meal mileage was reduced from 1 1/2 miles to approximately 3/4 of a mile, or a saving of just about half of the footsteps.

Actually, it is not so amazing when one really begins to think about it. Suppose, for example, your range is not near the dining room door but near across the kitchen. Every trip from range to dining room may then represent from 10 to 12 feet of unnecessary travel, four or five wasted footsteps—a block of needless travel a meal or 121 miles a year. If your range, refrigerator and sink are not properly placed in relation to each



In this properly planned kitchen, the three working centers, 1, 2 and 3 are arranged so that a map of footsteps would show a logical beaten track in one direction, refrigerator to sink—to range—to dining room and not a hodge podge of criss-crossed tracks.

other, if you have to walk across the kitchen to get a pan or a knife, which ought to be kept near the sink, you are adding more useless miles to your yearly marathon race.

The installation of time and labor saving electrical equipment, handy cabinets and attractive floor cover-

ing and wall surfaces that can be cleaned in a jiffy has become quite inexpensive. It seems inevitable that the usual kitchen of today must soon be classed with the horse and buggy era, and must give place to planned kitchens where work can be done without waste.

COUGHLIN RENEWS ATTACK ON JEWS

Uses Name of Rothschild for Weapon

Cleveland (WNS)—An anti-Semitic keynote was sounded by Father Charles F. Coughlin, head of the National Union for Social Justice, when in his tirade against President Roosevelt at the convention of the Townsend Clubs he harangued the delegates by asking: "Why should there be want in the midst of plenty simply to satisfy the foreigners, the Rothschilds and the European?"

In another part of his speech, referring to Southern delegates who oppose having the Townsend movement endorse any third party candidates this year, the radio priest said: "They jump up when they hear the word Democrat, but don't forget that these are the people who sold you out to the Rothschilds and the international money changers."

New York (WNS)—Edward Angly, reporter for the Republican New York Herald-Tribune, who covered the Townsend Clubs convention in Cleveland, declared in a dispatch to his paper, that "if there was any anti-Semitic sentiment among the parading thousands he (Father Coughlin) got at that too for whenever he spoke of the international bankers to whom he said the New Deal had sold out the birthright of future Americans the only ones he mentioned by name were the Rothschilds."

Heads Disabled Veterans
Samuel Mistowsky, member of R. I. Post No. 23 of the Jewish War Veterans of the United States, has been elected state commander of the Rhode Island Department of the Disabled American Veterans. He is the first Jew to hold this post in Rhode Island.

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Nazis Rule U. S. Jews Subject to Nuremberg Laws

Berlin (WNS)—Despite the vigorous intervention of the American embassy the Nazi authorities have refused to permit Dr. J. Rosen, an American dentist resident in Germany, to employ Aryan female domestics. The Nazis declared that the law forbidding Jews to employ Aryan domestics under 45 applies to foreign Jews also.

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FANS ENJOY ANTICS OF SCREEN ARTISTS

Clifford Odets is Ready with New Play

Twenty thousand fans, the largest crowd of the year, enjoyed the antics of fifty or more motion picture stars and other celebrities who donned uniforms and played a hard ball game for the benefit of Mount Sinai Home for Chronic Invalids, Los Angeles, at Wrigley Field the other Saturday afternoon. Yasha Frank was responsible for the imposing array of stars who donated their services in this unique fund-raising event, and deserves a lot of credit for the great success it turned out to be despite the fact that it was played on the hottest day of the summer in Los Angeles. The huge crowd forgot the 97-degree temperature (who said it's always cool in California?) as they laughed heartily and continuously over the gags and monkey-shines pulled by the actor-players.

Two exhibition games by girls' soft-ball nines preceded the main game. A police patrol wagon was driven across the field, and out of it came movie stars on crutches and in wheel chairs, looking old and decrepit and anything but fit to play ball. Among those who cavorted on the diamond for the sake of charity were Jack Benny, George Jessel, Harry Ruby (chairman of the benefit), Merwyn LeRoy and many others. Jack La Rue broke up the game when he ran around the bases "shooting" the infielders with a revolver loaded with "blanks."

Members of the opposing team included Ricardo Cortez, Walter Abel and Cotton Warburton, All-American football star. Victor Moore had the part of the "blind midget," and Al K. Hall was a riot as the mascot and waterboy. The only casualty was Vince Barnett, who sprained his ankle dashing into second base.

Zukor Moves to Hollywood
In order to devote all his time to the production of films at Paramount Studios, Adolph Zukor, chairman of the Paramount board of directors, will maintain a permanent residence in Hollywood, it was announced last week on Zukor's 25th anniversary in the motion picture industry. This means that Mr. Zukor, who has become the guiding hand at the source of Paramount's product.

Coming back to the production field, Mr. Zukor returns to his first love. A quarter of a century ago he became one of the pioneer leaders of screen entertainment, with his entrance into feature film production as head of Famous Players, which produced many of the greatest pictures and developed outstanding stars of the past. Barney Balaban, Paramount's new president, will have offices in New York.

Ratoff Reaches the Heights
The ultimate in motion picture contracts was reached by Gregory Ratoff when Darryl F. Zanuck, 20th Century Fox chief, gave him a new four-year agreement which is the most inclusive of all contracts to date. The new contract calls for Ratoff's services as actor, writer, director and supervisor—an all-embracing employment which covers the four principal creative branches of the industry, in all of which Ratoff has distinguished himself in a short time.

Odets Back on Broadway
With the praises of Paramount officials ringing in his ears for his efforts in writing the script for a screen play, and with the script of his own new stage play, "The Silent Partner," under his arm, Clifford Odets is back on Broadway. This sensational young American playwright has promised to return to Hollywood and Para-

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Announces Candidacy



WALTER L. SUNDLUN

In a letter to Pierce H. Breton, chairman Republican State Central Committee, Walter L. Sundlun, attorney, last Monday announced his candidacy for the Republican nomination for the office of Lieutenant Governor.

mount next Spring to prepare an original story and adapt another novel for the films. Odets' trip back East is regarded as a setback to his romance with Luise Rainer. Copyright, 1936, by Seven Arts Feature Syndicate.

Forest and Stream Club Has Varied Activities

On Friday evening, the Forest and Stream Acting Company, under the direction of Frank C. Davidson, presented a stirring play entitled "Awakening," an adaptation of "Dury the Dead."

The company of twenty players gave a top-notch performance. The feminine roles were played by Esther Solar, Pimpus Brown, Sylvia Langman and Ethel Glaser. Of the male players, Ross Elliott, Norman Buck and Leo Lascoff, and Erwin Weiss were outstanding.

Settings and costumes were built and made by Jerry Robinson. Mark Bosnie was stage manager.

On Saturday night, the Forest and Stream Club players presented a gala musical review starring Esther Solar, Jack Ross, and Lee Kellison. It was a fast moving show with plenty of tunes, rhymes, dance and skits. Joe Dell, the incomparable golf pro, left his bag of clubs and did a turn—a skit based on "Thunder Over the Bronx."

The high light of the review was Esther Solar's song and scene "Love for Sale." Jack Ross, who has been with the club for many years, returned for the week-end and for his continued success.

Tennis matches, golf driving contests, a golf tournament, an indoor baseball game, a climb to Mt. Hay Stack, an all day camp trip down Lake Deerfield, a handball tournament, a bathing beauty contest, and a swimming meet are but some of the regular weekly activities.

Arab Daily Predicts End of Disturbances Soon

Jerusalem (WNS-Palcor Agency)—The Government is expecting the Arab general strike to end soon, Falastin, Arabic daily, declares in response to an inquiry from a German shipping line. It is also announced that work on the Jaffa port, suspended during the disorders, will be resumed in the near future.

Kasim Qayam, Helwan Arab, was shot and killed in a Haifa street when he opened fire on an Arab constable who challenged him as he was carrying a load of automatic pistols. The constable was seriously wounded, and Qayam's companion and a small boy were injured.

Moussie Steubler, 60, was added to the list of Jewish victims of the disturbances when he died of shock in Haifa.

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1000 FAMILIES ARE SETTLED BY AGENCY

Spend \$875,000 Furnished by Foundation Fund

Jerusalem (WNS-Palcor Agency)—The sum of \$875,000 was spent by the Jewish Agency for Palestine for the settlement in rural communities of 1,047 Jewish families in the past year, it was announced here.

The funds were furnished by the Palestine Foundation Fund, financial instrument of the Jewish Agency. This expenditure covers the period beginning with the last World Zionist Congress, held at Lucerne in August, 1935.

In making public these figures the Executive of the Jewish Agency pointed out that its agricultural settlement activities have not been interrupted by the Arab disturbances.

It was also reported that during the six months ending July 1st the Palestine Land Development company, central Zionist organ for the purchase of land, increased its capital stock by approximately \$725,175, which brought its total capital to \$1,422,175.

During this period the company purchased 11,200 dunams of land, located in the Valley of Jerzel, and sold land valued at \$20,000 to Jewish purchasers.

CONGRESS PROGRAM IS MADE PUBLIC

32 Nations Will Be Represented at Congress

Geneva (WNS)—Thirty-two nations will be represented at the World Jewish Congress opening here on August 8th, it was announced by the secretary. The temporary agenda made public includes, for the opening session, an address by Dr. Nahum Goldmann reviewing the general Jewish situation; a speech by Dr. Stephen S. Wise on the German Jewish question; a review of Jewish economic problems by Jacob Leshchinsky; and a discussion of Jewish law by A. L. Royce.

The Congress will deal with problems affecting immigration, the rebuilding of Palestine and the organization of the Congress. Opening sessions are scheduled for Saturday evening, August 8th. The Congress is expected to conclude its deliberations by August 16th.

Vacation Resorts Ruined

Roumanian Innkeepers Appeal for Protection for Jews

Bucharest (WNS)—Threatened with ruin because the anti-Semitic terror in the Black Sea resort towns is keeping Jewish vacationists away, the Black Sea innkeepers have appealed to the government to send troops to protect Jewish guests.

Jews have always been the chief patrons of Black Sea resorts, but this year they feel it safer to go abroad for their summer holidays. The appeal of the innkeepers coincided with an attack by Iron Guards in Jewish vacationists at Rudele.

The newly organized society of assimilationist Jews, pledged to cooperate with the nationalist movement seeking to drive alien Jews out of Roumania, was rebuked by the anti-Semites when the Zaranosta, organ of the Gouists, demanded the immediate liquidation of the group.

A mob of Iron Guards routed a police detachment at Carmen Sylva, near Constanza, seeking to arrest Zelea Codreanu, Iron Guard leader, in connection with the murder of Jon Stelous, his former associate.

Miami Radio Station Ends "Gentiles Only" Broadcasts

Miami (WNS)—Following vigorous protests from Abe Aromovitz, city solicitor and chairman of the local B'nai B'rith Anti-Defamation League, and from other Jewish leaders, Hal Leysion, city editor of the Miami Daily News, apologized to the Jewish community for the broadcasting of "Gentiles only" announcements over Station WIOD, which is owned by the News, and promised to discontinue such broadcasts.

Toscanini To Conduct Palestine Orchestra

Jerusalem (WNS-Palcor Agency)—The Palestine Philharmonic Orchestra will begin its first season this year under the baton of Arturo Toscanini, it was announced here. Among the other conductors will be Issay Dobrowen, formerly of San Francisco; Hans W. Steinberg, former director of the opera in Frankfurt, Germany. The season's program will consist of 20 concerts, of which 10 will be given in Tel Aviv, eight in Jerusalem and eight in Haifa.

Drive Co-Chairman



MAX ROSENHIRSCH

Long an active member of the local B'nai B'rith organization, Mr. Rosenhirsch is acting as co-chairman of the local drive to maintain the Wide Scope Activities of the national organization.

American Olympians Object To Too Much "Heil Hitler"

Berlin (WNS)—An open breach between American athletes and Nazi officials assigned to the American camp in the Olympic Village was narrowly averted when the Americans resented the incessant business of "Heil Hitler." Greeted with the Nazi salute by their hosts on the slightest occasion, the Americans finally became tired of it and demanded an end to it. A compromise was reached whereby the Americans use only a sort of military salute.

French Doctors Ask Curb on Refugee Physicians

Paris (WNS)—The Federation of French Physicians has taken steps to call on the French Government to forbid the naturalization of foreign physicians because acquisition of French citizenship would enable them to practice medicine here and thus to compete with French doctors. This decision is believed to be aimed primarily at German Jewish refugee doctors who have established themselves here.

Demand Publisher Remove Term Offensive to Jews

Chicago (WNS)—A letter to the Garden City Publishing Company, Garden City, N. Y., publishers of the new edition of Roger's Thesaurus, from Harold J. Reiter of Chicago, demands the elimination of the word "Jews" as a synonym for "lender" and "parasitism." Citing a long array of facts and biographical data to disprove the myth of Jews as usurers, Mr. Reiter calls on the publishers for a correction, charging that the use of the word "Jews" in this connection spreads race hatred.

The JEWISH HERALD affords advertisers an unparalleled opportunity to get their message across.

URGE FIGHT FOR RELIGIOUS LIBERTY

Descendants of Pilgrims Send Letter to England

Plymouth, Mass. (WNS)—From this old New England town where the Pilgrim Fathers landed in 1620 has come a call for a united movement of American and British Congregationalists to fight organized threats to political, civil and religious liberty.

In a letter sent by the minister, clerk and members of the Church of the Pilgrimage, descendant of the first Protestant church in America, to the Plymouth and District Congregational Council in England, it was declared that "the time has certainly come for a searching and earnest re-education to the principles for which the great martyrs of our faith gave their all. Political, academic and religious freedom, which we thought was at last achieved, has suffered new assaults and fresh defeats throughout the civilized world. Only a few nations remain, England and America among them, where our ideals of freedom are still cherished and protected."

Governor Rejects Report Containing Slur on Jews

Cleveland (WNS)—Governor Martin L. Davey has repudiated "without reservation" a report by Mrs. Dorothy Kiplinger, investigator for the State Relief Commission, which charged that Cleveland had higher relief standards than other cities of the State because of Jewish influence. The report was also denounced by the Cleveland Plain Dealer in an editorial which called Mrs. Kiplinger's references to the Jews as "the germs of Ku Kluxery."

Anti-Nazis Rip Down Swastika at Meeting

Milwaukee (WNS)—In the presence of Governor Philip LaFollette and Mayor Daniel Hoan a crowd of some 50 anti-Nazis defaced several thousand Nazis and ripped down the swastika at a German Day picnic in Washington Park. Two men were arrested and a number injured in the melee that followed.

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The Jewish Herald

The Jewish Home Newspaper of Rhode Island
Published Every Week in the Year by The Jewish Press Publishing Company

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Congress Will Be Constructive

The World Jewish Congress, scheduled to open in Geneva on August 8th, looms as a big event. It will be one of the most representative conclaves in the history of modern Jewry. In comparison with the first World Zionist Congress, the Geneva meeting will be a much more perfected organism than the gathering summoned by Dr. Theodor Herzl at Basle in 1897.

Now that the Geneva Congress is only a week off, the exaggerated expressions of fear about this international Jewish assembly, voiced by the opponents of the Congress, seem rather ludicrous.

European Jewry will have a most impressive representation at the Congress. Thirty-two countries have already elected or selected delegates. The United States has sent a delegation of eighty, which is the largest American delegation ever assembled for any Jewish gathering overseas.

Those Jewish organizations that saw in the World Jewish Congress an organized attempt to supplant existing Jewish agencies now realize that such concern is unwarranted. The World Jewish Congress intends to supplement and strengthen existing Jewish bodies, and not to compete with them.

In view of the development of the Fascist situation in Europe and the definite danger of an alliance of Fascist countries, the World Jewish Congress, by appealing to world public opinion for the economic and political security of racial and religious minorities in all countries, cannot fail to be of constructive value.

Fascism at Our Gates

The conspiracies and machinations of Julius Streicher's clearing-house for world anti-Semitism will be exposed sooner or later. The Rev. Dr. L. M. Birkhead of Kansas City, Mo., one of the outstanding liberal ministers of the United States, has made a good start in this direction.

Last year, it will be remembered, he went to Nazi-land to study at first hand Streicher's Nuromberg factory of anti-Semitism. This year he checked up on the information he had gathered in Germany as to American affiliations with the Nazis' hate plant. His findings tallied perfectly with his Nuromberg notes.

The Jewish Herald, believing that anti-Semitism should be exposed and put under the merciless spotlight of public opinion whenever possible, is going to make available Dr. Birkhead's disclosures in a series of articles.

There will be those who, after reading Dr. Birkhead's articles, will say that it would have been better to keep these things to ourselves. Those who believe in the hush-hush policy will shrug their shoulders and whisper that the best way to deal with anti-Semitic lunatics is to ignore them.

Dr. Birkhead, close friend of Sinclair Lewis, is of the firm conviction that the Fascist groups of this country can overnight become a dangerous and powerful political party. He thinks, and makes no bones about it, that Fascism is at our gates. He makes this statement after a serious investigation. Dr. Birkhead is entitled to be heard.

Secret Groups Seek Leader, Says Reverend

New York (WNS)—Armed and secret anti-Semitic organizations in the East and South are prepared to inaugurate a reign of terror against the Jews of America when they are given the signal by their leaders, it was declared by the Rev. Dr. L. M. Birkhead of Kansas City, Mo., upon his return from a tour of investigation made in connection with a series of articles in this newspaper by the Secret Arts Feature Syndicate and its affiliated publications.

Warning that the anti-Semitic movement is stronger in the East because it has the backing of important financial interests, Dr. Birkhead said that the number of anti-Semitic and Fascist organizations is rapidly increasing.

He declared that these groups were looking for a strong man to unite them into a powerful national body. In his opinion "the one man who has enough demagogic appeal to consolidate all these anti-Semitic and Fascist groups is Gerald Smith. I don't know if he is a sincere demagogue or not, but I have heard him over the radio, and I picked him up even before the assassination of Huey Long as a potential American Hitler."

ONLY DESCENDANT OF SPINOZA SUED

Charged With Libel by Anti-Nazi Refugee

New York (WNS)—Benjamin de Casseres, Hearst editorial writer and only living collateral descendant of Baruch Spinoza, whose family found asylum in Holland during the Spanish Inquisition, is being sued for \$100,000 damages in a libel action filed against him and the publishers of Hearst's New York American by Otto Richter, a young anti-Nazi refugee who must leave the United States by August 14th, for an article attacking the right of aliens to asylum in the United States.

The article, which was written by De Casseres, allegedly charged Richter, according to Richter, a young anti-Nazi refugee, with using a forged passport, with seeking the right of asylum under false pretenses and with inducing others to commit treasonable acts.

News and Views

Sports and Politics

By Maurice W. Hendel

Even if the United States does not succeed in winning first place in the Olympics, those of us who follow the world of sports will have learned a very important lesson. There will have to be a fall housecleaning in the Amateur Athletic Union in America. And the job will have to be a thorough one in order to get rid of a great deal of odorous accumulation in the corners.

The "Jarret incident" is closed so far as this commentator is concerned, but it opened our eyes to the situation which has grown in magnitude in our amateur ranks. The youngsters who play their hearts out either in boxing, wrestling, track and field, swimming, tennis, golf, and the like, receive medals which soon tarnish while large sums of money flow into the coffers of the officials either as salaries or "expenses." But, when one of the youngsters may receive \$5 or \$10 in order to pay part of his expense in reaching a boxing arena or playing field, he is thrown out of the amateur ranks as a professional.

To our way of thinking no one is a professional unless he makes his sole income from participation in a particular sport. The kid who picks up a couple of bucks in a preliminary is no less an amateur. In fact, we think that the only real professionals in this country today are the amateur officials who suck the life blood of our youth.

We saw the dust clouds rising in the distant horizon on March 13 of this year when we had occasion to comment on the fact that we could expect a pretty nasty campaign in the fall. Well, those clouds have become so full of dirt that they are bursting all around us. Virtually in our own back yards, at that! It looks as though the so-called Jewish vote is being reckoned with.

TEL AVIV PORT GAINS RECOGNITION

Ships Proceed to Jewish Port Instead of Haifa

Tel Aviv (WNS-Palco Agency)—The all-Jewish port at Tel Aviv achieved a status of equality with the Haifa and Jeddah harbors when the Palestine Government informed the Jewish Agency for Palestine that Tel Aviv had been included among the ports permitted to handle the export of citrus fruit. Millions of cases of such fruit have been shipped annually from the ports of Haifa and Jaffa.

Ships are now proceeding directly to Tel Aviv, receiving free tickets to dock there, instead of stopping at Jaffa as previously. Activity at the Tel Aviv jetty has been constantly increasing. One day last week three ships loaded their cargoes off Tel Aviv, keeping nine lighters and two tenders busy at the new Jewish port.

Danzig Bars Warsaw Yiddish Newspaper

Warsaw (WNS)—Continuing its war on the Jews, the Nazi regime of Danzig has banned the Warsaw Moment, Yiddish daily, from the Free City for six months, as a result of an article in the Moment attacking the Danzig regime. A number of Jews were seriously injured here when anti-Semites attacked a meeting called to protest the violation of Jewish rights in Danzig.

Around the Town

With Leonard Harris

The Zionists Honor
At last the long delayed and deserved gesture... last Tuesday night at the Biltmore Hotel a grand testimonial dinner to Dr. Ilie Berger, just prior to his sailing for Geneva... A goodly representative crowd of Providence Jewry turned out to honor to Providence's leading Zionist... Every large local organization, represented by its chairman, comprised the speaker's table... The Jewish leaders included Morris Margulies, secretary of the Z. O. Z., Archibald Silverman, chairman of the dinner; and Max Winograd, who acted as toastmaster.

Cause for Indigestion
After the dinner all those at the head table paid their respects to Dr. Berger's leadership for the past twenty-six years in this city... I might add here that historical honors went to Walter Sunland... Things were going smoothly until our old friend Alter Hoyerman made a horrible discovery... Not only did he question the kosherness of the food, but in his own words he said that "insult has been added to injury" when he picked up the plate and noticed it had been made expressly for the Biltmore Hotel, in 1935, by Germany... For the next fifteen minutes the hall was in an uproar, but finally the dinner swung into its normal pace, with all the historical honors... bonate of soda... Dr. Berger was the recipient of a purse of gold, with which he could, if he so desired, travel to Palestine after the conference at Geneva... The doctor when called upon to speak said, "All my friends advise me against going to Palestine, but if 400,000 Jews can feel safe there, why should I be afraid?"

Odds and Ends
Mystery! For the past few weeks Al Rice has been hanging around Fifth Street near Lorimer, and it took your truly to crack the secret... Mrs. Rice, who as you know is the former Ida Golding of Portland, Maine, is to be presented with a new home for her sixth anniversary... Ralph Kraus and Sam Rosen in a huddle on Canal Street... Gena's wife're hatching another plot for the benefit of Temple Emanuel... Congratulations to Saul Samuel Feinstein on his Bar-Mitzvah which took place a few days ago—and a lovely house-warming party they had on the following Sunday. Saul's father, you know is that Italian-speaking Bronx dothing, Hebe... jolly George Knip is sporting a new car... Business must be good... Arthur Rosen, walking along Westminster Street, deep in thought... Our choice for a second Walter Hagen? Bonnie Shulman, who spends all his spare moment at golf... At the Stork Club a few nites ago we saw the Louis Haymans and the Samuel Gevers, whooping it up... Also noticed lovely Ann Fishman with an unknown gentleman... Serious Fun

In the drought-stricken area of the middlewest, where rain is becoming a rarity, a neighborhood playhouse is displaying the following marquee: "One Rainy Afternoon"—"Let's Sing Again!" To the Pier on Sunday came a goodly crowd of our Jews... the Samuel Bronstein, she looking very cool in a summer print dress... charming Fran Lipson, wearing dark sunglasses... Evelyn Lang and fiancé, Jake Wolf, sunning themselves on the sand... noticeable in a brown swim suit was Ruth Flery... Max Mellor, lazily strolling along with his tag dog... David Rosenberg, smiling at his many friends... Leo Lazarus and a very tanned girl in a turquoise suit, talking to the Einberg brothers... and many, many others... Free Doings

From the Pier we journeyed to Woonsocket to celebrate with Missie Falks and Ruth Torgan... the giggle water was poured very generously by two able bartenders... Everybody drank and made merry, and over 400 people traveled in and out of the house... the Woonsocket gang could easily be used for "Who's Who" in Jewish Woonsocket... From Providence we noticed the Potter family and daughter-in-law ensemble... the Max Kleins... the Arthur Newmans... Barney and Mrs. Bernard... the Leichter family, complete... almost all the Baker brothers were there... Herman Feingold and wife... and so many more I can't remember... Sensational News

A cable from New York brings the news that a sensational story affecting Palestine is due to break in London any time... It is rumored in Washington that Supreme Court Justice Benjamin N. Cardozo is considering resigning... he is said to be suffering from a heart ailment... Norman Raven, only surviving son of the late Sholem Alieichem, is doing very well in New York as an artist and teacher of painting... The Boycott Again

We cannot help mentioning once again the matter of boycott, since most of our Jewish merchants in the city are willingly and silently sitting back, while some of their brother merchants are running a heavy stock market "Made in Germany"... The incident at the Biltmore hotel the other evening is another example of our "sha sha Yehudin"... To any of you who are still lukewarm on the importance of the boycott, I would recommend that you read Heinz Liepman's latest book, "Murder in Germany"... If you have any feeling at all, it will undoubtedly convert you into a militant advocate of the boycott... Here and There

Congratulations to pretty Edythe Grossman and Bernard Siegel who will be married August 23. Helen Saposowitz leaves Saturday with her sister from Detroit for a trip to Europe... Note to Frank Laarasz: Drop in to my office. There's a message here for you... Seen at Bethlehem... Jennie Lecht and Esther Briner... Reva Blumenthal and Ann Mack, accompanied by Russell Mack, visited Mr. and Mrs. Michael Cohen last week-end at Conimicut Point...

For Your Vacation... See the Jewish Herald Hotel and Camp Register CALL GASPEE 4312

WHEN LIFE MEANS DEATH

Polish Jewry is Down for the Count of Ten

By IRMA MAY
(Jewish Herald Special Writer)

The economic war against Polish Jewry is in full swing; official communications by Jewish organizations and by the Polish government, issued from time to time, have blurred instead of clarifying the picture of the life of Polish Jewry.

Our special writer Irma May has visited Jewish houses in Poland. Her graphic description of the life of these victims of economic warfare is appalling. It completely reveals the Polish Jewish tragedy.—The Editor.

We shall encourage the economic battle to the very end . . . although we shall not tolerate beating . . .

These words, uttered by Premier General Skladkowski in his memorable expose in the first week in June, 1936, were an answer to the query, brought forth by the few remaining Jewish Senators, as to what the Government intended to do in the face of the ever-growing attacks on Jews in Poland.

These were startling words, but they confirmed the worst fears. The economic battle, the boycott, has been in force since 1926, and the end is not so far off. While there are still a few well-off Jews left in Poland, the masses, which populate small towns and villages, are down and out. It is no longer a question of a battle—it is merely a matter of time, a short time. Exactly ten years after the sound of the first gong Polish Jewry is down, to the count of ten. No miracle, no unforeseen turn in the policies of Poland could help them rise to their knees and face another blow.

Who is this powerful enemy on whom a soldier and a statesman declares a bitter warfare?

Dangerous "Enemies"

Not far from the palace from which the statement came forth is the famous Jewish quarter of Warsaw, Nalewki, and its adjoining streets. Where this "enemy" is entrenched in overcrowded, condemned houses, in stagnant cellars and wind-blown attic dwellings. The courtyards are crowded with children, pale, undernourished, in torn clothing—playing amidst refuse and decaying garbage. We climb the shabby stairway, higher and higher, until we land before a low

Hoping Against Hope



"I have no strength left for any feelings any more," this mother of three told Irma May.

door. Apartment 68 on Rynkowa Street in Warsaw. The home of Chaya Palland, a dangerous "enemy" of the people of Poland.

She is the mother of Rachel Palland. I look quickly at the questionnaire which the Child-Care Department of the Joint Distribution Committee gave me. Rachel is a girl of nine, tubercular, in dire need of help. We enter. The room is long enough to hold two small beds and leave a narrow passage to the stove. Chaya Palland and her three children are at home. The fourth is in the summer colony of the Joint. The girl just had double pneumonia, and therefore was the first selected among the children. It happens to be Friday eve, but the cold stove is untouched and empty. No trace of food or smell of cooking.

The father, we learn, has been an invalid for the past six years. He was taken to a hospital a few weeks ago and is not expected to live. "Final stages of T.B.," the woman whispers, as if keeping it from her brood. She is worn out herself, ill, and has been the sole support of the family for years. Her sister helps her occasionally, and furnishes the merchandise she sells, fried herrings. There is not much demand for such luxuries lately. If she is lucky and has a good day she may earn seven cents. The rent has not been paid for months; the landlord has mercy on them. But it cannot go on forever and they are faced with eviction.

No Holiday for Death

"What will they do?" She does not seem frightened. "I have no strength left for any feelings any more," she said to me.

The children looked with curious eyes at a bag of food I held in my hand. Sandwiches and candy. "Would you like some of it?" and I offered it to the children. Only the baby

went looking for her. It started to pour in the meanwhile, and like the rest of the people, I ran quickly into a nearby doorway for shelter. It was already crowded with people. The only one who did not care about the rain was an old woman, selling pickles. I stood there for a long while, even after the first downpour stopped. No one bought any pickles from her, and she stood there, as if carved in wood, her eyes so helpless and her hand so ready to serve. The sole support of a family—against whom warfare is being waged.

Conditions the Same

We left her home and proceeded to the house across the street. By that time a large crowd assembled downstairs and followed us on our way. Children, grown-up men, women and old people. There are so many people in those quarters with time on their hands. The slightest excitement is welcomed as an escape from dreary reality. No escape from crowds once you enter any Jewish quarter in Poland.

The home we were looking for has been on the list of the Child-Care Department for a long while. At Krochmalna Street, Number 8. The head of the house, Chayem Borg, was not at home when we arrived. He is a young, prematurely gray man who spends his days looking for employment for cannot hope to find. His wife, mother of three children, lies hopelessly ill of tuberculosis in the Sanatorium Bryjus in Otoczek. One child, a daughter, was sent away to the Medem Sanatorium for two months, which may give her a new lease on life. The child was very undernourished, and on the verge of tuberculosis.

We found the two remaining children alone in the house. In a desolate attic room, bare of all living furniture; there they sat amidst carpenter tools and wooden shavings. "Where is your father?" we asked. "Looking for work," answered the little girl, and her brother whined: "Mother has been away a long time. The little sister comforted him.

"Who takes care of you children?"

"What a cruel question," I regretted it the moment it passed my lips.

"Grandmother," said the little girl, and added that the grandmother was very old and weak herself. The little stove was cold and the dishes unused for a long time. The girl walked over to me and said apologetically that the dishes had not been washed in a long time because they were not in use. The children refused the sandwiches, but they did take the candy. The little girl saved her piece, while the boy chewed on his. Finally the child took a sandwich for her father. "He is very desperate," she said, "with mother so ill, and unable to find any work for so long."

We inquired where the grandmother was selling her pickles, and

went looking for her. It started to pour in the meanwhile, and like the rest of the people, I ran quickly into a nearby doorway for shelter. It was already crowded with people. The only one who did not care about the rain was an old woman, selling pickles. I stood there for a long while, even after the first downpour stopped. No one bought any pickles from her, and she stood there, as if carved in wood, her eyes so helpless and her hand so ready to serve. The sole support of a family—against whom warfare is being waged.

WINCHELL, BERNIE HOLD VERBAL TRUCE

Poking Fun at Hollywood Pays, Finds Cowan

By Louis Pekarsky
(Seven Arts, Jewish Herald Hollywood Correspondent)

HOLLYWOOD—HIGHLIGHTS IN THE NEWS: Walter Winchell and Ben Bernie holding a temporary truce in their battle of words at a luncheon in MGM's new studio complex . . . Norma Shearer and her husband Irving G. Thalberg, yachting off the coast of Catalina . . . Luise Rainer dining in a secluded little restaurant with Clifford Odets, the playwright . . . The Marx Brothers packing their luggage for a trip around the country on which they will try out some of their new jokes and gags for their next picture . . . John Barrymore and Elaine Barrie, his constant companion, at the opening of the Hollywood Bowl season of "Symphonies under the Stars" . . . Henry Ginsberg remains as general manager in the consolidation of Pioneer Pictures with Selznick International . . . George Cukor is to head the directorial staff of the new major company resulting from the merger . . . Paramount has exercised its option on Jack Benny's services for two additional films to follow "The Big Broadcast of 1937." You may not think so or remember, but Benny has already appeared in five other pictures since 1929.

Jerome Cowan Signed

They say that making fun of Hollywood pays dividends. For example, Sam and Bella Spewack wrote a play, "Foy Meets Girl," a satire on the motion picture industry, and Samuel Goldwyn immediately signed them to a writing contract.

Now Jerome Cowan, a native of Hartford, Conn., is on the way to a similar fortune in the movies. Cowan played the lead in the Spewacks' Broadway hit, portraying a writer who cannot make enough fun of Hollywood. Samuel Goldwyn signed Cowan, a tall, good-looking, Clark-Gableish sort of chap, for the second lead in Merle Oberon's new picture "In Love and War." As left the show and reached Hollywood Sunday to spend several weeks on the Goldwyn sets, watching and learning screen-acting methods.

ARAB MERCHANTS WEARY OF STRIKE

Believe General Strike Will Soon End

Jerusalem (WNS-Palmer Agency)—Evidence of weariness among Arab merchants as a result of the Arab general strike was manifested during a large meeting at the home of Abbad Shara, prominent business man.

The meeting adopted a resolution to send a memorandum to the Arab High Committee stating that the Arab merchants have endured considerable suffering as a result of the strike, which has greatly weakened them economically.

The memorandum also asks that the Arab merchants be released from further participation in the strike. Rumors are reported to be circulating among the Arabs that the general strike is due to come to an end next week.

In Jaffa street-hawkers sent to High Commissioner Wauchope a memorandum in which the Government was accused of indirectly supporting the Arab general strike.

The memorandum informs the High Commissioner that the hawkers have now resolved to divide themselves into two groups, one to carry on the sale of merchandise, the other to protect the first against Arab terrorists against whom the police apparently give insufficient protection.

The Arab press reports that American Arabs have contributed the sum of \$2,640 toward the support of the Arab general strike in Palestine.

Changes Residence

Rabbi and Mrs. Morris Schussheim announce the removal of their residence from 161 Adelaide Avenue to 268 Hamilton Street.

"The telephone gave me a \$10,000 thrill"



Says author of "I AM THE FOX" 1936 Atlantic Prize Novel

Winfred Mayne Van Etten, who says: "I'll never forget that call telling me my 'Fox' had won the \$10,000 prize. I think of it whenever I'm telephoning, which is often. Living in a small town, as I do, the telephone is a connecting link with friends everywhere."

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Jewish Flag Raised on Mount Olympus

Athens (WNS)—For the first time in history the blue and white Jewish flag is fluttering atop famous Mount Olympus. It is customary for the flags of all nations participating in the Olympic Games to be unfurled on Mount Olympus during an Olympic year. This year, during the ceremonies incidental to the lighting of the Olympic torch, members of the Macabees Sports Union climbed the mountain and planted the Jewish flag there.

\$300,000 SPENT BY JDC IN GERMANY

Jewish Emigration From Germany 16,525

New York (WNS)—The sum of \$300,000 was contributed by the Joint Distribution Committee during 1935 for the rehabilitation of German Jews; thus bringing the total of the Committee's expenditures in behalf of the Jews in Germany to \$1,000,000 since 1933. Joseph C. Hyman, executive director, declares in the Committee's annual report, the first section of which has just been made public.

The report cited unification of German Jewry in the Reich Representation of Jews in Germany and its operating agency, the Central Committee for Relief and Reconstruction, through which the JDC's aid program was carried out.

Jewish emigration from Germany in 1935 was 16,525, according to the report, while 65,144 emigrants were helped by agencies subvented by the JDC during 1933-35.

During 1935, 3,982 persons were helped to emigrate to Palestine; 9,998 persons were aided, those of foreign birth to leave Germany for their native lands, and native Germans to move from one German city to another, and 2,544 were helped to emigrate to European and overseas countries.

Of these 927 went to European countries and 1,617 to North and South America and South Africa. The report points out that rigid immigration curbs in countries offering the best prospects for permanent settlement were the chief obstacles to large-scale emigration.

New Insurance Firm

Formed by Jacob Kagen and Joseph Schlossberg

The Columbian National Life Insurance Company of Boston announces the appointment of Jacob L. Kagen, to be associated with Joseph Schlossberg as general agents for the state of Rhode Island.

Mr. Kagen has been in the insurance business for the past eight years and has built up an enviable record. While with the Metropolitan as agent and assistant manager, he won a place on the Club Supreme, the highest award that the company gives to an employee.

Mr. Schlossberg, his associate, needs no introduction. His activities during the last 20 years have won for him the esteem and regard of Providence citizens.

The new firm will be known as Kagen & Schlossberg and will specialize in LIFE, ACCIDENT, and HEALTH insurance. Charles Brown will act as district manager. The offices will be maintained at 730 New Industrial Trust building.

Camp Pembroke Begins Second Term August 2

Camp Pembroke, the camp for girls, on the shores of Lake Odhiam, in Pembroke, Mass., announces the beginning of its second term on August 2, 1936, filled to capacity.

The majority of the campers are staying for the entire summer. Management is gratified at the fine response, and are sorry that everyone who applied could not be accommodated.

Some of the high lights of the past week, were the Senior over-night trip, with its attendant outdoor supper and breakfast, cooked over a wood-fire; a camper-councilor hunt; the Freshmen Play; Sophomore Dance.

The director, Mrs. Herbert J. Goultston, wishes to express her deep appreciation for the spirit with which campers, councilors, management and parents have co-operated with her to make the first term at Camp Pembroke, the huge success that it is.

What They Destroyed Must Be Replanted



Mishmar Ha'emek, one of the principal Jewish National Fund reforestation areas in Palestine, was the scene of twelve incendiary attempts by Arab vandals.

Above is a view of the Avenue of Trees in the Mishmar Ha'emek woods, typical of the trees that have gone up in flames. A campaign for funds to plant new 100,000 trees is now in progress throughout the country under the auspices of the Jewish National Fund of America.

Nazi Support of Spanish Fascists Charged in London

London (WNS) — Whispered charges of Nazi and Italian Fascist support for the Fascist uprising in Spain came into the open when the liberal Manchester Guardian asserted that German Nazism and Italian Fascism have a vital interest in the success of the Spanish rebels.

Asserting that many of the weapons used by the Spanish insurgents are of Italian and German make, the Manchester Guardian said that Germany's interest in a Fascist victory lies in her "hopes to secure concessions in the Balearic Islands from them when they are in power," as well as territorial concessions in Morocco.

The Guardian revealed that the Nazis maintain an extensive and well-financed Nazi party branch on the Spanish mainland "which has been strongly reinforced by newcomers during the last few weeks. It also maintains a powerful organization for political and military espionage, which works behind a diplomatic and educational facade."

Paris (WNS)—A victory for the Spanish rebels will result in the creation of an Italian-German-Spanish

Fascist bloc, it was charged by Le Populaire, organ of Premier Blum. Countering charges of French Communist aid to the Spanish government, Communist circles here formally accused Hitler and Mussolini of financing the Spanish revolt.

German, Accused of Murder, Tells of Training Brigands

Jerusalem (WNS-Palcor Agency)—Brought before a Jerusalem court on murder charges, a German deserter from the French Foreign Legion, testified that he had been employed by Arab brigands in the hills of Palestine to instruct them in guerrilla warfare methods against troops and police. He was arrested on the Syrian border, and told his story when extradition proceedings were begun here to remove him to Syria, where he is wanted for murder.

HAS BIRTHDAY PARTY

Miss Gloria M. Krasnow of 202 Narragansett Avenue, Riverside, celebrated her third birthday with a party. Guests from Providence and out of town were present.

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Prefers America to Europe Says Local Singer

By Norma Anthony (Jewish Herald Staff Writer)

"What do I really think of Europe as compared with America?" replied Herman Lazarus to a question I put to him the other day. "I can't get enthusiastic about Europe because I know what it is like here in America. Europe is constantly in commotion. All the countries fear one another and there never seems to be any peace. I realize now," he went on, "that the United States is not only the land of wealth and opportunity, but also the land of happiness."

Mr. Lazarus, who returned to this country on the Normandie last week, spent four years studying voice in Vienna, Prague, Budapest, Milan, Venice, Florence, Rome and Salzburg. His teacher was Prof. Fuchs, under whom Igor Gorin, of radio fame, also studied. Of the many cities Mr. Lazarus lived in, Salzburg impressed him as the most beautiful in all Europe. "But it still does not compare with any American city I've seen," he said.

Europe Still Backward

I was interested in knowing if Europe is up to date in their ideas and customs. "On the contrary," he told me, "they are probably fifty years behind in progress as compared with our country. But in one thing," he continued, "they are much advanced in aeronautics. A good percentage of their travel is done by air. No doubt it is due to the fact that their planes are very safe. They're built with parachutes equipped right in them that immediately open should anything go wrong with the motor. Another thing that increases travel by air is the fact that their trains are still old-fashioned and quite uncomfortable for long trips."

Capacity Crowd at Pine Shore House Where Guests Have Delightful Time

The Pine Shore House at Dover, N. H. played host to a capacity crowd of campers last week. Although the weather had a tendency to dampen the ardor of many of the campers, the camp teemed with activity. Many of the guests took part in the entertainment, which was enjoyed by all.

Among the guest artists who participated in the Saturday night show were Jessie Cottler, Dorothy Gordon, Beverly Giessler, Evelyn Silver, Hy and Lou Cohen.

The following guests spent a happy vacation at the camp: Eva Goisman, Jessie Cottler, Gretel August, Gladys Lieberman, Arthur Bryan, Harry Cohen, Allen Rubin, Natalie Altman, Dave Freedman, Mac Maltz, Sara Shapiro, Evelyn Silver, Archie Silver, William Schaefer, Sam Kaitz, Joe Kravitz, Al Rosen, Jack Rosenberg, Ida Gordon, Frances Berger, Evelyn Hodge, Lou Lesberg, Walter Herman, Evelyn Kooris, Mrs. Sissenwein and daughters Leah and Edna, Bertha Goldberg, Mac Goldberg, Ruth Sahi, George Beckerman, Hy and Ethel Arbetter, Morrey Arbetter, Sophie Berlin, and Rosalie Waldman.

Little Money Per Capita

I was surprised to learn from Mr. Lazarus that the average person in Europe really has very little money. He told me that a man who has \$20,000 is considered enormously wealthy, and incidentally a person who possesses a motor car is looked upon as being very lucky indeed, for gasoline is \$1.30 per gallon. Imagine that compared with our price of fifteen or sixteen cents per gallon! And speaking of automobiles—Mr. Lazarus can't quite get over the 1936 American cars. While they seem fairly commonplace to us, he thinks they're quite marvelous. He tells me that Europe boasts no such automobiles.

"The trip over to this country in the Normandie was an experience I shall never forget," said Mr. Lazarus. "The ship is fantastically beautiful. There are elevators, a swimming pool that is made of the most extraordinary marble, and do you know there is a Jewish synagogue that has services every day from 7 o'clock in the morning, and also churches for every religious denomination. To say it briefly, I shall always think of the Normandie as a floating palace." Incidentally, returning to America on the same boat were the famous screen stars, Irene Dunne and Helen Vinson.

Palestine Wonderful Place

"How do European Jews feel about Palestine, Mr. Lazarus?" I asked. "They think it is a marvelous place for young people," he asserted. "I met a great many young people in Germany who visited Palestine. They returned to Germany only for their belongings, being very anxious to get back to the Holy Land, where they intended to make their permanent homes."

"But now," I said, "what about you? What are your future plans?" "Well," he smiled, "right now Providence looks very wonderful to me. I'm staying here to rest for two weeks because I'm very tired."

"And after that?" "Then I intend to go to New York to further my career. What the future holds I can't say, but what I hope to do, is to take the good ideas I've acquired in Europe together with the good ones I shall get in America and make a ball of them. Then I'll try to bat that ball into the attention of the American public."

With his fine voice, his good looks and his magnetic personality, certainly Herman Lazarus is destined to succeed.

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