



# The Jewish Herald



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## LADIES' UNION AID WILL MARK 46TH ANNIVERSARY AT LUNCHEON THURSDAY

Unit Is Second Oldest Jewish Women's Organization in State

Many to Attend Event

The Ladies' Union Aid Association, the second oldest Jewish women's group in the state, will observe the forty-sixth anniversary next Thursday afternoon with a luncheon and entertainment at Zinn's Banquet Hall.

Elaborate plans have been made by the arrangements committee under the chairmanship of Mrs. Charles Adelberg, assisted by Mrs. Max Rubin, Mrs. J. Horowitz, Mrs. Israel Dickens, Mrs. Morris Mellion, Mrs. Abraham White, Mrs. E. Rosen, Mrs. J. Levy, Mrs. William Kessler, Mrs. G. Zaidman, Mrs. D. Baratz, Mrs. Wax, Mrs. Schretter, Mrs. Harry Horowitz, Mrs. Finn, Mrs. I. Weiss, Mrs. D. Shore and Mrs. B. Williams.

A group of five women founded the association, whose work in the forty-five years of its existence, has aided thousands of Jewish men, women and children all year round, with particular succor during Passover, Rosh Hashonah and the winter season, furnishing matzoth, clothes and coal. The women were Mrs. Feldman, Mrs. Jersey, Mrs. Max, Mrs. Shore and Mrs. Sugarman, the latter being the only living member.

Mrs. E. Rosen, President of the group for the tenth consecutive year, will welcome the guests. Mrs. Isaac Woolf will be the toastmaster and introduce the principal speaker of the afternoon, Rabbi William G. Braude. Talent from the local theatres will provide the entertainment.

Reservations must be in before Tuesday, Feb. 23, and may be made with Mrs. Adelberg, Dexter 2490; Mrs. A. White Hopkins 5424, or Mrs. Rosen, Dexter 2129.

The present officers of the organization are Mrs. Wolf Lepes, honorary president; Mrs. A. White and Mrs. Morris Mellion, honorary vice presidents; Mrs. E. Rosen, president; Mrs. Herman Swartz, Mrs. Horowitz and Mrs. Adelberg, vice presidents; Mrs. I. Weiss, treasurer; Miss S. Sheffers, corresponding secretary; Mrs. I. Dickens, recording secretary, and Mrs. Samuel Michaelson, financial secretary.

## RABBI WOLF GOLD, MIZRACHI PRESIDENT, ON PACIFIC TOUR

New York, Feb. 24—(JTA)—Rabbi Wolf Gold, President of the Mizרחי Organization of America, has left New York for a month's tour to the Pacific Coast in the interest of the Mizרחי.

## Palestine Group Seeks Jewish Supervision Over Immigration

Jerusalem, Feb. 24—(JTA)—A demand for the abolition of all immigration restrictions was made in a resolution adopted at the closing session of the Histadruth Convention. The convention, which lasted for more than a week, has attracted wide interest throughout the country.

The resolution requests that the supervision of Jewish immigration

## Deny Palestine Will be Placed Under Martial Law

Jerusalem, Feb. 24—(JTA)—The Palestine government denied that Palestine will shortly be placed under martial law as reported by the "Mokattam," Arab publication of Cairo.

The denial was issued by the government in response to an inquiry by the "Palestine Post," which had received the inquiries from Cairo. The government plans to prosecute the correspondent of the "Mokattam," a Palestine Arab, who wrote the report.

Mrs. Ephraim Rosen



For Past Ten Years President of Ladies' Union Aid

## Two Freed From Death Sentences

Jewish Leaders in Moscow Saved by Excellent Past Records

Moscow, Feb. 24—(JTA)—Two leaders of the Jewish collective "Shtern," near Odessa, were sentenced to death by the High Court of Ukraine, which found them guilty of concealing grain due to the government as an example to grain speculators.

The two Jews sentenced are G. D. Seider, one of the collective, and Jacob Markovitz, inspector of granaries. The court also ordered the confiscation of their property.

The court found them guilty of concealing 548 pud grain underground while the government received only 48 per cent. of its quota.

The commutation of the sentence was ordered in view of Seider's excellent record last year when the entire quota was sent to the government and in view of the regret expressed by both.

should be entrusted to the Jewish Agency. It further instructs the Executive of the Histadruth to develop an intensive political campaign in that direction.

While protesting against what it describes as a limitation of Chalutz immigration, a further resolution urges that steps should, nevertheless, be taken abroad to organize and train laborers who should be fully qualified for work in Palestine.

Among other resolutions, the convention also decided to develop a campaign for the popularization of Palestine products abroad as well as in Palestine. Of special interest was a resolution declaring determination to oppose Jewish employers who do not employ Jewish labor in the orange groves. The convention uttered a strong protest against the Zionist persecutions by the Soviet authorities.

By 164 votes against the 32 of the more radical left wing Poale-Zion and Hashomer Hazair, the convention expressed its confidence in the Zionist Executive and approved its policy of concluding collective agreements with the employers.

## LOCAL YOUTHS WIN HARVARD HIGH HONORS

Nathan Levitt and Marshall Marcus Awarded Scholarships

Both Graduate Students

Two Providence Jewish youths, both graduate students, were honored this week at Harvard University. They are Nathan Levitt, son of Mrs. Lena Levitt, 145 Adelaide avenue, and Marshall B. Marcus, son of Mr. and Mrs. Lyon A. Marcus, son of Ruskin street.

Mr. Levitt, 24, is a third-year student in the Harvard Dental School and received the Joseph Evelynth Scholarship, while Mr. Marcus is a Freshman at Harvard Law School and was awarded the Andrew and J. Bayard Kirkpatrick Scholarship.

The former was graduated cum laude from Classical High School in 1926 and from Brown University in 1930. While at Brown he was elected to the Phi Beta Kappa Society and received the Francis Wayland Scholarship. Mr. Marcus was graduated from Classical in 1928. He entered Brown University and was graduated in 1932 with many honors, among which were the Phi Beta Kappa in his Junior year; the Carpenter Premium for "ability, character and attainment," the Dunn premium for public speaking in his junior year and the Carpenter prize for public speaking in his senior year. He was also a Manning scholar.

## Noted Lecturer to Speak at Emanu-El

Marvin Lowenthal to Close Institute of Jewish Studies Series Tomorrow

Marvin Lowenthal will close this year's series of lectures, sponsored by the Temple Emanu-El Institute of Jewish Studies with a talk on "Jews in the By-Ways of Europe and Africa," tomorrow afternoon, Feb. 25th. His lecture will be followed by a complimentary tea to all present.

For the past ten years, Marvin Lowenthal, now a resident of Paris, has lived and traveled in foreign lands. His wanderings throughout Europe, North Africa and the Near East, and his experiences as European correspondent, representative of a national minority of the League of Nations, and Secretary of the World Conference for International Peace Through Religion, give him an intimate knowledge of European affairs. His hobby is almost unique: the study of the art and monuments of the Jew in the Old World. Abundant in wit and graphic detail, his lectures have been described by Ludwig Lewisohn as "the most brilliant travel-sketches since Heine."

His books include "The Memoirs of Gluckel of Hameln" and "A World Passed By," and he is editor of a special series of works for Harper and Brothers.

## Governor Supports Aged Home Drive

Name to be Placed on Honor Roll; Campaign Continues Ten More Days

Governor Theodore Francis Green's subscription for membership has been received in the membership campaign of the Jewish Home for the Aged of Rhode Island, it was announced yesterday.

At the same time the committee announced that the drive would continue for another ten days. All members enrolled during the campaign will be placed on the honor roll of the Home.

The committee is headed by Nat C. Cohen, assisted by Dr. Ilie Berger.

## Anti-Semitic Feeling High In Germany as Election Approaches

### Home for Orphans Aged to be Opened In Worcester, Mass.

Worcester, Mass., Feb. 24—(JTA)—Formal dedication of the new Jewish Home for Aged and Orphans will take place March 12, according to announcement from officials of the Home today. Dignitaries from the entire state have been invited to attend the ceremonies. It is expected that Governor Ely will attend the formal opening.

The new Jewish Home, built at the cost of \$125,000 is the second largest of its kind in the state of Massachusetts. It houses at the present time 23 orphans, and 17 aged people.

## Hoffman Given Gallantry Medal

War Department Honors Superintendent of Miriam Hospital

The War Department has announced that Major Charles M. Hoffman, Superintendent of the Miriam Hospital, has been awarded the Silver Star Medal with Palm Leaf for gallantry in action during the World War.

Major Hoffman served with the 27th Division on the Belgium and French fronts, and was cited twice on the field by Major General John F. O'Ryan, Commander of the 27th Division. The Silver Star Medal was awarded to the recipient for gallant conduct under fire while serving in the front line in the Scherpenberg-Dieckebusch Lake sector, near Mount Kemmel, Belgium. The Gold Palm Leaf on the ribbon, to which the Silver Star is attached, was awarded "For voluntarily delivering messages in the vicinity of St. Souplet, France, Oct. 17, 1918, while that town was under heavy bombardment."

In recognition of his distinguished military service, both in the World War and in Cuba during the Spanish-American War, Major Hoffman also holds the Conspicuous Service Cross awarded to him by the Legislature of the State of New York.

## Fascist Newspapers Hold Jews Responsible for Nation's Ills

Incitements Widespread

Berlin, Feb. 24—(JTA)—With the approach of the German general election, fixed for March 5th, the fulminations and incitements are daily assuming an even more violent character than hitherto. Even the fact that Nazi papers like the Angriff and the Voelkischer Beobachter are now regarded as semi-official in character, does not deter them from engaging in agitation of the most irresponsible and dangerous sort.

Approximately seventy persons have been killed thus far in bloody rioting that has flared up throughout the nation since Hitler's rise to power. News coming out of the country has been censored and the anti-Fascist press has been effectually bottled up by the Nazi leader.

Thus, the Angriff has published two pages of caricatures in connection with the election, accompanying them with captions such as "Jewish vampires" and "Jewish economics." One caption proclaims in heavy type, "The Jews are swindling our nation," and goes on to quote from one of Hitler's statements: "Jews always were parasites!"

### Nazis Blame Jews

Further captions aimed at inciting anti-Semitism with the Nazi struggle against the Communists are devoted to expressions such as "Communism is a Jewish creation for enslaving the German people through Jewish high finance!" There are also a number of cartoons of a general character in furtherance of the wide-spread campaign opened in connection with the election, slogans such as "Cleanse the German homeland of the Jews," "The New German History as seen by the light of Jewish fraud," "A thousand years ago there were no Jews in Germany—Germany's glorious period, but since then the Jews have completed the ruin of Germany," "Only Nazism can save you," and "Give the Jewish system notice to quit on March 5th."

### Officials Dismissed

The elimination of the Jewish officials from the public services is proceeding apace. The latest victims are two Jewish women who, for many years, occupied high posts in govern-

[Continued on Page 8]

## Twin Brothers Plan Class Reunion At Commercial

The Trotsky twins are at it again, doing things together as all good twins should and as these particular twins have been doing ever since they were born just about 20 years ago.

Their latest joint endeavor, and it was a highly successful one, was to take charge of the reunions of their classes at Commercial High School. Each was president of his graduating class in 1930 and 1931 and they didn't belong to the same classes probably because if they had, both of them couldn't have been president at the same time.

Their full names are Norman and Ted Trotsky and they are the sons of Mr. and Mrs. Isadore Trotsky of 178 Easton street. Both, naturally, are 20 years of age, and it's anybody's guess which one is a few minutes older. Neither will admit it and the parents very wisely refuse to be drawn into any controversy.

Ted and Norman are graduates of Candace street grammar school from which they went to Commercial High. Norman was president of his class,

January, 1931. Ted was president of his June, 1930, class. Ted also was president of the high school traffic squad, a member of the executive committee of the student council, took the leading part in his Senior play, was a member of the student finance club and also of the student service association.

Norman, besides being president of his class, headed the student council (highest student honor in the school), was president of the German club, and was a member of the high school track team. Both received appointments to the U. S. Naval Academy at Annapolis by Judge Jeremiah E. O'Connell when he was in Congress, but were prevented from qualifying because they had majored in commercial courses.

Ted went to Providence College for a year but couldn't stand being away from his brother, so he gave that up and went into the beauty parlor equipment business with Norman and his father. They look as much alike as—well, as twins should, and they're still doing things together.

# TEMPLE BETH-ISRAEL

## Sisterhood Will Give Complimentary Luncheon for Paid-Up Members

Mrs. Samuel Deutch, assisted by Mrs. J. D. Grossman, have completed all plans for a luncheon to be held Monday noon at Temple Beth-Israel. This luncheon is free to any member of the Sisterhood of Temple Beth-Israel, who is in good standing. For particulars call Mrs. Deutch or any member of the board.

Mrs. Lyon Marcus and Mrs. Abraham White extend their thanks to the many friends who patronized the cake sale held last Tuesday and to those who made contributions.

### SERVICES

This evening's Sabbath services will begin at 8:15. Cantor Joseph Schlossberg will chant the liturgy and Rabbi Mazure will officiate and preach the sermon.

Tomorrow morning's services will begin at 9:15.

### YAHZEIT

Yahrzeit will be observed this week for Yoel Goldman, father of James Goldman, and Sophie Fiertel, mother of Israel Fiertel. The lights will be lit on the Memorial Board tonight and the names mentioned from the pulpit by the Rabbi during the services.

Last Friday the Yahrzeit of Chaim Zvi Shore, father of Morris Shore, and Jacob Cohen, father of Aaron Cohen, was observed.

### SCHOOLS

The Religious School meets every Sunday morning at 10 o'clock, including the High School Department. Assembly begins at 11:30 under the direction of Rabbi Mazure.

### BAR-MITZVAH LEAGUE

The Bar-Mitzvah League meets for prayer every Sunday morning at 9 o'clock.

### DAILY MINYAN

The Daily Minyan is continuing to meet every morning at 7 o'clock and every evening at 6 o'clock. Everyone in the neighborhood is invited to join in the daily prayer.

### DONATION OF PRAYER BOOKS

Ten prayer books were donated by Mrs. Jacob Scribner, in memory of her father, Abraham Bachman, who passed away recently.

### WOMEN'S STUDY CIRCLE

The Women's Study Circle met Wednesday afternoon, Feb. 22nd at 3 o'clock. The life of Spinoza has been studied for the past few weeks, and Rabbi Mazure concluded the studies by summing up his views on religion, after which a discussion took place.

Mrs. Florence Levy-Newburger read a paper on Lion Feuchtwanger's "Josephus." Mrs. Samuel Littman gave a resume of the preceding meet-

ing. Refreshments were served by the hostess of the afternoon, Mrs. Charles Senter.

### CONDOLENCE

Heartfelt sympathy is extended by the congregation to Abraham Botvin at the loss of his mother, Mrs. Leah Botvin, who passed away during the week.

## Jewish Orphanage News

### MIRIAM INTERMEDIATES TO PRESENT PLAY

On Sunday afternoon, Feb. 26th, at 2:30 o'clock, the Intermediate Miriam Hospital Association will present for the children of the Orphanage the play, "Peek-a-Boo" which has been coached by Miss A. Irene Finkelstein and Mrs. George Gould.

The cast includes: Mrs. Louise Tarsky, Miss Mary Waldman, Miss Mildred Marks, Miss Mary Port, Miss Esther Sonion, Miss Charlotte Sonion, Miss Evelyn Cipkin, Miss Sylvia Goldman, Miss Edith Pullner, Miss Bertha Saunders, Miss Florence Singer and Miss Rosalind Singer.

At the close of the program, the children of the Home will be served ice cream and cake through the generosity of Miss Finkelstein.

### WEEKLY DEBATES HELD

An innovation in the Orphanage is a weekly debate by the boys and girls on Friday evenings after services in the living room of the Home. George Katz, popular boys' supervisor, coaches these debates, and both the participants and the whole Home are greatly interested.

Subjects of the day are attractively presented.

### ALFRED GREEN GIVES ICE CREAM TREAT

Ice cream and cake were given to the "kiddies" by Alfred Green of 70 Peace street, as a treat on George Washington's Birthday.

### MRS. T. LOEBENBERG PRESENTS GIFT

Mrs. Theodore Loebenberg, 104 Elton street, presented a number of books for children to the Orphanage. These make a welcome addition to the Home Library.

## Premier B. Mussolini Receives N. Sokolow In Rome Audience

Rome, Feb. 24 — (JTA) — Premier Benito Mussolini recently received in an audience, which lasted a half hour, Nahum Sokolow, President of the Jewish Agency for Palestine. Premier Mussolini, it is stated, evinced a keen interest in Jewish achievements in Palestine.

# TIDBITS

By SYLVIA L. ROBIN

A surprise party was tendered Mr. and Mrs. Max A. Cohen on the occasion of their fifteenth wedding anniversary, last Thursday night, at 137 Pettesy avenue. Twenty couples, friends of the Cohens, got together, brought sandwiches, cookies, cakes, and all the paraphernalia necessary to make a party a success.

A mock marriage was performed with Irving Epstein officiating as rabbi, Harry Hoffman as the blushing bride, and Sam Lazarus as the burly bridegroom. Mrs. Reuben Blumenthal led the procession, singing, "O Promise Me."

The maid of honor was Ida Blackman and Philip Riback was best man. Unter-fuhrers were Mrs. Jacob Gertz and Mrs. Sam Mistowsky. The bride was given away by Mrs. George Silverman and Otto Politzer. The bridegroom's "parents" were Mrs. Abe Halpert and Irving Glantz.

The witness was Reuben Lipson wearing his blue suit. The bride wore a stunning costume, fashioned of white sheeting (a la Gandhi), with a train of the same material. The bridegroom wore a cutaway and a derby.

Festivities followed the ceremony, in which the bride, Harry, played a main part. He led a chorus, whose principal object was harmony, but, alas, it was rarely achieved. Singing in the chorus were Mr. and Mrs. Will Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Cohen, Sam Mistowsky, Mrs. Irving Epstein, Reuben Blumenthal, Mrs. Samuel Lazarus, Mr. and Mrs. Leo Wine, Mrs. Reuben Lipson, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Field, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Robin, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Berger, George Silverman, Jack Gertz, Mrs. Harry Hoffman, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Bronski, Dr. and Mrs. Carl Jagolinzer, Mrs. Philip Riback, Mrs. Irving Glantz and Mrs. Otto Politzer.

After numerous songs loud and lusty, the candles on the cake were ignited. A presentation of gold on behalf of the guests was made by Mrs. Abe Halpert, and refreshments were served after which most of the guests either exhausted or overcome with laughter left for their various homes.

Another link in the chain of activities at the Jewish Community Center, is the Parents' Association, which is in formation. On Monday night the second meeting was held. About 75 interested parents and teachers met with Mrs. Ira Robinson, temporary chairman presiding. Jacob I. Cohen, director of the Center, stressed the necessity for such an organization in order to achieve coordination between parents and teachers of children who attend the Center as club members and as pupils of the Religious School.

An executive committee was elected to bring in a slate of officers and to formulate plans. Those on the committee are: Mrs. Sigmund Robinson, Mrs. Harry Chaet, Mrs. Samuel Littman, Mrs. Eva Pritcher, Mrs. Paul J. Robin, Herman Galkin and Benjamin Rakatansky.

The children of Grade 4, with Miss Ruby Winnerman as their energetic teacher, gave an entertainment, which was most enjoyable. Young Albert Blanch is a coming Barrymore and both Boris Pritcher and Herbert Brown are very promising orators. The latter is the son of Representative Charles Brown, so we are not so much surprised at his ability. Miss Phyllis Littman, a very sweet lass, also recited.

After the meeting adjourned, tea was poured by yours truly, and served by these ladies: Mrs. Ira Robinson, Mrs. Sigmund Robinson, Mrs. Ted Rosenblatt, Mrs. Benjamin Garfinkle, Mrs. Fred Robinson and Miss Gertrude Tarnapol.

The P. T. A. of Rochambeau-Summit avenue schools is fortunate in having as chairman of the Round Table Conference, such a charming lady as Mrs. Philip Marcus. Seated at her meeting the other afternoon were Mrs. Louis Forbes, Mrs. John Rouslin, Mrs. Max Tarnapol, Mrs. Louis Wolfensohn, Mrs. Pollock, Mrs. Temkin and Mrs. Wiener.

A charming hostess who is seen to her best advantage in that capacity, is no other than Miss Ida Fiertel. She can bake like no one else can, and it is a privilege to be her guest.

SCHOOL SYSTEM IN UKRAINE HAS LARGE JEWISH QUOTA  
Moscow, Feb. 24 — (JTA) — Almost fully 100 per cent. of the Jewish children in the Ukraine, White Russia and Crimea come into the scope of the school system, says the latest report of the Jewish School Section of the Ministry of Education.

# CENTER BROADCASTS



### PARENTS ORGANIZED

The Jewish Community Center Parents' Organization was organized Monday evening. A large number of parents were present and heard reports rendered by Mrs. Ira Robinson, temporary chairman, and Jacob I. Cohen.

The following committee was appointed to bring in a slate of officers: Mrs. Paul J. Robin, Mrs. Harry Blank, Mrs. Jack Pritcher, Mrs. Samuel Littman, Mrs. Sigmund Robinson, Mrs. Morris Feldman, Mrs. Harry Chaet, Mrs. Ira Robinson, Mrs. Albert Travis, Benjamin Rakatansky and Herman S. Galkin.

The program of the evening was given by pupils of Grade 4, Boris Pritcher, Herbert Cohen and Phyllis Littman. A social hour followed at which tea was poured by Mrs. Paul J. Robin, Mrs. Benjamin Garfinkle, Mrs. Sigmund Robinson and Mrs. I. Robinson.

### STAFF MEETING HELD

The annual staff meeting of the Jewish Community Center was held last Sunday afternoon. Clarence Fritzer, Executive Secretary of the Family Welfare Society, delivered the principal address on the subject, "More Than Relief Is Needed." Manuel P. Ostrow, Superintendent of the Jewish Home for the Aged, also spoke. Executive Director Jacob I. Cohen presided.

A social hour followed the meeting, at which Mrs. Joseph J. Sefer poured tea, assisted by Miss Gertrude B. Tarnapol. About 50 club leaders, teachers and assistants in the various departments of the Center attended.

### COMPINSKY TRIO PLEASURES

Alex, Manuel and Sarah Compinsky proved to be a group of outstanding musicians in a concert which they gave last Sunday evening at the Center. It was an evening of unusual enjoyment and musical appreciation.

The sixth and the final number in the "Center Celebrities Course" will be Professor Harry Overstreet of the City College of New York who will speak on "Building Minds for This Age." Sunday evening, March 9th.

After the concert the trio was entertained at the home of Dr. and Mrs. Louis I. Kramer.

### J. Y. M. A. TO MEET

The Jewish Young Men's Association will stage a smoker Sunday afternoon, Feb. 26th, for members and friends. Simon Chorney is in charge of the program.

### MEN TO INVITE LADIES

Ladies' Night is being prepared by the Jewish Center Men's Association for Monday evening, Feb. 27th. Bridge will be the main feature of the evening with prizes awarded at each table.

Dr. Eske H. Windsberg is assisted by the following: Morris R. Sydel, Benjamin Agronick, David Isserlis, David Geffner.

## Jewish Home for the Aged of R. I. News

By M. P. OSTROW

### OLD FOLKS TO BE GIVEN PURIM PARTY

Preparations are being made by the Home for the Aged for a Purim Party to be tendered the old folks, Sunday, March 12. The entertainment will be furnished by the Young Judea clubs. A play suitable for the occasion will be presented by the children and Palestinian songs will be sung by the leaders. The traditional Sudah will be carried out in every detail.

An invitation is extended to the entire Jewish community to help the old folks observe the holiday.

### OPEN HOUSE APRIL 11

The entertainment committee of the Home has decided to hold open house for the second Seder, April 11. Anyone desiring to participate is cordially invited to make reservations in advance at the Home office.

### GUESTS GIVEN TREATS

Mr. and Mrs. Philip H. Finklestein treated the old folks to a chicken dinner last evening on the occasion of the marriage of their daughter, Etel.

Mrs. R. Abrams presented the Home with a beautiful crown for the Torah, which occasion was fittingly celebrated during the services.

### CHARLES SILVERMAN MEMORIAL SERVICES

Special memorial services were held for Charles Silverman for whom the family has recently installed a tablet in the Synagogue of the Home.

### PROSKAUER RE-ELECTED FEDERATION PRESIDENT

New York, Feb. 24 — (JTA) — The board of trustees of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, re-elected former Justice Joseph M. Proskauer as President of the federation, at a meeting recently at the federation offices.

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**Barker & Turoff, Local Architects, Design Mill Addition, North Carolina**

Barker & Turoff, architects in this city, are now working on plans for an extensive addition to a mill at Swannanoa, North Carolina. The original plant at Swannanoa has been designed and the construction supervised by this office. Work on the original plant was started in 1924 and has been going on steadily up to 1930. This included two additions to the mill, a number of warehouses, a vil-

lage of 200 houses, a bank building, stores and so forth. Now Swannanoa is a thriving village with a population over two thousand where before 1924 it had only eighty inhabitants.

The addition is being designed at this office under supervision of Mr. Henry Turoff, who will make periodic inspection trips to Swannanoa, N. C., every four or six weeks. Mr. George B. Barker of this firm left for Swannanoa on Feb. 6th, to supervise the actual construction work. He will remain there until the job is completed, which will take a little over one year.

**FALL RIVER JEWISH COMMUNITY CENTER NOTES**

**ARCHITECT ADDRESSES Y. M. H. A.**

Samuel Eisenberg, a prominent architect of Boston, addressed the Y. M. H. A., Wednesday evening on behalf of the National Economy League. At the conclusion of his splendid address, in which he portrayed the tremendous tax load shouldered by the citizens of the commonwealth and need for a mass awakening to the dangers confronting the nation, members for the league were secured. The remainder of the program was given up to the presentation of films taken by David White, captain of the group of athletes representing the United States in the Palestinian Olympics held last March in Tel-Aviv.

Mr. White gave several introductory remarks about his films and experiences. Refreshments and smokes were distributed before adjournment.

**A. Z. A. DANCE A SUCCESS**

A capacity group of over 100 couples attended the David R. Radovsky Chapter of A. Z. A. dance at the Jewish Community Center last Thursday, making it the outstanding social success. Guests were present from Newport, New Bedford, Providence and Taunton. The prize waltz was won by Samuel Tillis and Miss Frances Popkin.

Patrons and patronesses were Mr. and Mrs. Myron Hillman, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred S. Sherwin and Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Dubitsky.

The committee consisted of William Newman, chairman; Nat Bor, William Preblud, Milton Lincoln and Irving Preblud.

The dances are run bi-weekly under the auspices of the fraternity for the purpose of raising funds to conduct a public Sunday evening forum during March and April. The next dance will be held Thursday evening, March 2nd.

**CONTRACT BRIDGE CLASS ORGANIZED**

A class in contract bridge was organized at the Center, Thursday, with Mrs. A. A. McCauliffe, instructor. The class is very popular with the members of the Y. W. H. A. and instruction will be given each Thursday evening.

**HYGIENE LECTURE HELD**

A lecture in "Social Hygiene" for men by Mr. Dearborn, was given last evening at 8:30, at the Center.

**SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA TO BE ORGANIZED**

Under the direction of Leo Shoo, local musician and teacher, the Jewish Community Center Symphony Orchestra will be organized Wednesday evening, March 1st, at 8:15 o'clock. All interested are urged to call the Center office.

A toy symphony for children will be organized under the direction of Miss Rebecca Branz, local playground and recreation instructor. Children of four and over are eligible to join.

**PURIM CARNIVAL PLANNED**

A meeting of the club representatives of the Center was held Monday at 7:30 o'clock for the organization of a Purim Carnival to be conducted from March 11 to 16th.

**PLAYS IN REHEARSAL**

Several dramatic groups are in rehearsal and some new plays are to be produced for socials and meetings in March. Mrs. Alfred Sherwin is directing "A Sick Purim" to be produced by the Naomians Club for the Purim Carnival. The play, "Escaped," is to be directed by Nathan Sokoletsky, while Miss Lillian Schraer is to produce the comedy farce, "I Want a Divorce." "Box and Cox," the famous one-act play, will be directed by Louis M. Shanok.

**CHARACTER STUDIES TO BE PRESENTED MARCH 7**

Preparations are being made for the program of Character Portrayals, to be presented by Leon Kairoff, the famous dramatic baritone, at the Talmud Torah Institute, Tuesday evening, March 7th.

Mr. Kairoff entertained in Fall River last season for the Center and because of the enthusiasm of his audience, he has been engaged to appear this year. Guest stars from Newport, Taunton, Providence and New Bedford are expected to attend.

**DR. EUGENE MITTWOCH HEADS SOCIETY FOR JEWISH SCIENCE**

Berlin, Feb. 24—(JTA)—Dr. Eugene Mittwoch, who succeeded the late Professor Moritz Sobornheim as Councillor in the Foreign Office, was recently elected President of Jewish Science, of which Prof. Sobornheim was the President.

The annual meeting of the organization was the occasion for impressive memorial services for Prof. Sobornheim.

**TEMPLE EMANU-EL**

**SABBATH SERVICES**

This evening, Rabbi Goldman will speak on the subject, "Jews Without the Ladder." Services will also be held at sun-down in the chapel. Sabbath morning services at 9 in the main synagogue; junior congregation services at 10:30, and daily services in the chapel, morning and evening.

**COMPLIMENTARY TEA TO FEATURE INSTITUTE CLOSING**

At the closing lecture of the Institute of Jewish Studies, at which Marvin Lowenthal will be the lecturer, a complimentary tea and reception will be tendered to all present. The chairman of the affair is Mrs. Joseph Coplan.

Mrs. Samuel Blazar will preside and Rabbi Goldman will close this year's sessions of the Institute with a few remarks.

**BIALIK CELEBRATION**

The congregation will observe the 60th anniversary of the birthday of the great national Hebrew poet, Chaim Nachman Bialik, with a special celebration Friday evening, March 3rd. At that time Rabbi Goldman will speak about the significance of Bialik and selections from his poetry will be used for responsive reading. A cordial welcome is extended to all.

**ASSEMBLY PROGRAM**

The assembly program last Sunday morning was devoted to the celebration of Chamisho Oser B'Shvat.

Anita Percelay and Hilda Pritsker presented the program.

This coming Sunday morning, the second Jewish Current Events Bee of the year will be held by Grades 7 and 8.

**THE RABBI IN THE COMMUNITY**

Rabbi Goldman is to attend the meeting of the Executive Council of the Rabbinical Assembly, to be held at the Jewish Theological Seminary in New York, Monday, Feb. 27.

**GIFTS**

Through the generosity of Sol Cohen, the stage of the auditorium in the vestry has been newly painted.

A volume, entitled "Everyman's Talmud," by Dr. A. Kohn, was presented by Irving Seigal to the Temple Library.

**800 WELCOME BISHOP BENNETT**

At the annual Patriotic Service of the Congregation, held last Friday evening, about 800 people attended from all elements of the community, both Jewish and non-Jewish. Bishop Bennett delivered a most stirring message, calling for greater loyalty to religious ideals.

**FLORAL OFFERING**

The floral offering for this sabbath is the gift of the Frank family, in memory of their departed parents, Mr. and Mrs. Moses Frank; also the gift of the Rosenhirsch family, in memory of their departed husband and father, Harry Rosenhirsch, and in memory of Mrs. Rosenhirsch's mother, Frima Goldstein.

**TEMPLE BETH-EL**

**SERVICES**

The subject of Rabbi Braude's sermon for this evening will be, "Why Pray?" Roy Gardiner, bass soloist, will sing "The Lord Is My Shepherd."

At tomorrow morning's services, Rabbi Braude will deliver a sermon on the portion of the week, "Mishpatim."

**DISCUSSION GROUP TO MEET SUNDAY**

The Young Peoples' discussion group, under the leadership of Samuel Strong, will hold a meeting Sunday evening, at 7:30 o'clock, in the vestry. Ludwig Lewissohn's "Island Within" will be reviewed.

The organization is comprised of young people from the high school department of the Religious School.

**FLORAL OFFERING**

The flowers on the pulpit, Feb. 10, were the gift of Miss Hazel Priest.

**Plans Progressing for Queen Esther Purim Masquerade, March 9**

Preparations for the Queen Esther Purim Masquerade, scheduled for Thursday evening, March 9th, at the Arcadia Ballroom, are being rapidly completed by chairmen of the various committees. Miss Freda Simon and Dr. Harry I. Goldman, in charge of tickets, report that more than 125 persons have pledged themselves to sell several hundred tickets before the affair.

Dr. Myron Keller and Isador Korn, in charge of entries, announce that the following have already been received: The Misses Rose A. Schwartz, Eva Tanenbaum, Tillie Marks, Ida Fain, Charlotte F. Snow, Shirley Nulman, Mina Uditsky Rebecca Goldstein, Esther Brier, Edith Rottenberg, Dorothy Spiegle, Irma Wאלack, all of Providence, and Miss Ruth Brenner of Woonsocket.

The prize committee, under the leadership of Milton C. Sapinsky, has gathered a collection of prizes to be awarded to Queen Esther and ten cost attendant and also prizes for best costumes, including a week's vacation in a near-by summer resort for Queen Esther.

Dr. Sol Rubenstein, in charge of the masquerade, reports that a large number have expressed the desire to come dressed in costume and will compete for prizes. Dr. Rubenstein is stressing the fact that in order to attend it is not essential to mask. Mrs. Milton C. Sapinsky reports that a large number of box reservations have already been made.

Albert S. Pinkerson and William Matzner have completed the details of a plan for the proper coronation of Queen Esther, who will lead the grand march. Dancing from 9 to 1 has been arranged and many delegates from nearby Rhode Island and Massachusetts cities are expected to attend.

in honor of her father, Samuel Priest; Feb. 17, by Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Markowitz, in memory of their daughter, Phyllis Ruth.

**THE RABBI IN THE COMMUNITY**

Rabbi William G. Braude addressed the Providence Chapter of Hadassah at their last regular meeting. He will deliver the invocation at the New England Manufacturing Jewelers and Silversmiths' Association banquet tomorrow evening.

The Rabbi will also speak at the Young Peoples' discussion group Sunday evening. He will address the Ladies' Association to the Jewish Home for the Aged, March 1, and a meeting of the King's Sons and Daughters, March 4.

**BETH-EL LUNCHEON CLUB**

Oscar L. Heltzen, State Insurance Commissioner, was the speaker at the Tuesday noon luncheon club at the Narragansett Hotel last week.

The past Tuesday, T. F. Tilton, financial editor of the Providence Journal and Evening Bulletin, addressed the members on "Financial Conditions."

**CABARET SUCCESSFUL**

An outstanding social event of this year was the cabaret sponsored by the Men's Club, Tuesday evening, in the vestry, with a capacity audience in attendance.

Arthur Basok, Charles L. Silverman, assisted by the entire board of directors, were in charge.

**Newport Boy Scouts Pay Tribute to Late Morris David**

The troop committee and the members of Troop 7, Newport Area, Boy Scouts of America, sponsored by the Jewish Community Center, at a meeting held Monday, voted to extend their deepest sympathy upon the death of the late Morris David, who was an active member of Troop Committee 7.

Mr. David was dearly beloved by the boys of the troop and everybody connected with Boy Scout work. He always did his duty "to self and family, duty to others, duty to God and his country," and lived up to the Scout Law: "Trustworthy, Loyal, Helpful, Friendly, Courteous, Kind, Obedient, Cheerful, Thrifty, Brave, Clean and Reverent." He will be greatly missed, not only by the associates of his troop committee and the members of Troop 7, but also by the executives and scouters in Newport Area.

It was voted that a copy of this eulogy be given to the scribes and spread upon the records of his troop, and another copy be sent to his widow and family.

Troop Committee: Everett I. Hess, chairman; Rabbi M. Gutstein, members; Sonner Siegal, scoutmaster, Troop 7.

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- 1/2 LB PKG 21c
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- CLOROX Liquid Bleach and Disinfectant 2 Bots 27c

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- Cherries 3 oz Bot 9c
  - Snowflake Wafers 1 1/2 lbs 17c
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  - Chocolate Covered Cordial Cherries 1 1/2 lbs 23c

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# The Jewish Herald

THE JEWISH HOME NEWSPAPER OF RHODE ISLAND  
PUBLISHED EVERY WEEK IN THE YEAR BY THE  
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the views expressed by the writers.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 24, 1933

## Jewish Calendar

5693

1933

ROSH CHODESH ADAR .....	MONDAY, FEB. 27
PURIM .....	SUNDAY, MARCH 12
ROSH CHODESH NISSAN .....	TUESDAY, MARCH 28
1ST DAY PESSACH .....	TUESDAY, APRIL 11
7TH DAY PESSACH .....	MONDAY, APRIL 17
ROSH CHODESH IYAR .....	THURSDAY, APRIL 27
LAG B'OMER .....	SUNDAY, MAY 14
ROSH CHODESH SIVAN .....	FRIDAY, MAY 26
1ST DAY SHABUOTH .....	MONDAY, MAY 31
ROSH CHODESH TAMMUZ .....	WEDNESDAY, JUNE 25
FAST OF TAMMUZ .....	TUESDAY, JULY 11
ROSH CHODESH AB .....	MONDAY, JULY 24
FAST OF AB .....	WEDNESDAY, AUG. 2
ROSH CHODESH ELLUL .....	WEDNESDAY, AUG. 23
5694 — 1933-34	1933
YOM KIPPUR .....	SATURDAY, SEPT. 30
ROSH HASHONAH .....	THURSDAY, SEPT. 21

### THE IDES OF MARCH

Germany faces the most critical test in all its history a week from Sunday when the people go to the polls to repudiate or to support Herr Adolf Hitler and his Nazis. At that time the Fascist chieftain will make his supreme bid to capture control of the Reich by lawful means.

Whether he fails or succeeds, the upswing for Germany is not even then in sight. Herr Hitler is an ugly customer and there is certain to be serious trouble if his government is overturned.

From the bloody riots that have marked the pre-election campaign, all signs point to civil war in that country whichever way the election goes. Nearly 70 persons to date have been slain; scores lie wounded in hospitals; the anti-Fascist press has been bottled up, and police have been ordered to show no scruples in handling the opposition groups. What will happen at the polls on election day can only be an intensification of what already has occurred.

The combined opposition would be stronger today in Germany than the Hitlerites, but thus far the opposition has not been consolidated. The Centrists and the Communists consider each other only slightly less hateful than the Nazis. From a political viewpoint, Hitler's strategy in keeping these prospective allies apart up to the present time has been excellent. His latest tactics, however, have tended to give the scattered opposition a common enemy, and if some kind of an alliance can be pitched together on election day Herr Hitler is due for a surprise.

The Nazi chieftain's overtures to Mussolini lately give proof that he is following Il Duce's strategy. Mussolini, too, waged his campaign for supremacy upon a one-party rule. But Herr Hitler is no Mussolini. Out of the latter's ascendancy in Italy has come a well-rounded program, uniting all Italy, actually for the first time, and putting that nation on the road to higher importance among the world powers. Hitler seems to have Il Duce's iron will and his cold-blooded brutality in sweeping aside all opposition. There, however, the similarity ends, for the German lacks completely Mussolini's intellectual strength.

Nor has Hitler's road to the top been so easy as was the Italian dictator's, for the latter has no well-disciplined opposition parties to fight. In Germany, the Centrists, up to the time of his sudden appointment as Chancellor by President von Hindenburg, were strong enough to keep the Nazi leader down, while simultaneously warding off the attacks of the Communists.

With the Communists now inclined to join the Catholic group, the Nazis find themselves in the same unenviable position as were the Centrists. The kind of pressure that Hitler is now putting on both groups may result in a coalition on election day that will cause all of Germany to boil over. Fearing this possibility, the Nazi leader lately has lifted the ban against opposition newspapers. But that was only one sore spot; there remain the delegation of his private armies as special police at the campaign rallies, intimidating the opposition; the threatened closing of the Prussian Academy unless intellectuals with an international viewpoint retire or keep still, and the order by Captain Goering, Nazi Minister of the Interior, to police, warning them that they must expect to be punished if they abstain from firing on the Communists. That order is tantamount to blanket permission to shoot to kill promiscuously whenever any group gathers that is opposed to Nazi supremacy. Events seem to lead to a Hitler coup by force of arms if he fails to obtain control by legal means. Altogether, the Reich is in an extremely delicate position. The whole world awaits the outcome.

## BY THE WAY

TIDBITS AND NEWS OF JEWISH PERSONALITIES

By DAVID SCHWARTZ

### Chonoh Says Adieu

These United States have sent their Envoy Extraordinary and Ambassador Plenipotentiary to Palestine.

At least, I may safely say—Envoy Extraordinary—for who could have been more extraordinary than Chonoh?

The news dispatches, as far as I know, did not take note of the departure of Chonoh, and yet within the ranks of professional Jewry, no recent sailing in Palestine was more talked about.

### What a Man

If you have ever met Chonoh, you will understand—or even if you have ever visited within the intimate realms of the powers that be in New York Jewry.

Chonoh was unique. He toiled not, neither did he spin — yet he was everywhere, knew everybody — went everywhere, and missed few things.

Chonoh, of course, is pre-eminently the Zionist. He could claim intimacy with Brandeis, Weizmann, Sokolow, Lipsky and Rothenberg. He could more than claim intimacy. He could get of their hard earned cash.

And, if he perhaps sneered — he was no ordinary sneerer. The New York Times used to say that it did not solicit advertisements — "accepted them." So Chonoh might say of the gifts made to him.

### What—No Second Pair?

One day, a leading Zionist, who operates one of the largest clothing stores in New York, asked Chonoh to come up and presented him with a suit of clothing.

The donor looked on as Chonoh cast his eyes over the suit. He waited for an expression of beaming gratitude.

Chonoh looked here and there and finally looked up. "Where is the second pair of pants?" he asked.

### Flowers for the Lovely

Chonoh was magnificently chivalrous. Like a true aristocrat, he entertained great respect for God's noblest creature — woman. He knew how to appreciate a great lady.

One great and fine woman for whom Chonoh was justly fond is Mrs. Archibald Silverman, the well-known Zionist leader from Providence.

Chonoh never forgot any of Mrs. Silverman's birthdays. Always there came on such occasions a magnificent floral bouquet from Chonoh—with bill attached.

The C. O. D. gift, coming from Chonoh was different, Mrs. Silverman knew. She understood and smiled and learned to like these "gifts" from Chonoh.

### Getting Citizenship Papers

When Chonoh went to take out his citizenship papers, he came before Supreme Court Justice Aaron J. Levy.

When Chonoh came into the court room, Judge Levy called out, "Hello Chonoh."

"Hello, Aaron," called out Chonoh—who proceeded to the bench, taking his place by the side of the judge and nearly wrecking the decorum of the court.

Later, Chonoh was taken before a woman clerk to give his citizenship oath.

Chonoh was told to raise his hand as the women repeated the oath. "Vas vill die yachne von mir?" shouted Chonoh, as his hand was uplifted.

Chonoh has gone to Palestine, promising the Zionists, who raised the money for the trip that he would remain there a minimum of three years.

There is a little anxiety, however on the part of the American Zionists, that the Palestinian Zionists may raise a fund to send him back to America.

You see how it is when you are a good man—everybody wants to send you somewhere else.

One of the two or three leading Zionists in America described Chonoh as a "genius" and as a transcending psychologist though Chonoh himself does not know the meaning of the word "psychologist." Farewell Chonoh, as you enter the Promised Land, don't forget to keep your promise to remain there for three years.

### Such a Business

Speaking of the recent depression, they tell a story about a Jewish merchant and a rabbi.

The rabbi, it appears, had never passed the place of business of this Jewish merchant, who was incidentally a very devoted member of his congregation, and whom the rabbi regarded as very pious.

All the more surprised therefore was the Rabbi one Sabbath afternoon when he passed the merchant's store, and saw it—of all things—open. He stopped as though paralyzed. He decided he

would look into the store. Maybe something extraordinary had happened.

He came in—and there was the owner, Mr. Greenberg, standing and talking to a customer.

As the customer left, the rabbi approached Mr. Greenberg.

"How is this, Mr. Greenberg, you—carrying on a 'gesheft' on Shabbath?"

"Say, Rabbi," said Mr. Greenberg, "come with me for a minute, and he led the rabbi through the stocks of goods. "See these pants, marked down to \$1.25? They cost me \$3 a pair. These shirts at 85 cents. They cost me over a dollar. You call this a 'gesheft.' I am giving things away. Can't you run a charity on Shabbath?"

### How Not to Die

Dear By the Way:—

I guess you think you are smart. If you are, answer in your column how a Jew may be kept from dying.

Ya-kum Purkan.

Answer: The answer to that is easy. Any Jew who doesn't want to die may easily avoid it. All he has to do is to become a meshumad (an apostate) and he will not die—he will "payger."

### Collecting a Debt

Speaking as we were a couple of paragraphs back, about a Jewish merchant, we are reminded of the story of another Jewish merchant—who recently tried to collect a bill.

This happened, too, in the recent depression. You may have forgotten about it, but times were pretty bad then. Farms were being foreclosed, banks closing and so on, and it was generally pretty difficult to do any collecting.

This particular merchant, whom we shall call Mr. Cohen, was much perturbed over a rather large bill due him by Mr. Yankelovitz, who lived in a neighboring town.

Mr. Cohen would have liked to leave his place of business and go to see Mr. Yankelovitz in person, but you know how business is. So he decided to send his clerk Shmool, who was rather a dumb sort of mortal, if you gather what I mean.

Mr. Cohen first gave Shmool some lessons in the diplomacy of bill collecting.

"Don't rush in and demand the money," he warned. "Be very nice about it. In fact, when you first see him, don't mention the money at all. Talk about something. Talk about prohibition—read some of the jokes in 'By the Way' and tell them to Mr. Yankelovitz and so on. Then take out a cigar and give it to Mr. Yankelovitz. Then have some coffee, and after that, when you have him in a good mood—show him the bill."

"Oke," said Shmool, as he left on his errand.

Late the same evening, Mr. Cohen received a telegram:

"There is no coffee here. What shall I do?"

### This and That

Philip Guedalla, the British author, "davens" every day.

The leading world authority on airplane gliding—Kronfeld—is a Jew.

Mrs. Israel Zangwill has one son who is "milchig" about Jewish things and another, who is very "pariv."

Einstein is reported on one occasion to have met Hitler and said to him: "Herr Hitler, it is a good thing you are an anti-Semite."

And Hitler, curious, asked why.

And Einstein retorted: "Because if you weren't an anti-Semite, you wouldn't be anything."

### Kasofsky—Levine

The marriage of Miss Gladys G. Levine, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Levine, of Bowen street, and David Kasofsky, also of Bowen street, took place Sunday afternoon at five o'clock at Zinn's Banquet Hall. Rabbi H. D. Bachrach officiated.

The bride was attired in a gray crepe gown with a hat to match. Her corsage was of white roses. Mrs. Levine wore a gown of black chiffon.

The bride was given in marriage by her parents and Mr. and Mrs. Movsovytz and the bridegroom was attended by Mr. and Mrs. A. Novak of Fall River and Mr. and Mrs. Jack Kasofsky of this city.

More than 75 guests attended from Fall River, Boston, New York and this city.

After the reception at Zinn's Banquet Hall the couple left on a wedding trip to New York. They will live at 142 Oakland avenue on their return.

## Round Table and Literary Groups of Council to Meet

The Providence Section, National Council of Jewish Women's Literary Group, will meet Monday, Feb. 27, 2:15 o'clock, at the Jewish Community Center. "Flowering Wilderness" by John Galsworthy will be reviewed by Mrs. Benjamin Salter.

Mrs. Samuel Wachenheimer will entertain the International Round Table of the Council at her home, 395 Lloyd avenue, Tuesday afternoon, Feb. 28th, at 2:15 o'clock. Two views of the "Buy American" movement will be given. Mrs. Meyer Tenenbaum will speak in favor of the plan, and Mrs. E. Gardner Jacobs will support the opposition. A general discussion of the subject will follow.

The usual tea will take place.

## Junior Hadassah Board Meets; Local Members to Attend Hub Conclave

A meeting of the executive board of the Providence Chapter of Junior Hadassah was held Monday evening at the home of Miss Mathilda Goldblatt on Hope street.

A large delegation from the local chapter is expecting to attend the New England Regional Conference to be held in Boston the week-end of March 4 and 5.

The conference will open with a dinner Saturday evening at the Beacon House in Brookline followed by a dance at the Hotel Kenmore in Back Bay. On Sunday morning a meeting of the various groups, followed by a luncheon, will be held at the Kenmore. Miss Goldblatt is in charge of the reservations.

Plans were also discussed for the next regular meeting, which takes place Monday, March 6, at the Biltmore. Announcement was made of another in the series of chain bridges to be held at the home of Miss Evelyn Perry, on Reservoir avenue, Tuesday evening, March 7.

## Twin Cities Chapter of Junior Hadassah Hear Jewish History Lecture

Samuel Nemozoff of Boston was the principal speaker at the regular monthly meeting of the Pawtucket and Central Falls Chapter of Junior Hadassah, Monday evening, in the vestry of the High Street Synagogue. The President, Miss Gertrude Friedman, presided. Mr. Nemozoff delivered an interesting lecture on Jewish History.

A discussion was held on several plays, which will be presented in the near future, after which a social hour was enjoyed.

### Goldshine—Cohen

Miss Sylvia Cohen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sol Cohen, of 44 Mount Hope avenue, was married to Harry Goldshine, local attorney, and son of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Goldshine, Friday afternoon at the Free Synagogue in New York. Rabbi Stephen S. Wise performed the ceremony.

Mr. and Mrs. Goldshine left on a wedding trip to Miami, Florida, and will return to make their home in this city about March 11.

### Featherman—Finklestein

Miss Ethelyne Mildred Finklestein, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Philip H. Finklestein, was united in marriage with Harry Featherman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Mark Featherman, of Natick, Mass., Wednesday evening, at the Narragansett Hotel Ballroom. The ceremony was performed by Rabbi Israel M. Goldman, assisted by Cantor Harry Bettman.

The bride wore a gown of white angel-skin lace with a tulle veil and carried a bouquet of orchids and roses. The maid of honor was Miss Fannie Featherman, a sister of the bridegroom, who was gowned in blue triple sheer chiffon with lace trimmings and carried a bouquet of gardenias. The best man was Harry Finklestein, a brother of the bride. Mrs. Finklestein and Mrs. Featherman wore gowns of black lace with shoulder corsages of gardenias.

More than 125 guests attended the reception from Maine, New York, Boston, Fall River, Framingham, Natick and this city.

The couple left on a wedding trip to Miami, Florida, and upon their return will make their home at 429 Concord street, Framingham, Mass.

### HADASSAH-URGES USE OF BULLETIN—CURRENT EVENTS

New York, Feb. 24.—(JTA)—The Hadassah organization has sent out a circular to all its branches recommending the use of the "Jewish Daily Bulletin" and "Jewish Current Events," published by the Jewish Daily Bulletin Company.

The Hadassah statement declares that these two publications present the best sources of information concerning world wide events affecting the Jews.

# Happenings of Interest in the Women's World

ORGAN OF THE LEAGUE OF JEWISH WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS

## PERSONAL AND SOCIAL

A meeting of the executive board of the Women's Workmen's Circle Branch, No. 822 was held Thursday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Samuel Korb on Abbott street.

At the close of the business session the hostess served refreshments.

Upsilon Chapter of Upsilon Lambda Phi Fraternity held its ninth annual charity supper-dance Tuesday evening at Hotel Biltmore.

The committee comprised A. Lee Summer, chairman; James Siegal, Morton Derman, Ira E. Green, Kenneth Linder, Saul T. Geffner, Joseph J. Scholer, Seymour Winograd, Harold Leavitt and Joseph M. Bernstein. Patrons were Mr. and Mrs. Max Siegal, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur I. Derman, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hassenfeld, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Linder, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Shatkin, Mr. and Mrs. Max Grant, Mr. and Mrs. Walter I. Sundlin, Judge and Mrs. Philip C. Joslin, Mr. and Mrs. Haskel Frank and Mr. and Mrs. Joseph I. Coplan.

Entertainment was given by Miss Joy Nelson, radio artist, and Morton Smith, President of the Chopin Club.

Miss Marion Finkelshtein was honored at a bon voyage party Wednesday evening at the Fort Arthur Restaurant by the Alpha Sigma Phi Society. During the course of the dinner a gift was presented to Miss Finkelshtein by the group. A theatre party followed. Miss Finkelshtein is leaving for Europe in the near future.

Arrangements were made by a committee headed by Mrs. Lillian Wine Fogel, assisted by Miss Gertrude Ross, ex-officio.

The Independent Jewish Mothers' Alliance held a meeting Wednesday afternoon at the Jewish Community Center with the President, Mrs. Harry Weiner, presiding. A social hour followed during which Mrs. Samuel Press was the hostess.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Mackoff of Evergreen street announce the birth of a daughter, Sandra Ariene Mackoff, Feb. 16. Mrs. Mackoff is the former Miss Evelyn Carp of Lowell, Mass.

Among those who will participate in the program for the annual luncheon and bridge of the Ladies' Hebrew Free Loan Association is Mr. Morris Constantine. The event will take place Wednesday afternoon, March 29, at Zinn's Banquet Hall.

The next meeting of the group will be held Wednesday afternoon, March 25th.

Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Mayberg of Nelson street entertained at their home Sunday evening in honor of Mrs. Max Schenk of New York. Bridge was played and prizes were won by Mrs. William Reuter and Mr. Louis Siegal.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Fort of 180 New York avenue entertained several relatives at dinner and bridge, Saturday evening. Covers were laid for twenty-six guests at a table attractively arranged with a centerpiece of roses flanked by lighted tapers.

Three tables of bridge were in play after the dinner and prizes were won by Mrs. I. G. Chorney, Mrs. Jack Chorney and Mr. Harry Chorney. Mrs. Fort was assisted while serving by her daughters, the Misses Mary and Ann Fort.

A regular meeting of the Phi Gamma Sigma Sorority was held Monday evening at the home of Miss Irene Rubenberg, 25 Carrington avenue. Plans were discussed for the annual formal dinner and dance to be held May 8.

Bridge was played by the members after the meeting and Miss Sadye Rabinowitz entertained with a specialty dance. The next meeting will take place at the home of Miss Sarah Dress on Dudley street.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Harris entertained at a birthday party Sunday evening at their home on Fourth street in honor of Mrs. Harris' brother, Mr. William Pearson. Covers were laid for twenty guests. After supper, bridge was played.

The Chevizi-Bah Judeans sponsored a bridge recently at Temple Beth-Israel. Twelve tables were in play.

The committees in charge included: Tickets, Miss May Levy and Miss Etta Bazasky; prizes, Miss Lillian Gordon and Miss Fay Straus; refreshments, Miss Ethel Golden (chairman), Miss Mary Fort and Miss Rose Shore.

Prizes for high scores were won by Mrs. Gevert, Mrs. Gerstenblatt, Miss Jean Bazasky, Mrs. Samuel Rosenber, Miss Evelyn Levin, Miss Evelyn...

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lyn Weinstein, Mrs. W. Brown, Miss Fay Straus, Miss Rosylin Keller, Mrs. Rice, Miss Rose Mayberg and Mrs. E. Mayberg.

Miss Bella Goodman, Miss Mildred Eisenberg and Miss Mary Hazman were hostesses at a personal shower Wednesday evening at the Lotus Restaurant in honor of Miss Sadie Hazman.

Six tables of bridge were in play and prizes won by Mrs. Esther Bassing, Miss Celia Dimond, Miss Lillian Levine, Miss Freida Bograd, Miss P. Waldman and Mrs. C. Greenberg. Guests were present from Boston, Newport, Fall River and this city. Miss Hazman will be married to David Levine on March 7.

A most successful formal mid-winter dance was sponsored by the Fall River Chapter of Junior Hadassah at the Narragansett Hotel, Tuesday evening.

The committee in charge included the Misses Ida Gollis, Ann Horvitz, Esther Friedman, Irene Klein, Sara Gollis, Florence Bakst, Rosalind Poseniak, Sara Jacobson, Doris Mossoff, Lillian Gollis, Caroline Shapiro, Esther Make, Beatrice Shapiro, Frances Goldstein, Ruth Epstein, Jeanne Cameron, Henriette Canner, Ella Stone, Doris Kaplan, Ida Mossoff, Hazel Friedberg, Anna Friedman, Gertrude Miller and Sylvia Hillman.

Patrons and patronesses were Rabbi and Mrs. Morton Goldberg, Mr. and Mrs. Moses Entin and Mr. and Mrs. Maury Olinick.

The regular meeting of the Alpha Mu Sigma was held Thursday at the home of Miss Rose Shore. An informal discussion took place on a formal dinner-dance, to be held the end of March after the food sale scheduled for March 6, at the Outlet Company.

Bridge was played after the meeting and prizes were won by Miss Evelyn Chase and Miss Evelyn Perry. Refreshments were served by the hostess.

Miss Matilda Litwin of this city and Miss Madeline Marks of Central Falls will participate in the plays to be given Feb. 27 at Edwards Hall, Rhode Island State College.

Mrs. John Odesky was hospitality chairman at the Founders' Day observance held Monday by the Oxford Street Parent-Teacher Association.

Miss Mildred Greenberg of 34 Warrington street entertained Sunday evening at a surprise party in honor of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Simon Greenberg, who observed their 29th wedding anniversary. Covers were laid for more than thirty guests.

Six tables of bridge were in play. Mr. and Mrs. Greenberg were presented with a mosaic banquet cloth and napkins by the guests.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Bernstein of Tyndall avenue announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Lillian Bernstein, to John Fishman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Fishman, of Robinson street.

The Sigma Alpha Gamma Sorority gave a banquet last Wednesday evening at the home of Miss Jessie Strauss, 229 Niagara street, in honor of their new members, Miss Irene Mittleman, Miss Selma Ruben and Miss Faye Strauss. During the latter part of the evening, bridge was played and prizes were won by Miss Ruben, Miss Sylvia Schaffer, Miss Mittleman and Miss Mildred Riffkin.

On Monday evening, a "depression party" was held at the home of Miss Riffkin on Oakland avenue. The prize for the most unique costume was presented to Miss Jessie Strauss.

A bridge followed the regular meeting of the executive board of the Fall River Jewish Home for the Aged last Tuesday evening. Mrs. Samuel Dondis was in charge.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Malin of Rhodes street announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Freida Malin, to Leo Penzak, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Penzak of New York.

Miss Ruth Schechter and Miss Ann Schechter entertained at a dinner and bridge last Wednesday evening at the Fort Arthur Restaurant in honor of Miss Ida Krakowsky. The tables were attractively decorated with lighted tapers and vase-colored flowers. More than seventy-five guests attended from Boston, New York and this city. Miss Krakowsky will be married to M. Schechter on March 19.

Miss Molly Shapiro entertained with readings at the Founders' Day observance sponsored by the Nathaniel Greene Junior High School Parent-Teacher Association last Wednesday afternoon.

## Play to Feature Council of Jewish Women Meeting Today

A one-act farce, "When Women Are Jurymen," will provide entertainment this afternoon for the Providence Section, National Council of Jewish Women, at its regular monthly meeting, at Temple Beth-El.

The cast in this first offering of the season includes:

Mrs. Harry Pinkerson, Mrs. Harold Rogell, Miss Abraham Mines, Mrs. Charles Copeland, Mrs. Raymond Franks, Mrs. David Adelman, Mrs. Meyer Tenenbaum, Mrs. Joseph Adelson, Mrs. Nathan Bolotow and Mrs. Allen Markoff. Mrs. Nancy Starr is director of the presentation and costumes were in charge of Mrs. E. Gardner Jacobs and Mrs. David Adelman.

The afternoon's meeting will be opened with a greeting by the President, Mrs. Louis H. Borod, after which Mrs. J. George Nathanson will offer the invocation. Reports of standing committees will follow.

Eye glasses and medicines are being supplied to worthy cases brought to the attention of the Council. The Social Service Department is also cooperating with the Providence Share-Your-Food and Share-Your-Clothing Committees. The Red Cross Sewing Group, directed by Mrs. Charles Copeland, has grown so large that in the future three or four smaller sewing groups in different parts of the city will be organized.

Six books will be filled by Council members in the "World Friendship Among Children" project for China. A new evening class in English for adults has been started at the Summit avenue school, with a large enrollment. The usual annual donation to the Rhode Island School of Design Scholarship Fund will be given.

Mrs. Joseph Gartner and Mrs. Abraham Mines will preside over the cake and goodie sale table. The committee in charge of hostess arrangements will comprise:

Mrs. Ruth Markoff, chairman; Mrs. Leo Cohen, Mrs. Milton Fuld, Mrs. Leo Logan, Mrs. Allen Markoff, Mrs. Philip Marcus, Mrs. J. George Nathanson, Mrs. Harry Parvey, Mrs. Isaac Rose and Mrs. Lester Summerfield.

Tea and home-made cakes will be served from an attractively decorated tea table. Mrs. Ruth Maroff and Mrs. J. George Nathanson have been invited to pour.

## Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society of Pawt.-C. F. Plans Concert-Dance

Arrangements are being made by the Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society of Pawtucket and Central Falls for a concert and dance Wednesday evening, March 15, in the vestry of the synagogue.

A program will be presented by the Temple Emanu-El Choir under the leadership of Professor Arthur Einstein, assisted by Cantor Harry Bettman, baritone, and Mrs. Joseph Weber, soprano soloist. Several selections will also be rendered by Fred Barrett, violinist, and Anita Percealy, pianist. The concert will be held from 9 to 10 o'clock and dancing will follow until 1 o'clock.

Mrs. Joseph August is chairman of the event, assisted by Mrs. Jacob Percealy as co-chairman.

## Women Pioneers' Club to Meet Tuesday; Plan \$10 Donors' Luncheon

The Women Pioneers' Club will hold a regular meeting Tuesday afternoon, Feb. 28, at Zinn's Banquet Hall, with the President, Mrs. Harry Beck, presiding.

Extensive plans are being made for the donors' luncheon, which will take place the latter part of March under the chairmanship of Mrs. Henry Burt, assisted by Mrs. Louis Smira, treasurer; Mrs. Albert Sokolow, secretary and publicity chairman, and a large committee. Several private bridges have been sponsored by the members and various other fund-raising projects are under way.

Additional donors who have pledged support are Mrs. Henry Hassenfeld, Mrs. Simon Pansy, Mrs. Morris Mellion, Mrs. Morris Golin, Mrs. Samuel H. Ernstof, Mrs. Charles Temkin, Mrs. Louis Temkin and Mrs. Joseph Levin.

## So. Providence Institute Auxiliary Plans for Annual Bridge, Mar. 15

A committee meeting for the annual bridge to be sponsored by the South Providence Hebrew Institute Ladies' Association, was held Tuesday evening. Plans were formulated for the event which takes place Wednesday evening, March 15, in the vestry of Temple Beth-El. The general public is invited and gentlemen will be welcome.

Mrs. David Gerstenblatt is chairman of arrangements, assisted by Mrs. David Spahn, secretary; Mrs. N. Horowitz, treasurer, and a large committee.

## Artists Announced for Miriam Hospital Musicale on March 10

Artists who will take part in the costume recital to be sponsored by the Miriam Hospital Association, Friday afternoon, March 10, at the Music Mansion on Meeting street through the courtesy of Mrs. George Hall, are the following:

Mrs. Ned Newburger, concert pianist, formerly of Boston; Mrs. Abbie Grant Huddish, dramatic reader; Benjamin Premack, violinist and director of the Nickerson House and Jewish Community Center orchestras, with Mr. Armstrong as accompanist.

Additional patronesses have been announced and include Mrs. Walter I. Sundlin, Mrs. Charles Brown, Mrs. Rose Fleisig, Mrs. Joseph Fish, Mrs. Bernard Goodman, Mrs. Isador Low, Mrs. Max Rosen, Mrs. Morris Lebow, Mrs. Saul Abrams and Mrs. John Solomon.

Anyone desiring tickets is requested to communicate with the chairman, Mrs. Celia Parvey, at Hopkins 1595, immediately, as the number available is limited.

## LEAGUE CALENDAR

Friday, February 24th—  
Council of Jewish Women, afternoon.  
Monday, February 27—  
Temple Beth-Israel Sisterhood luncheon-bridge.  
Council Book Review, afternoon.  
Tuesday, February 28—  
Council Peace Group, afternoon.  
Women Pioneers' Club, afternoon.

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# POLISH JEWRY KEEPS ITS END UP

By I. SCHECHTMAN

Polish Jewry, consisting of three and one-half million souls, is engaged in a fierce economic struggle. It is no use disguising the fact that the economic position of the Jewish population is desperate. Distress is growing apace. Jewish business enterprises are closing down, one after the other. The number of bankruptcies is appalling. The general economic crisis, the government's taxation policy, the ignoring of the most elementary Jewish interests, the increasing anti-Semitism among the non-Jewish population, all combine to make the position more tragic day by day.

Yet there are other things happening in Polish Jewry besides this depressing process of economic upheaval. This negative side of Polish Jewish life has been made familiar to world Jewry, and everybody knows about the troubles and tribulations of the Polish Jews. One may add a new fact, keep track with the course of events, enumerate how many more Jewish businesses have been ruined, how many more Jews are in the streets.

But there is another side to it, too, a positive, constructive side of Polish Jewish life, a more hopeful side that people know very little about and which deserves much more attention on the part of world Jewry. If you read nothing else but the usual reports about Polish Jewry, about their sufferings and their despair, you get the impression that Polish Jewry is on its death-bed, that they are done for, that there is nothing more to do but call in the undertaker to take away the corpse and bury it.

Unless, of course, the rich uncle in America comes along at the last moment, and plunks down a big bag with millions of dollars in it, and in that way saves Polish Jewry almost at the last gasp.

The fact is that this kind of picture of the life of Polish Jewry is actually harmful, because it makes people hold back from doing anything, they shrink from the charnel-house atmosphere. For what is the use of doing anything if there is no longer any hope? And what right to help has a Jewry that has folded its hands and has reconciled itself to its fate, unless America steps in to save from death? Even American millions would fail to save a Jewry that has made up its mind that it is doomed.

The gloomy reports about Polish Jewry do not tell the whole story. The Jews of Poland are by no means resigned to their fate. Polish Jewry is not ready to die, nor is it sitting idle, waiting for a miracle from America.

Polish Jewry has struggled against hardship for years. It has been trained in a spartan school, and the suspension of American relief has been the final stage in the education of Polish Jewry in self-help. It has learnt to rely and believe in its own ability to find a way out of its tragic position, the result of the economic world crisis, the specific conditions of Jewish economic life and the unfavorable economic policy of the state in regard to that urban element in which the Jews of Poland preponderate.

It is an encouraging sight to see how Polish Jewry is trying to save itself. All these millions of economically ruined Jewish traders, shopkeepers and artisans are busy devising ways and means of keeping themselves alive, they are building up and maintaining vital institutions, refusing to die, or to wait passively with folded hands, till times improve or help comes from abroad.

They have grit, these masses of Polish Jewry. And they have faith in the future. They are convinced that they will struggle through.

There has just been an All-Polish Conference of the Jewish credit-aid banks, really popular institutions, with branches all over the country, catering for the poorest section of the Jewish population, small traders, hawkers, market peddlers, petty artisans, who must have short-term small credit loans, on which they need pay no interest in order to obtain their goods to carry on their work, and earn whatever it is possible to earn.

There are about 800 such banks all over the country; 661 are assisted by the Joint Distribution Committee. The rest are altogether independent. They have a capital of a million dollars, towards which the Joint contributed 580,000 dollars. The rest of the money, about 40 per cent. of it, has been raised by membership contributions, among the 85,000 members of the total credit aid banks. Two and one-half million Jews, about 70 per cent. of the whole of Polish Jewry, use these banks. During their existence, they have issued 927,000 loans, amounting to 82 million zlotys more than nine million dollars.

Does anyone assist this tremendous economic constructive work? The government is lavish with its compliments. But after long-drawn negotiations it has assigned it a subsidy of only 8000 dollars. The Polish municipalities, with a total budget of 80 million dollars, have given them a subsidy of 5,000 dollars. Even the Jewish communities in Poland, with

a budget amounting to the imposing figure of 40 million zlotys, have given them a subsidy of only 79,979 zlotys. The Joint Distribution Committee has assisted them by participating to the extent of 900,000 dollars.

That is all, and yet it is common knowledge what a great work these credit banks are doing in the life of Polish Jewry. They are keeping millions of Jews in Poland from falling below the starvation line.

Take another organization, which embraces the entire economic life of Polish Jewry, the Credit Co-operatives, the second form of economic self-help of the Jews of Poland. Their work is closely identified, of course, with the credit and activities of the Joint Foundation which were carried on for some time through the medium of the Central Bank of Jewish Co-operatives. Recently the Foundation stopped doing its work through the Central Bank, and applied direct to the various co-operative banks, demanding the repayment of the credits which they received from it. Naturally that caused a crisis in the Jewish Co-operative Banks. The Central Bank had to close down. A number of banks in the provinces, too, had to close down, because they could not keep going without the long-term credits provided by the Foundation.

In principle, the attitude adopted by the Foundation is correct. It is able to produce facts showing that the Central Bank did not carry on its work in a business-like manner, and in consequence the Foundation has had heavy losses—about a million dollars. That is true, and though the procedure of demanding the return of the credits, which had been advanced may seem cruel, it was nevertheless, unavoidable and sound.

But that is only one side of the question. The leaders of the Jewish Co-operative movement in Poland did not deny that the criticism advanced by the Foundation was just but they pleaded that some of the mistakes had been unavoidable under the specifically difficult conditions of the work in Poland, and other mistakes would be avoided in the future, now that the people engaged in the work had acquired a certain amount of experience. Besides, they argued, the Foundation must not look at this work solely from the business point of view, but must consider also the catastrophe that must inevitably follow a collapse of the organized credit aid activity conducted on behalf of Polish Jewry, economically broken and without any hope of obtaining credits from the state credit institutions.

This battle of justice versus reason, of business versus right, was fought out very stubbornly during Dr. Bernhard Kahn's recent stay in Warsaw. No satisfactory settlement has been reached so far, but it is clear that one way or another, the question must be settled, because it would be neither business-like nor just to leave so vital an institution without funds, because of mistakes that were committed in the past.

The impetus towards this economic self-help movement that is the most helpful feature of Jewish life in Poland at present, comes not from the so-called professional Jewish politicians, who have been preaching it for years, but have shown themselves incapable of carrying it into effect, but from the non-political Jewish economic organizations who are themselves vitally interested in the movement.

The Central Council of the Small Merchants' Federation recently convoked a special conference in order to consider the question, and many hard words were said at this conference about the Jewish Deputies in the Sejm, who keep squabbling among themselves, but have not been able to take the initiative in convoking a general Jewish economic conference.

If they do not call the conference, the initiative will be taken out of their hands, and the conference will be called over their heads by the Jewish economic organizations themselves.

Nobody has any ready-made plans for leading Polish Jewry out of the blind alley into which it has strayed but everybody is determined not to knuckle down. Polish Jewry is not going to wait resignedly, with folded arms, for help to come from outside. It is going to organize, to start a big self-help campaign, to defend itself, and to fight for its rights with the government and the other authorities, Jewish and non-Jewish alike.

Polish Jewry is not going to throw up the sponge. Things are very hard. Distress is growing day by day. All the economic positions are tumbling down, but Polish Jewry has not given itself up to hopelessness and resignation.

And that is the great thing. People, who are determined to fight for their lives, who will not surrender to adverse conditions, are worth helping, because, they are going to win through.

## Young Judaea Clubs

### YOUTH OF JUDAEA

The Youth of Judaea met Wednesday evening at the home of Selma Slavik Vice President. The President, Maurice Chorney, presided.

Plans were completed for a play. The social committee, composed of Martin Cohen, George Jagolinzer, Eva Gordon and Sarah Smith, is scheduled to meet for selection and presentation of the designated play.

The next meeting, as suggested by Harold Gelfman, club leader, will be mainly occupied with Purim discussions. Several club members will describe the various phases of the ancient holiday together with the eccentricities and idiosyncrasies of its characters.

### YOUNG ISRAEL

The concluding sermon of the Scriptural discourse series was the feature of the Young Israel Saturday morning services. Rabbi O. W. Werner of Sons of Zion Synagogue emphasized the need of Jewish education for the youth so as to fortify them for future emergencies and problems.

Tomorrow morning, Jacob Marks and Hyman Blazer will participate in the first discussion period.

The weekly meeting at the Jewish Community Center was presided over by Sydney Cohen. Samuel Wilk and Israel Zukroff were chosen as speakers in the Center Declamation Contest, Wednesday. Their subjects were "The Death of Moses" and "Michael Strogoff."

Mrs. D. Shapiro has kindly contributed towards the club treasury. Past contributors have been D. Licht, H. Blazer and I. Michelovitz.

## No Bankruptcy Among Haifa Jews In 1932

Haifa, Feb. 24.—(JTA)—Not a single case of bankruptcy has occurred among Jews of Haifa during 1932 according to the report of the Haifa Jewish Chamber of Commerce, just published.

The report shows that the number of houses built by Jews doubled in the last year and that the number of protests registered on banking notes dropped to 675 as compared with 1605 of the previous year.

It also discloses that the Imperial Chemical Industries in Haifa, in which Lord Melchett holds a controlling interest has increased its turnover by 40 per cent. and showed an excellent profit at the end of the year.

Similar good business was done by Jewish factories and commercial enterprises.

## 100% All-Talking Jewish Pictures to Appear at Modern

Beginning Sunday, March 5th, and every Sunday thereafter, 100% all-talking-singing-dancing moving pictures, with all-star casts, will be shown at the Modern Theatre. Several different language pictures, Jewish-German, are booked for the Modern Theatre also.

Foremost among these are the Vilna Troupe and the Jewish Art Players in the 100% Jewish talking picture, "The Daughter of His People," and Maurice Swartz in "Yiskor."

The outstanding German attraction will include "Two Hearts in Three-Quarters Time" and "Moedchen in Uniform."

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## SPORTING WORLD

NEWS WRITTEN FOR THE JEWISH HERALD BY GEORGE JOEL



### AL ROTH CONTINUES WINNING STREAK

A new Jewish fistic hero has emerged from the ranks of the leather pushers. The gentleman in question is Mr. Al Roth of New York City. When he left the amateur ranks, about a year ago to go into the business of fisticuffs, he had an unblemished record marred by no defeats. Since his

entrance into the money square he has kept that record intact.

Last week he had his first major test and passed, but by no great margin. His opponent was the plenty tough Frankie Vovelli and the occasion the final six rounder at the St. Nicholas Rink Arena in New York City. At the end of the bout the decision was a draw.

The fight accomplished one thing—it made the fans realize that they had discovered a fighter who was not afraid to mix it. For six rounds the air was filled with sounds of swishing gloves and padded leather meeting human flesh. There was no question about Roth's gameness or ability. He is certain to make his presence felt in his class.

### SCHAAF'S DEATH REGRETTED

The death of Ernie SchAAF, heavy-weight boxer, after his fight with Carnera, is regretted by all followers of the ring. That he died from blows received in that particular fight is dubious, that he was not in proper physical condition to fight at all is more probable.

Strangely enough prize fighting, admitted to be the most violent form of professional sport, has been responsible for the fewest number of deaths. College football has proven itself a much more dangerous sport. The reason is obvious.

A professional fighter before he can enter the ring is required to undergo an examination. Fighting itself calls upon the participant to keep himself in good condition. The few deaths that have occurred in the ring can be traced to organic weaknesses suffered by the fighters which were not apparent in a regular physical examination.

It will be of interest to Jewish fight fans to know that a Jewish fighter has never been killed in a prize ring.

### JEWISH PLAYERS IN OPEN TENNIS TOURNAMENT

The action of the U. S. L. T. A. in sanctioning an open tennis tournament, in which both amateurs and professionals will compete, will be an impetus to Jewish tennis players. There have been many Jewish stars who finding themselves barred from clubs and unable to finance themselves as amateurs were forced to give up tournament play.

The recognition of the professionals will allow these financially embarrassed ones to come out in the open. It is my guess that within the next five years you will see a new group of Jewish tennis stars.

### CHATTERINGS

These wrestlers? They meet each other so often that when they start bending each other into fancy designs, it must feel familiar.

I see that Sammy Stein, fondly known as the "Hebrew champion," had another tussle with Champion Ed Strangler Lewis with the usual results, Lewis winning in the customary manner. No wonder the bouts are so interesting, the boys certainly rehearse enough.

Both Rosenfeld and Al Cohen will report for training at the Brooklyn Dodgers' training camp next month. Both boys are conceded a chance to make the first team.

Columbia University and Yale will battle it out for the intercollegiate basketball title this week. Columbia has a slight edge, and it is the stellar play of Len Hartman that gives the Blue Lion the call.

With the baseball season not underway as yet, the boys are beginning to talk about football. Up at Harvard they are all excited over the prospects of having Kopans back on the squad. Last year he was out because of eligibility problems, but he seems to have solved the conditions and will be available for fall practice. At Dartmouth they are hoping that Sammy Fishman will realize the promise he flashed as a Freshman.

Talk is current that New York State will abolish professional boxing. Put that down as a myth that has no chance of fulfillment. There is too much money involved.

### SPORTS AND LETTERS

An amusing story about a boxer appears in the February American Mercury titled, "Strategy." You might enjoy it.

The gentleman named Berman, who wrote a book length verse about a fighter titled, "The Kid," is entirely non-athletic himself.

Sidney Franklin, the Jewish bull fighter, is going to write his memoirs. He is pretty young for that, but the life of a bull fighter, you know.

### R. I. POST, No. 23

Jewish War Veterans of the U. S.

#### MEETING HELD

A regular meeting of the post was held yesterday, with Commander Harry A. Hoffman in charge.

#### BAZAAR-DANCE TO BE HELD TOMORROW

The bazaar and dance, sponsored by the Bugle and Drum Corps of the post will be held at the post's quarters, 100 Niagara street, tomorrow. Elaborate plans have been made for the affair and a large crowd is expected. The proceeds of the event will be used to purchase bugles and drums.

Comrade Esmond Borod, Adjutant of the post, is in charge and a good time is in store for all who attend.

The Bugle and Drum Corps is composed of the following comrades: Esmond Borod, Max Bolotin, Morty De-cof, Nathan Hodosh and Benjamin Moscovitz.

#### COMRADES ATTEND N. Y. COUNCIL

Commander Harry A. Hoffman, Senior Vice Commander Max A. Cohen and Chief of Staff Paul J. Robin motored to New York, Saturday noon, to attend the council meeting of the Jewish War Veterans of the United States.

#### LUNCHEON AND BRIDGE

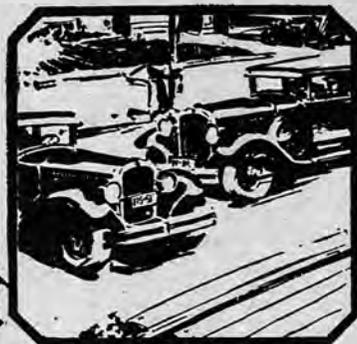
A very successful luncheon and bridge was held Washington's Birthday, Feb. 22nd, in the Princess Room of the Crown Hotel by the Ladies' Auxiliary of the R. I. Post. The affair was in charge of Mrs. Joseph Field, Senior Vice President of the Auxiliary.

### Government Expert and Criminologist Address Emanu-El Men's Club

The Men's Club of Temple Emanu-El provided two unusually fine speakers on the evening's program of their monthly meeting, Thursday, Warden Ralph Walker of the State's Prison delivered a talk replete with facts and results. His manner of speaking and the remarks that he made convinced the listener that the warden knew his business. "Prison discipline is necessary," he said, "but if the men are treated impartially and with thought for their mental and physical well-being discipline is not hard to maintain. The prison is no country club, but neither is it a chamber of horrors."

The second speaker was Professor Matthew Mitchell, head of the Political Science Department at Brown University. His subject was "Economy In Government." With speedy directness, Professor Mitchell contrasted the cost of government in 1913 and 1932. His analysis demonstrated the reason for the huge difference and suggested points where economy could be instituted. The public, he said, is beginning to realize that it is paying these taxes because the nuisance taxes are direct taxes: stamps, checks, theatres, etc. Generally taxes are imposed indirectly and the public is thus apathetic toward the expenditure of money by government agencies.

Small tokens were presented to the speakers by Nat C. Cohen, President of the Club, in appreciation of their efforts. Musical selections were rendered by "Happy" Stanley and "Chris" Libello.



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### Correspondence School For Rural Children In San Francisco

San Francisco, Feb. 24—(JTA)—Under the direction of Rabbi Elliot M. Burstein of this city, District Grand Lodge, No. 4, of the B'nai B'rith, has launched a training school by correspondence for children in rural communities who have no other religious educational opportunities.

While the course has just been started, a highly encouraging response has been received, Dr. Burstein reports.

The course is designed for the benefit of children from grammar to high school ages and is open to residents of the entire territorial jurisdiction of District Grand Lodge, No. 4, which comprises all of the Western States and British Columbia.

### Discover Pottery of Era of King Solomon In the Judean Hills

New York, Feb. 24—(JTA)—Pottery of the era of King Solomon have been discovered in a tomb excavated in the Judean hills in Southern Palestine by a British Archaeological expedition, according to cabled information received by H. Dunscombe Colt, Jr., American director of the party.

"Our excavation work is meeting with greater success than was hoped for so early in the campaign," Mr. Colt reported. "The plot on which the excavation building was set up proved to have been the site of ancient rock-cut tombs. Most of them, unfortunately, had been robbed in ancient times, but one contained subsequent burials of the Byzantine period, and another, which is now being dug, is yielding pottery of the time of Solomon. It now looks as if the inner chambers had never been disturbed."

"Lachish, the city which, in antiquity, is supposed to have been established on this hill, was one of the strongholds of Palestine, and the excavation is receiving some of the strength of its city walls. Already a section of the revetment of these walls has been exposed and shown to date from the Middle Iron Period. From this same period dates a large bastion, which defended one side of the city gateway."

"In the course of laying clear the wall and the tombs, the expedition found alabaster vessels of excellent workmanship, which are far finer than any seen in previous expeditions."

### MANCHESTER JEWS TO SEEK ADVICE AGAINST ANTI-SEMITES

Manchester, Feb. 24—(JTA)—Jewish leaders of Manchester, following a meeting held recently, decided to secure legal advice as to the measures that they can take to curb the growth of anti-Semitic acts.

Although the acts directed against the Jewish community are not conducted on a large scale and are confined to a small group of agitators, they have proved persistent and noisy and have caused damage.

Bricks, wrapped in paper carrying the labels "Down With the Jews" and "Perish Judaeal" have been hurled through the windows of the Talmud Torah and the Talmudical College. A similar incident occurred in a Jewish home, where a woman lay dangerously ill.

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## NOT THE MARRYING KIND

By NINA KAYE

Everybody, even those girls who might have given jealousy as their excuse for coming, came to the Wallach's to meet the lucky girl Gene Wallach had chosen for his bride.

If there were some who resented his marrying an out-of-town girl, when there were certainly enough to choose from at home, they would not dare utter their resentment aloud.

Standing proudly with his mother and the lovely girl he was going to marry, Gene read with amusement in some eyes what lips would not say. "There was nobody here good enough for you, eh?" eyes said, while lips murmured the usual congratulations. "After going around for fifteen years with girls who aren't married yet, you bring a little twenty-year-old home and everybody has to bow and say how happy they are!" More good wishes and more thoughts. "She was in kindergarten when we began waiting for you to marry. You'll be fifty before she is thirty."

Smilingly acknowledging the good wishes, pretending not to see or sense the resentment, Gene looked down with fond affection at Sylvia Berg, the only girl he had ever met whom he wanted to marry.

Couldn't they see how different she was, how exquisite? Couldn't they understand that there wasn't anybody in all the world like her? Only his mother, bent and gnarled, seemed to realize his good fortune. Or was it, perhaps, that she was afraid to leave him alone?

How many times had she urged him, "Gene, get married. It's not good to be alone. If I didn't have you where would I be?"

How many times had he laughed at her and repeated what had already become a by-word in town. "I'm not the marrying kind, Mom. You've got to be my sweetheart."

And then he had met Sylvia, the daughter of Morris Berg, on his last trip to New York. Why, he and Morris had been in college together. Morris was an old man! And he, why, he was a bridegroom!

"Gene! Congrats! Didn't think I was going to let a little thing like college keep me from your engagement party, did you? After all you've done for me!"

"Jerry!" Gene grasped the vigorous young hand that thrust itself into his. "Jerry, how dare you cut your classes? How did you get here?"

Airily, the dark-haired, slim youth waved his hand. "On my nerve. Borrowed a car from a pal who won't miss it till morning, got gas by 'hang'ing it up' and cut afternoon classes. I'll drive back tonight. But come, don't scold like a parent. I want to meet the — Why, hel-lo, Sylvia! What are you doing here?"

With an unaccountable tug at his heart, Gene watched his cousin Jerry greet his future bride. He saw her golden brown eyes leap from Jerry to him. He saw her hand flutter in Jerry's. "Why, Jerry Wallach!" she exclaimed. "I didn't know you—"

Gene interrupted. "Sylvia's my fiancée, Jerry. 'I' he cleared his throat, "I see you already know each other. Hope you approve of my choice."

Jerry, confident, easy-going Jerry, growing red and groping for words. "Why, of course I do, Gene. Of course I do. Only, gee, I didn't know—"

Gene smiled benignly. "It was all very sudden. I persuaded Sylvia to come on with me and stay here while we make arrangements for the wedding. I wanted everybody to meet her—"

"Of course," Jerry gulped, "of course I do," he kept on saying, leadingly, still holding Sylvia's hand.

He got away, finally, and Gene saw him in the center of an admiring group at the other end of the large, oak-paneled living room. Jerry was popular in town. He'd played football on the high school team and people expected much of him at college. Gene was glad he was able to help him, to send him to college. Jerry was the kind of boy who wouldn't forget a favor. He'd be valuable in the business later on.

After he had danced sedately with Sylvia and relinquished her, regretfully, to others, many of them Jerry's friends, Gene took his cigar out to the wide, dark porch. He breathed a sigh of relief. He wasn't used to so much excitement any more.

Sitting there, watching the glow of his cigar in the darkness, he saw the door open and two figures loomed

a moment in the light. The door closed behind them, but not before he had seen that they were Jerry and Sylvia.

Hardly breathing afraid to make them aware of his presence, he watched as their shadows, dark against the darkness, melted together in an embrace.

Gene closed his eyes against the bitter tears. He knew it! He had known it the minute Jerry had seen Sylvia. Her muffled sobs hurt him. Jerry, too, was crying there, in the darkness, into her soft and lovely hair.

"It's my fault," Sylvia whispered and Gene knew her head was against Jerry's shoulder. "I let papa talk me into it. Just because Gene is rich and papa's business is so terrible Papa said it would be ten years before you'd be making a living."

"But I love you, Sylvia! You know I loved you! I wanted to leave college and go to work. You know I did. And you promised—" Jerry struggled and couldn't go on.

Gene pressed out the light of his cigar. Then he rose, scraping his chair noisily.

The two sprang apart guiltily. "It's all right, kids," Gene said abruptly. "It's only me. I couldn't help hearing. Why didn't you tell me, Sylvia, you were in love with my cousin Jerry?"

Sylvia came across the dark porch to him, put out her hand tentatively. "I was going to. That's why papa called you up when you were in New York — to tell you. And then you came up to our house and wanted to marry me, yourself. And I said, I would. You must hate me, Gene."

Gene shook his head. "No, I don't, dear. All I want is that you should be very happy. And Jerry, too. We'll work it out some way. Maybe Jerry can finish this semester and then I'll take him in the business. By that time the excitement of this will be all over." He opened the door. "Don't worry, kids," he finished. "I'll take care of everything."

While Gene went in search of his mother, to repeat to her what he had said so often that he was not the marrying kind, the two figures on the porch melted together again.

"Gene, Sylvia," Jerry exclaimed, without the tremble that had been in his voice before, "You are a clever kid, all right. It was a great idea following Gene out here and letting him 'overhear' us. It worked so well, I suppose I'll forgive you for throwing me over for him. When I got your wire today, I didn't want to come. I didn't want ever to see you again!"

"But you're glad you came, aren't you?" she laughed confidently. "And I might add, Mr. Jerome Wallach, that I never had any intention of marrying Gene. Why, he's over forty! And anybody can see, he's not the marrying kind!"

### Henrietta Szold Resigns Vaad Leumi Post; Will Return to United States After Vacation

Jerusalem, Feb. 24—(JTA)—Henrietta Szold has resigned her post as director of the Social Service Department of the Palestine Jewish National Council.

Miss Szold has departed for a vacation in Egypt with her sister, Mrs. Louis H. Levin of Baltimore. She will then return to Palestine, making a tour of the country, following which she will visit a number of European centers, preliminary to her return to the United States.

It is not known whether Miss Szold will undertake any other official post in the Zionist movement.

Miss Szold, who is 73 years old, is the outstanding woman Zionist leader. Founder of the Hadassah organization in the United States, Miss Szold has over an extended period played an outstanding role in the councils of the world Zionist movement.

For a period she served as a member of the Zionist Executive in Jerusalem, in charge of educational activities.

After this she became the director of the Social Service Department of the Vaad Leumi, the post which she has now resigned.

### Guedella Says Historical Traditions Unite Jews

New York, Feb. 24—(JTA)—Historical traditions bind together the Jewish people the world over, and not national ties and beliefs, declared Philip Guedella, the noted English biographer, at luncheon given in his honor recently by Henry Hurwitz, editor of the Menorah Journal.

"Jews have a deep sense of the past," he said, "which fits them politically to earn the respect of others, and not, as certain Jews have done in Germany, to take on a jingoistic-patriotic coloration. And in spiritual matters the principles of democracy are not applicable—the Jew must have fixed standards in a world of shifting values."

### 27 Jews Deported After Attempting to Cross Into Palestine

Paris, Feb. 24—(JTA)—Twenty-seven Jews, who attempted to cross the Syrian frontier into Palestine, where they hoped to settle as chalumim, were sent out of the country on a French steamer, which is due in Marseilles shortly, it is reported here.

In France they will join forty-five other would-be chalumim who were sent back from Syria destitute last week, having exhausted all their resources.

All the deportees are part of a group of seventy-two Polish Jews who went to Syria as tourists when they were unable to get visas to Palestine either as tourists or as chalumim.

In Syria they paid over some money to some Arab guides, who were to lead them over the frontier. Some of the Jews were betrayed by the guides, others were caught by the Palestine police, and all of them were sent back to Syria.

The Syrian authorities compelled them to return to Marseilles. The Polish Consul will probably be requested by the French government to arrange the return of the group to Poland.

In the meantime Jewish emigrant aid societies in Paris will arrange for their shelter.

### Jewish Worker, Held In Death of Grotkowski, Released From Prison

Lvov, Feb. 24—(JTA)—A Jewish worker, S. Keller, one of the four Jews arrested in connection with the death of Jan Grotkowski, a Polish student, killed in a drunken brawl last November, which led to serious anti-Semitic riots throughout the country, was released recently after spending two and one-half months in prison.

Keller was released because of lack of evidence against him.

The charges against the three other Jews, who are still imprisoned, will be annulled in all probability for lack of evidence as well, according to their counsel, Leib Landau.

Keller and three other Jews, M. Katz, N. Schmer and Isaac Tume, were arrested after Grotkowski succumbed to knife wounds received when he and five other drunken revellers, return from an all-night party on Nov. 27th, attacked Jewish passersby.

The death of the student was followed by violent agitation against the Jews on the part of the anti-Semitic National Democrats, which brought about a series of reprisals in leading centers of the country as well as the provinces, and caused injuries to more than 400 Jews and considerable property and business damage.

In cases where students have been brought before disciplinary courts of the universities, the Jews, who defended themselves, received the severest sentences, being either expelled or suspended, while their attackers escaped with reprimands for the most part.

### Rabbi Stephen Wise Makes Vigorous Plea for Jewish Agency

New York, Feb. 24—(JTA)—To make it possible for "thousands of Jews to escape from the Hell of Poland and go to Palestine," is one of the objectives in raising funds to enable the Jewish Agency for Palestine to maintain its reconstruction activities in Palestine, according to a statement made by Dr. Stephen S. Wise, who, in his capacity as honorary chairman of the American Palestine Campaign, calls upon the Jews of the United States to contribute generously and to launch campaigns for the Jewish Agency for Palestine.

Declaring that "the building of Palestine is basic to Jewish life," Dr. Wise asserts that "it is just impossible to think of life as a series of Polands and Hungarys, Hitlers and Cuzas; life would not be worth living if there were not at least the hope of an emergence from Hell and a resurgence to that fullness and freedom and noble creativeness of life which Eretz Israel promises."

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### Maurice Schwartz in All-Jewish Talkie at Liberty, March 1-2

The Liberty Theatre at Broad and Gallatin streets will present Maurice Schwartz in his first all-talking moving picture, "Uncle Moses," all day Wednesday and Thursday, March 1 and 2.

Mr. Schwartz, upon his return from an engagement in Europe, built a new home for the Yiddish Art Theatre on Second avenue and 12th street. After the Proctor's Theatre, Mr. Schwartz moved to the Second avenue Theatre where he produced six plays in Yiddish, of which two were very successful, "Uncle Moses" by Sholom Ash, and "The Man With the Portfolio" by Faiko. He is only 40 years of age and will unquestionably realize his hopes for a more glamorous future for the Yiddish Theatre of tomorrow.

### Trachter-Woloff

Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Woloff of 25 Pratt street announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Mary Woloff, to Alfred Trachter, son of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Trachter, of 1353 East 19th street, Brooklyn, N. Y., Saturday evening in the Narragansett Hotel.

The bride was dressed in white velvet with seed pearl trimmings and carried a white silk muff of white roses and orchids. She was attended by Miss Bessie Miller as maid of honor.

Joseph Woloff, brother of the bride, was best man and the ushers were Harry Woloff, Irving Trachter, Benjamin Kanarish, Morton Schren, Victor Bernstein, Irving Alterwin, Leo Garmels, Ira Katz and William Askins. The couple left on a wedding trip to Florida and will make their home at 3044 Ocean Parkway, Brooklyn, upon their return.

### ANTI-SEMITIC FEELING HIGH IN GERMANY AS ELECTION APPROACHES

[Continued from Page 1]

ment departments. They are Government Councillor Kaethe Rosenheim and Police Councillor Martha Moses. It is significant that both these women had for long been subject to most virulent persecution in the Nazi press.

It is evident also that the campaign is being directed not only against Jews alone, but that attention is also being paid to non-Jews suspected of any degree of friendliness towards Jews. A victim in this connection, is Goehrke, chief police aliens officer, who has been dismissed by Police President Leitzow, his office being sealed by one of his Nazi opponents. Commenting on Goehrke's dismissal, as Goehrke was regarded as a protector of East European Jews, the Voelkischer Beobachter, the Nazi organ announces that the state attorney has ordered an investigation into the naturalization of East European Jews during the last ten years. The paper adds that Goehrke was an honored guest at the gathering of the Federation of East European Jews.

Miss Estelle Kniznik, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David Kniznik, of Vassar avenue, and Max D. Klayman of Haverhill, who recently announced their engagement, were guests of honor at a dinner, Sunday evening, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Klayman of Haverhill. More than 80 guests attended.

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