



Named Chairman—Merrill L. Hassenfeld, general chairman of the 1960 General Jewish Committee campaign, has accepted the chairmanship of the 1961 campaign, it was announced by Joseph W. Ress, GJC president, at a meeting of the GJC Board of Directors on Tuesday night at GJC headquarters.

Mr. Ress also announced the completion of a successful 1960 campaign with contributions totaling \$640,000. This represents an increase of \$40,000 over the 1959 drive.

This marked the first time that the appointment of a campaign chairman has been announced at this early date. Mr. Hassenfeld already has held a meeting of a small group of GJC officials and workers to discuss preliminary plans for the annual Fall campaign.

SYNAGOGUES INSTALL GRILLS

ALGERS — Algiers synagogues were reported last week to be taking precautionary measures to protect buildings after the destructive attack on the great synagogue in the Casbah during the rioting in Algeriers earlier this month. Protective iron grills have been fitted to windows.

RHODE ISLAND HERALD

THE ONLY ANGLO-JEWISH WEEKLY IN R. I. AND SOUTHEAST MASS.

VOL. XLIV No. 49

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 10, 1961

32 PAGES

Arrest Moroccan Ship Captain For Violating Immigration Laws

PARIS — The captain of the ship which foundered near Morocco, resulting in the drowning of all 43 Moroccan Jewish men, women and children passengers, was under arrest here on charges of violating Moroccan immigration laws, according to reports from Mellila, Morocco. The charges do not include responsibility for the death of the immigrants.

Unconfirmed reports from Mellila said that the three crew members who survived seized the only lifeboat and prevented any of the immigrants from entering it by striking them with the oars. The three were the captain, a 38-year-old Spaniard named Francisco Morilla, Chief Engineer Christobal Moya, and a crew member, Miguel Sanchez.

A report from Gibraltar said several boats returned to Alhucemas, on the coast of Morocco, with 22 bodies, mostly of women and children. Earlier, it had been reported that 10 bodies had been recovered.

The catastrophe evoked widespread condemnations in the French press and in political circles. Stress was placed on the lack of humanity of Moroccan authorities which the critics said had created the situation leading to the clandestine departure of the immigrants.

Le Monde, the respected Paris afternoon daily, said that the drownings were a result of the refusal of the Moroccan Government

to grant passports to Jews so they could leave the country openly. The France Soir and other Paris afternoon dailies also dealt with the difficulties imposed by Moroccan authorities on efforts by Moroccan Jews suffering from grave material and other difficulties to leave the country.

In Jerusalem, Dr. Nahum Goldmann expressed the hope that the disaster would induce the Moroccan Government to carry out its pre-independence pledges and its obligations to the United Nations under the Human Rights Charter and enable the departure of Moroccan Jews by more normal ways.

He said the tragedy again proved that the desire on the part of Moroccan Jews to emigrate to Israel was so strong they were ready to risk their lives for it.

CRIMINAL OFFENSES

NEW YORK — "Murders in Israel are few and far between." So states S. Agamit in an article appearing in the current issue of Harofe Haivri, edited by Dr. Moses Enhorn.

"Only two cases of murder were dealt with by the police for the first time in January 1960 as compared with 3 cases in December, 1959, and 34 cases in the entire year of 1959," the author states.

Only one case of robbery was dealt with in January, 1960, as compared with 10 in December, 1959, and 55 in the entire year of 1959.

Rome Newspaper Article Contradicts Denial Of Italian Government

ROME — A leading Rome daily newspaper last week published copies of documents which contradicted a denial by an Italian Government official that Mussolini's Government and secret police ever had negotiations with nazi SS Colonel Adolf Eichmann on the capture and deportation of Italian Jews. The denial was made last Dec. 8 by Oscar Scalfaro, Under-Secretary of the Interior.

The documents published by Paese Sera included several letters from Italian police officials to German commanders which contained lists of Jews rounded up for deportation by fascists "following instructions by Sicherheits Polizei Kommandos" and orders by nazi authorities to Italian police ordering the Jewish deportations.

The newspaper declared that the Italian police organization during the period of the Axis cooperation between nazi Germany and Mussolini's Italy were completely at the disposal of the Germans. The Paese Sera sharply criticized Scalfaro for denying there had been contacts between the Italians and Eichmann's representatives.

Try To Persuade Ben-Gurion To Form New Government

TEL AVIV — A group of Mapai Cabinet Ministers and leaders of the party faction in the Knesset, Israel's Parliament, met with David Ben-Gurion at his vacation place near Tel Aviv and tried to persuade him to form a new government. They reported that Ben-Gurion gave no reply.

Whether or when he will accept the task of forming a government to replace the one he toppled recently by resigning, was reported to depend on what the Mapai Central Committee will do at its next meeting about Pinhas Lavon, the Histadrut Secretary General. Ben-Gurion keys his resignation to his refusal to accept a report of a seven man ministerial committee which sustained Lavon's contention that he had not, as defense minister, given the order in 1954 which led to a security disaster. Ben-Gurion later assailed the committees report.

Efforts are being directed toward achieving a showdown on the issue but the pro-Lavon and anti-Lavon alignments were not clear. Opponents of the Histadrut leader were understood to hope that Ben-Gurion's resignation would force the Mapai Central Committee to take a stand on Lavon, compelling him to resign his Histadrut post and thus satisfy Ben-Gurion and open the way for him to form a new government. This faction brought Finance Minister Levi Eshkol, a moderate in the "Ben-Gurion-Lavon battle" under very heavy pressure. It was understood that the Finance Minister declined to commit himself to the anti-Lavon group

(Continued on Page 4)

Lawyer Says He Would Appeal Death Sentence

JERUSALEM — Dr. Robert Servatius, who will defend Adolf Eichmann in the trial starting here March 15, said last week that if Eichmann is convicted and sentenced to death, the verdict would be appealed immediately.

The Cologne attorney expressed the hope that the trial would not last longer than two months. He also said he hoped that only a part of the 5,000 pages of Eichmann's confessions, made in reply to police interrogations, would be read into the court record and thus shorten the proceedings.

Dr. Servatius revealed that the Eichmann family received about \$5,000 for Eichmann's memoirs published in Life and that the family gave him \$4,000 of that sum as part of his defense fee.

Dr. Servatius made these points to press representatives before leaving Israel temporarily for West Germany. He explained his departure as due to the fact that he still had not been given a charge sheet or a copy of the evidence

against his client. He had arrived in Israel with announced plans to remain for the trial.

A last minute decision by the prosecution to introduce changes in the charge sheet caused delay in its completion.

The attorney also complained about the refusal of Israeli authorities to allow him to meet privately with Eichmann. His talks with his client are held in the presence of a guard. He said that during his stay in West Germany, he would meet with the chairman of the local bar association to discuss with him that refusal. He added that he expected to return to Israel soon with his aides another West Germany attorney and a secretary.

Meanwhile, Attorney General Gideon Hausner went to Haifa to meet with officers of the special police Sixth Bureau assigned to collect evidence against Eichmann and with Dr. Robert Kempner, an American jurist who has come to Israel as an adviser on trial ques-

tions relating to the Nuremberg trials where he served on the United States prosecution team.

Dr. Kempner described Dr. Servatius as an "excellent defense counsel who is a great legal fighter." The American jurist recalled that Servatius defended a number of Nazis in Nuremberg, some of whom were later hanged. Dr. Kempner dismissed any possibility that Dr. Servatius would succeed in his plan to dispute the validity of Israeli laws against Nazi war criminals. He said that many courts throughout Europe had overruled objections to trial of Nazi war criminals under such laws.

Foreign correspondents were taken on a tour for the first time of the building in the center of Jerusalem where the trial will be held. It is surrounded by a thick wire fence. The single entrance will be guarded by police in a bunker-like enclosure behind a thick concrete wall.

(Continued on Page 5)

This Week's Special Features

What Ails The Zionist Movement? Page 7

On Eichmann Movie Page 10

In The Herald's Magazine Section

Was Ben-Gurion Right? Page M-1

Jews of Jamaica Pages M-4, M-5

For Teen-Agers Pages M-6, M-7, M-8

Columnists

Beryl Segal — Barney Glazer

Leonard Lyons

Russia Criticized For Anti-Semitism

UNITED NATIONS — For the first time in the history of the United Nations, the Soviet Union was placed on the defensive last week on the issue of anti-Semitism in Russia after several days of sharp criticism from spokesmen from leading Jewish organizations.

The main charges of specific anti-Semitic developments in the Soviet Union were made by representatives of the Coordinating

Board of Jewish Organizations. The Board is made up of B'nai B'rith, the Board of Deputies of British Jews and the South African Board of Jewish Deputies.

The accusations were first made in a formal report to the Subcommittee on the Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, which has been in session here for more than a week. The charges were partly supplemented before the subcommittee by Label A. Katz, B'nai B'rith president.

Valentyn I. Sapozhnikov, the Soviet delegate, succeeded in halting Katz' recital of specific incidents in the Soviet Union by use of a parliamentary device. The Soviet delegates charged that his government had been "maligned" by a previous speaker, Dr. Isaac Lewin, representing the Agudas Israel World Organization.

Katz was halted by Jose D. Ingles, of the Philippines, chairman of the subcommittee, on grounds that the specifics he was presenting had already been filed by the Coordinating Board of Jewish Organizations. The B'nai B'rith president did manage to get on record the incident of a synagogue burning on Rosh Hashona, 1959, at Malakhovka, a town 15 miles southeast of Moscow, and the resulting death of an aged Jewish woman.

The B'nai B'rith leader said that, during the incident, an organization of Russians calling themselves the "Beat the Jews Committee," distributed a pamphlet containing a vicious attack on Soviet Jewry.

Katz managed to urge the subcommittee to ignore a Soviet suggestion which would have removed from the subcommittee agenda the item on "Manifestation of Anti-Semitism." He also urged the subcommittee to ask govern-

ments to submit regular reports to the UN secretary-general on "both the manifestations of anti-Semitism and the remedial actions taken toward reducing it."

The Soviet delegate took the floor to answer "these provocative so-called documents" asserting the existence of anti-Semitism in the Soviet Union. He recited the customary Soviet position in refutation of such charges, including the constitutional provisions which guarantee freedom "for all peoples regardless of race" and which make manifestations of racial and religious hatred punishable by law.

He also contended that Jews, "like all other nationalities in the Soviet Union, "enjoy all political, social and cultural rights in the Soviet Union." The omission of "religious rights" was noted.

The Soviet delegate reiterated earlier statements offered by Soviet sources to the effect that Jews were included in the Supreme Soviet, the Jews had helped create Soviet rockets, and that there was no truth in charges of discrimination in university admission of Jews.

The Soviet delegate said nothing however, about charges of almost total suppression of Jewish cultural life and the steady appearance in Soviet organs of openly anti-Semitic material.

At an earlier session, Prof. C. Richard Hiscocks, the British delegate, criticized the reports of the American Jewish Committee and the Coordinating Board as "provocative and panicky."

Prof. Hiscocks said there was "very little evidence that any major part was played by organized anti-Semites" during the 1959-60 outbreaks. He attacked the American Jewish Committee for allegedly saying that "the peace of all mankind was jeopardized by the 1959-60 manifestations."

He said the AJC attitude was "exaggerated and panicky." He then referred to the report of the Coordinating Board of Jewish Organizations, dealing specifically with anti-Semitism in the Soviet Union. "I dislike the provocative tone of this document," he said, "and I feel that it does not seem to fit with our terms of a reference."

Col. John M. Raymond, a prominent Negro leader, representing the United States, also called for further expansion of education "regarding the tragic significance of the swastika symbol," and warned that the anti-Semitic manifestations of 1960 showed there was "fertile soil for further demonstrations" of that kind. He also attacked the Soviet Union, without naming that country, for failing to reply to charges made by organizations here of overt anti-Semitism in the USSR.

Abdel-Hamid Abdel-Ghani, representative of the United Arab Republic, then delivered a long speech which, in the opinion of some observers here, was one of the most virulent anti-Jewish speeches ever delivered at the United Nations. After professing a distinction between Judaism, which he called a "personal matter between man and his God," and Zionism, which he said, was a "political concept which we fight," Mr. Abdel-Ghani proceeded to minimize the significance of the swastika plague of 1959-60.

Dr. Lewin, without mentioning Prof. Hiscocks, rapped the thinking of some of the Subcommittee members who had spoken of the

Obituary

MRS. GEORGE GERBER

Funeral services for Mrs. Rose Gerber, 63, of 152 President Avenue, who died Feb. 1 in Hollywood, Fla. after a short illness, were held Feb. 3 at Temple Emanuel. Burial was in Lincoln Park Cemetery.

Mrs. Gerber was the wife of George Gerber, founder of the Gerber jewelry store chain, and a well-known golfer. Born in Providence in 1897, Mrs. Gerber was a graduate of English High School and Rhode Island College. She had been active in the business world, participating with her husband in developing jewelry store enterprises throughout New England.

She was a member and one of the founders of Temple Emanuel, past president of the Sisterhood of Temple Emanuel, a member of the executive committee of the women's division of the General Jewish Committee, a director of the Rhode Island Golf Association, and, during World War II, an ambulance driver for the local Red Cross.

Mrs. Gerber was also active in many charitable organizations including the Jewish Home for the Aged, the Hadassah and Miriam Hospital.

Besides her husband, she is survived by one son, Sheldon L. Gerber of Providence; two daughters, Mrs. Shirley G. Sadler of Providence and Mrs. Phyllis G. Shapiro of Brookline, Mass.; three sisters, Mrs. Jennie Ganzer, Mrs. Mae Goldberg and Mrs. Sallie Bonoff, and nine grandchildren.

MRS. JACOB KOLODOFF

Funeral services for Mrs. Sarah Kolodoff, 74, of 25 Gallatin Street, who died suddenly on Feb. 3, were held Sunday at the Max Sugarman Memorial Chapel. Burial was in Lincoln Park Cemetery.

The widow of Jacob Kolodoff, she was born in Russia in 1886, the daughter of the late Berel and Bessie Uditsky. She had been a resident of Providence since 1907. She was a member of Temple Beth Israel, the Jewish Home for the Aged and the Pioneer Women.

Survivors are three sons, Max and David, both of Providence, and Bernard Kolodoff of Cranston, and one grandson.

MRS. ETHEL GOLDSTEIN

Funeral services for Mrs. Ethel (Uffer) Goldstein, 83, of 39 Sorrento Street, formerly of 591 Broad Street, who died unexpectedly on Feb. 2, were held at the Max Sugarman Funeral Chapel the following day. Burial was

VISITS MIAMI

MIAMI BEACH, Dr. and Mrs. Israel Brodie were guests of honor at a reception and cocktail party held at Berkowitz's Lombardy Hotel here last week. Dr. Brodie is Chief Rabbi of Great Britain and the entire British Commonwealth and was feted by the Orthodox Rabbis of Greater Miami, headed by Rabbi H. Louis Rottman, Spiritual Leader of Beth Israel Congregation.

in Lincoln Park Cemetery.

Mrs. Goldstein, widow of Abraham Goldstein, was born in Russia, a daughter of the late Boris and Gittel Uffer. She had lived in Providence for 52 years.

She was a member of Temple Beth Israel, the Ladies Association of the Jewish Home for the Aged and the Miriam Hospital Association.

Survivors included three sons, Louis and Frank Goldstein of Providence, and Harry Goldstein of Pawtucket; two daughters, Mrs. Harry Fine and Mrs. Harry Uffer of Providence; two sisters, Mrs. Rose Schuster of Providence and Mrs. Clara Phillips of Cranston; eight grandchildren and 12 great-grandchildren.

JACOB NORMAN

Private funeral services for Jacob Norman of 15 Lincoln Avenue, a tax examiner in the Department of Social Security, who died Feb. 3 after a short illness, were held Sunday at the Max Sugarman Memorial Chapel. Burial was in B'nai Israel Cemetery, Woonsocket.

The husband of Mrs. Irene (McGovern) Norman, he was born in Woonsocket in 1894 and lived there before moving to this city 24 years ago. His parents were the late Herman and Ida Norman.

Before he became a tax examiner three years ago, he was self-employed in textiles, buying and selling new and used machinery, cloth and related items in that field.

Besides his wife, survivors are three brothers, Louis and Myer Norman of Woonsocket and Daniel Norman of New York City; and three sisters, Miss Sarah Norman of New York City, Mrs. Henry B. Elkind of New Bedford, Mass., and Mrs. Louis Faske of Tuscon, Ariz.

MAX GOLDBERG

Funeral services for Max Goldberg, 57, of West Hollywood, Fla., formerly of Providence, who died unexpectedly on Feb. 3, were held Tuesday at the Max Sugarman Memorial Chapel. Burial was in Lincoln Park Cemetery.

The husband of Rebecca (Monzack) Goldberg, he was born in Providence. He had made his home in Cranston until five years ago. He was a son of Joseph and Ann Zelda (Licker) Goldberg. Mr. Goldberg had worked as a plumber most of his life.

Besides his wife, he is survived by a son, Sanford Goldberg of California; a daughter, Mrs. Philip Labush of North Miami Beach, Fla.; two sisters, Mrs. Harry Salk of Portland, Maine, and Mrs. Libby Cushing of Providence; a brother, Samuel, of Lowell, Mass., and two grandchildren.

IF YOU WISH

To publish an in memoriam for your beloved deceased you may place an "In Memoriam" like the one below for only \$3.00 for seven lines.

ABRAHAM DOE
1940 1961

Though the years be many or few,
They are filled with remembrance,
Dear, of you.

FATHER, MOTHER and BROTHER
and SISTER

Call UNION 1-3709

Fond of Delicious Foods . . . Visit the WINDSOR

Enjoy ocean fresh seafoods, steaks, chops, roasts and Italian dishes . . . bigger and better drinks — all moderately priced.

Milton Rigelhaupt

DINE IN LEISURE
AT THE
WINDSOR
377 MAIN STREET
PAWTUCKET
FREE PARKING
PA 6-9761
OPEN DAILY 11 A.M. TO 1 A.M.

JUMPING JACKS
C. H. FISH
TAUNTON AVE., ROUTE 44
SEEKONK
AMERICA'S FINEST
FITTING SHOES
FOR CHILDREN

For INFORMATIVE NEWS of the Jewish Community . . . Read The R. I. Jewish Herald

MAIL YOUR SUBSCRIPTION NOW!

The Jewish Herald
1117 Douglas Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

Please enter my one-year subscription to the Jewish Herald.

NAME

ADDRESS

CITY STATE

PRICE: \$4.50 PER YEAR - 10% DISCOUNT IF PAID IN 10 DAYS

Max Sugarman Funeral Home

"THE JEWISH FUNERAL DIRECTOR"

— MONUMENTS OF DISTINCTION —

DE 1-8094

458 Hope Street

DE 1-8636

(Continued on Page 6)

CLASSIFIED OPPORTUNITIES

Classified Advertising Rates: 8c per word; \$1.75 minimum for 18 words. 25c discount if paid before insertion. Call UNION 1-3709. Deadline Wednesday noon.

BUSINESS GRIL desires room with privileges or sharing apartment on East Side. Call after 6. HO 1-5640.

CARPETS, RUGS direct from factory. Savings up to 40 and 50%! Example: 9' x 12' rug from \$19.90! 100% all-wool, 100% virgin nylon, wool and nylon blend. All sizes—scatter, room and wall-to-wall in lovely broadloom, woven, hooked, novelty, tufted, Oriental... and braided rugs made right here in our own plant. The Magic Carpet Rug Factory Outlet, 125 Thames Street, corner Church St., (former Collins and Aikman Mill) Bristol, R. I. Irving L. Solomon, Manager. Open Mon., Tues., Wed., 10 a.m.-7 p.m. Thurs., Fri., Sat. 10 a.m.-9 p.m.

MIDDLE-AGED lady would like position 5 days a week as companion-housekeeper to a single person. Own car. Call PL 1-0051, 8 to 10 A.M. or evenings.

EAST SIDE, seven room cottage for sale. Tile kitchen, lavette, bath, shower stall, den, terrace, 3 bedrooms, custom built. Box 576, the Herald.

EAST SIDE off Hope, modern 5 room apartment, second. Heat, tile bath, awnings, combination storm windows, venetians. Adults. GA 1-3603.

OFF BROAD for rent, modern 5 rooms and kitchenette, oil heat, screens, venetian blinds, third floor. Rent reasonable. Call HO 1-3170 after 4 or before 9 A.M.

GENTLEMAN, employed, part-time, wishes room in private home. Board or kitchen privileges desired. Box 572, the Herald.

EAST SIDE, Hope Street, near East Side Pharmacy. Owner's apartment. Second, three rooms. Large living room, wall-to-wall carpeting. Air-conditioned. Tile bath, utilities. \$115. PA 6-1313, PA 6-6363.

Release Ludwig Zind From Italian Jail

ROME — Ludwig Zind, the Offenburger High School teacher who fled from West Germany to avoid serving a prison term for an anti-Semitic utterance in 1958, has been released from an Italian jail by a Naples court.

The judges ruled that Zind, who was sentenced on April 11, 1958, to prison for libel and defamation of the dead, must be considered a political refugee with the rights to full protection granted by all civilized countries to such refugees.

Zind escaped to Italy the day after the Federal Supreme Court in Karlsruhe rejected his appeal that he was drunk when he said "not enough Jews were gassed," during a quarrel with Kurt Lieser, a merchant of half Jewish extraction. He was recognized in Italy last summer by some Israeli sailors as he was boarding a ship.

The Naples court ruled that Zind also was guilty of clandestine opinion when he made the defamatory statement. At the proceedings, the West Germany Embassy in Rome supplied the court with documentation proving that Zind also was guilty of clandestine expatriation and of possession of a false passport.

Africa, Jews To Be Subject Of Meeting

NEW YORK — "Africa and the Jew" was the subject of a special two-day conference of Jewish, American Negro leaders held last week at the Theodor Herzl Institute, it was announced by Dr. Emil Lehman, director of the institute, a department of the American Zionist Council.

The conference will attempt to evaluate the position of Jewish communities throughout the newly-emerging African states and the relationship between Israel and independent Africa in light of Israel's substantial contribution of technical and financial aid to



Vacationing — Enjoying a three week sojourn at the diLido Hotel in Miami Meach, Fla., are Mr. and Mrs. Paul E. Goldstein of 155 Melrose Street.

Mr. Goldstein is the traffic manager for the American Luggage Company of Providence.

Predicts Settlement Of Arab-Israel Peace

NEW YORK — Prediction of an Arab-Israel peace settlement "in the foreseeable future" was made here by Ogden R. Reid on his return from Israel, where he served as U. S. Ambassador for more than 19 months. Mr. Reid, an Eisenhower appointee, resigned from his post.

It was his considered opinion, Mr. Reid told newsmen that persistence, quiet diplomacy and concentration on the betterment of the economic and social situation in the Middle East will lead to Arab-Israel peace.

He said "there is simply no alternative to peace" and that when the standards of living of the Arab peoples are raised the current armistice between Israel and her Arab neighbors will give way to peace treaties.

The Ambassador spoke highly of Israel and of the good treatment accorded to the Arabs in the country.

Moroccan Head Expresses Regret Over Jewish Community Conflict

CASABLANCA — The governor of Cassablanca expressed regret to members of the Jewish Council over the situation of the Jewish community following recent events in Morocco.

The governor expressed regret during the two hour meeting over the arrests of Moroccan Jews. It was also learned that the Jewish Council of Fez met with the Governor of Fez to register a protest

against the arrest of 20 Jews during their walk to the Synagogue last week.

It was also reported that a minor demonstration took place on Boulevard Mohammed V in Cassablanca, in front of a shop window which displayed a "Travel by El Al" advertisement. The demonstration followed publication of a demand in a newspaper to remove the advertisement,

ca, the role of Africa in Jewish history and the attitude of independent Africa toward Israel. Dr. Werner Cahnman, of Yeshiva University, who is conference program consultant, pointed out that Jews, with a history in various parts of Africa going back to Biblical times and "mindful of their own recent struggle for nationality, view with sympathy the efforts of the long-repressed peoples of Africa to gain mastery in their own homes and a respected place in the world community."

Five Israelis Receive Awards From 'Fight For Sight' Group

NEW YORK — Five researchers in Israel are among the 74 recipients of Fight for Sight eye research awards, which have been approved for the fiscal year 1960-61 by the organization's Scientific Advisory Committee, according to an announcement by noted Pittsburgher, Silas Adelsheim, chairman of the Board of the National Council to Combat Blindness, Inc., with national headquarters in New York City.

The awards are annually presented to medical colleges, hospitals and research centers throughout the nation and in various parts of the world, by the National Council to Combat Blindness, in support of research to discover the causes, cures and treatment of the many eye problems which now bring defective sight and blindness to unnumbered thousands.

Altogether, the National Council to Combat Blindness, Inc., has allocated for the fiscal year 1960-1961, \$230,000 for Fight for Sight grants and fellowships to advance and support eye research study, and \$30,000 for support of clinical service projects, a total of \$260,000, "this is the largest amount made available for eye study by a voluntary health agency in the field of sight in a single year,"

states Mr. Adelsheim. Recipients of Fight for Sight research awards are engaged in basic laboratory research in an effort to discover the underlying causes of such diseases as glaucoma, cataract, uveitis, degenerative diseases of the retina, disorders of the cornea, the effect of diabetes on vision, means of further control of eye infections.

The Herald finds it necessary many times to edit or omit news releases submitted for publication. The choice of articles to be omitted is purely arbitrary. Omissions are due to lack of space.

10 YEARS WITH
CONN. MUTUAL LIFE



Consultant for income, corporation, estate and gift taxes.
Approved company and private pensions.
Executive compensation plans.
Non-Can Sickness and Accident Coverage.

BERNARD ROSEMAN
732 Industrial Bank Bldg.
Providence 3 GA 1-5401

For Exquisite Jewelry and Gifts

— VISIT —

LAWRENCE M. BAYAN

Stylist and Designer of Fine Jewelry and Remounts

Office and Showroom:
194 WATERMAN STREET

By Appointment Only • Please Call PLantations 1-1100

L M B
CORPORATION

DIAMONDS PEARLS

Morning, noon or night, what's the difference? You will find Les Kessler's Luncheonette the ideal place for a meal or for a snack. There is always something on our menu made just for you. Tempting meals to suit your taste.

Lester Kessler's

122 Orms Street
Corner Davis St.



Delicatessen Luncheonette

Open Weekdays
at 7 A. M.

FRED SPIGEL'S
KOSHER FOOD CENTER

225 - 229 PRAIRIE AVENUE
GA 1-8555 MA 1-6055

Weekend Specials

Heavy STEER TONGUES lb 59c

TROPICANA
PURE ORANGE JUICE qt. jar 39c

Nescafe INSTANT COFFEE 6 oz jar 79c

Fancy SCHMALTZ HERRING ea 29c

FRESH
STUFFED Kosher KISHKA lb 49c

WESSON OIL gal 1.79

THE BEST TASTING IN TOWN
PICKLED WATERMELON lb 25c

From Tuesday to Friday
- Our -
FISH DEPARTMENT
OPEN DAILY
- With -
FRESH WATER FISH

Sabbath Information
Housewives!
Light Sabbath
Candles
Tonight 4:52
Next Friday at
5:02 P.M.



Do Jews In America Dare To Be Different?

By Albert Vorspan

Has the ethical distinctiveness of the Jew dissipated in the free air of America? Or are there group values characteristic of American Jewry?

Juvenile delinquency is an alarming problem in America; but the number of Jewish delinquents is infinitesimal. Alcoholism is a growing problem in America; yet there have been fascinating studies to determine why alcoholism is almost non-existent among Jews. Divorce has mushroomed in Amer-

ica, dissolving one marriage in three; but Jewish family life continues secure and stable. There are laments in every community about the low level of giving to charity and United Funds; yet Jews contribute five times as much to Jewish philanthropies as all Americans together give to the Red Cross. Jews, representing only 3 per cent of the total population, contribute 8 per cent of the nation's college graduates.

These differences can be explained only in terms of the persisting values of the Jewish group: the sanctity of marriage, the importance of the Jewish home, reverence for learning, continuing group cohesiveness.

The group difference shows up on many levels. At the height of the McCarthy madness in America, some 56 per cent of the Catholics polled indicated a favorable response to McCarthy; similarly with 49 per cent of the Protestants. But 85 per cent of the Jews condemned McCarthy as a menace. In his "The Political Behavior of American Jews," Professor Lawrence Fuchs points out that American Jews have tended to vote "liberal-international" and, in the past twenty-five years, have given anywhere from 70 per cent to 90 per cent of their votes to the New Deal and Fair Deal and the Democratic Party.

Scratch any liberal and forward-looking movement in the United States and one finds Jewish participation far disproportionate to the 3 per cent of the population which some 5,000,000 Jews constitute in America. Rabbi Stephen S. Wise was one of the founders of the NAACP; Arthur Springarn, its current president, is a Jew (as is Theodore Kheel, president of the Urban League). Jewish organizations have always been acknowledged leaders in the civil rights movement, and national Jewish organizations have been no less diligent in defending the rights of Negroes than of Jews. State-wide and city campaigns for Fair Employment Practices laws, fair

education, and fair housing programs are frequently mobilized and spearheaded by Jewish community relations agencies. Check public opinion polls in the South on the attitudes toward segregation: Jews are sharply distinguishable in the liberality of their racial views from their white Christian brethren. No knowledgeable observer would pretend that the Jewish community has not played a leading-role in exposing the national origins quota system and the McCarran - Walter Immigration Act as blots on the American conscience. A recent poll indicated that Jews are more interested in international affairs than any other group in America. Liberal and literate magazines find a high proportion of their readers are Jews.

Jewish leadership can be traced in the fight against capital punishment, against censorship, campaigns to achieve fairer security programs, to ratify the Genocide Convention, to promote the U.N. and to secure an international Human Rights treaty, better education, improved housing, expanded mental health facilities, etc., etc. Whence comes this special an-

Ben-Gurion

(Continued from Page 1)

The meeting of the Mapai secretariat which had the task of working out a compromise for presentation to the Mapai meeting was marked by a sharp exchange between Lavon and three Mapai members of the Histadrut Central Committee. The three sharply criticized Lavon and demanded that he resign. Lavon replied vigorously and with some personal criticism of the three for which he was forced to apologize.

The left-wing Mapai called on Mapai to form a new government with the same component parties. It also asked the Mapai not to purge a man whose name had been cleared. The progressive party was reported more reserved about the idea. Justice Minister Pinhas Rosen of the progressives, who headed the Ministerial committee which cleared Lavon, still regarded Ben-Gurion's denunciation of the Ministerial committee as a personal insult.

The right wing sent a message to its leader, Menahem Beigin who is now touring the United States and Canada, Beigin cancelled 14 lectures to return to Israel because of the political crisis.



Golf Group Tour — shown above are several members of the recent golf group tour to Bermuda sponsored by the Cranston Travel Service, from left to right they are, Dr. Daniel H. Kauffman, Sydney Lohman, Roland Block, Hyman Fishbein, Jack Epstein, Aaron Weiner, Murray Freedman, Max Fish, Joseph Silverman, Julius Kenner and Oscar Zaretsky. Advt.

LOOKING

FOR A HOME IN CRANSTON OR WARWICK ?

We know these areas and can be of maximum service to make your search easier—and shorter.

Franklin HURD

- Realtor -
68 ROLFE ST.
CRANSTON, R. I.
WI 1-2700

HEADQUARTERS FOR:

- AIRLINE TICKETS
- SHIP TICKETS
- CRUISES
- HOTELS
- RESORTS
- VACATION PACKAGES

Travelers Cheques
Go Now—Pay Later
World-Wide Service

TOURIST TRAVEL

BUREAU, Inc.

776 HOPE ST., PROV.
GA 1-9422

Officially Approved Sales Agency

REAL ESTATE

SALES - APPRAISING - INSURANCE
AUCTIONEERING

Member:

Society of Residential Appraisers — Providence Board of Realtors

DAVID C. ANTHONY CO.

"A QUARTER CENTURY OF REALTOR SERVICE"

Old Colony Bank Bldg.

GA Spee 1-0323

SAM WILK SAYS:

We Offer
Complete Real Estate
and Insurance Service



- REAL ESTATE VALUES
- FINANCING ADVICE AND ASSISTANCE
- NEIGHBORHOOD INFORMATION
- TITLE INSURANCE
- HOMEOWNER INSURANCE
- ADVICE ON THE MANY FACTORS VITAL TO REAL ESTATE PURCHASE AND SALE

— We Invite You To Consult Us, Without Obligation —

S. H. WILK REALTY COMPANY

1359 Broad Street, Providence

HO 1-9290

Excellent Buys . . . New Listings

East Side — Oak Hill Plat
Lovely 6-7-8 Room Homes

For A Square Deal . . . Call

SAM RIDDELL

1074 HOPE STREET

GA Spee 1-8814

Junction Blackstone Blvd.

"DO BUSINESS WITH A LIVE WIRE"

WANTED!

SOLD A NUMBER OF HOUSES RECENTLY
AND NEED REPLACEMENTS

- East Side • Oak Hill • Cranston • Woodridge

Ralph

Miles

ROTKIN & SYDNEY

— REAL ESTATE —

812 Hope Street

JACKSON 1-3446



Pianos refinished and restyled like new by our Master Craftsmen. Unlimited range of colors to match your furniture.

All Makes

Easy Terms Free Parking
Fain's Bldg. 128 No. Main St.
Open 9-5 Wed. 9-9 EL 1-8568

LIFFMANN-TURILLI
Piano Co.

For YOUR VALENTINE
You Want The Finest! The Best, the Prettiest, the Largest
 (1-5 lb. boxes) — ARE AT —
ELIZABETH CANDY SHOPPE
 802 PARK AVE. CRANSTON
 Store Hours:
 Weekdays: 9 a.m. to 9 p.m.
 Sunday: 10 a.m. to 6 p.m.
 KOSHER COOKING OF NUTS

The Herald finds it necessary many times to edit or omit news releases submitted for publication. The choice of articles to be omitted is purely arbitrary. Omissions are due to lack of space.

SEE . . .
William Hyman
 for all kinds of **INSURANCE**
 111 Westminster St. Providence, R. I. GA 1-9648



Children's Dance Show Set For This Sunday

Two dance presentations will be presented this Sunday afternoon at Nathan Bishop Junior High School as the second in the current series of Children's Theatre Programs sponsored by the Jewish Community Center.

The Children's Dance Theatre, a company of professional adult dancers under the direction of Miss Erika Thimey, will present "King Solomon and the Bee" and "The First Totem Pole". Starring George Deem as King Solomon, the first presentation tells the story of the riddle posed Solomon by the Queen of Sheba which is solved by a "Humble Bumble Bee".

The second story is from a Pacific Northwestern Indian tale and tells of an Indian chief's search for a ceremonial dance in which he is helped by the animals of the forest.

Miss Thimey directs and coordinates the activities of the Dance Theatre in Washington, D.C. The Dance Theatre is the headquarters for the Children's Dance Theatre, the Chamber Dance Group, and the School of Dance. In addition to her work with the Dance Theatre, Miss Thimey was director of the Howard University Dance Group for ten years. She has toured in solo and group presentation both here and abroad.

Other members of Sunday's cast include Gayla April, Dick Brown, Karen Cross, Susan Sindall, and Phyllis Edelman. Music for the performances was created by Evelyn Lohoefer and Joseph Ott with choreography by Miss Thimey. Narrator will be Lee Reynolds. Costumes and sets were created by Dagmar Wilson and masks by David Komuro.

Two performances will be presented on Sunday at 2 P.M. and 4 P.M. Admission will be open to all children of school age and their parents by season tickets only. Tickets for the 2 P.M. performance have been completely sold out. A limited number of season tickets for the 4 P.M. performance is available now at both Jewish Community Centers and will be available at the box office on Sunday. No individual admission tickets will be sold.

ARREST JEWS

PARIS — Arrests of Moroccan Jews have continued systematically since the African summit conference in Casablanca, and both children and elderly Jews have been imprisoned and beaten, it was reported here.

To Appeal Sentence
 (Continued from Page 1)

The building was originally planned — and will be used after the trial — as a community center. The main auditorium will serve as the courtroom where Eichmann will sit in a bulletproof glass enclosure in front of the Judge's bench. The main floor will be served for more than 400 journalists. There will be a 250-seat balcony for the public who will be admitted only after a police search. The entire floor below the courtroom is being equipped for the press. Facilities will include work space for 250 correspondents, postal and cable facilities and four broadcasting studios.

NEW ENGLAND STATIONERY CO.

4 Floors of Complete Office Furnishings

- Office Supplies
- Shipping Room Supplies
- Rubber Stamps

OFFICE EQUIPMENT
 Rented & Leased

CONVENIENT MONTHLY PAYMENTS
 GA 1-1192 PA 2-3526
 263 Weybosset St. at Snow 41 Broad St. Pawt.

• PLANNING • LAYOUT • DESIGN

LUMB MOTORS, INC. Our **Quality** POLICY

COSTS YOU NO MORE

- Oldsmobile
- Singer Gazelle
- Safety Tested Used Cars
- Rapid Reliable Service

Your Pawtucket OLDSMOBILE Dealer
LUMB MOTORS, Inc.
 180 Broadway, Pawtucket PA 6-0300

See **HARRY FAIN** About **BUFFET**

CATERING SERVICE **SUMTER'S DELICATESSEN**
 - Caterers -

LET US MAKE UP BEAUTIFUL TRAYS
 COLD CUTS - POTATO SALAD - COLE SLAW - PICKLES - ETC.
 For Your Bar Mitzvah, Party, Simcha. At home, temple or hall
 We Deliver 993 Broad Street HO 1-3220

I'M READY FOR THAT PRESS CONFERENCE!

Gentlemen, the questions! Clothes? I make my own. Men? I love them, all of them! Relaxation? A good book, of course, and then a shopping trip to **JAMES KAPLAN, Inc.** The fabulous gift selection always excites me, yet I feel so wonderfully at ease there. And, of course, those **JAMES KAPLAN PRICES** are very soothing.

James Kaplan, Inc.
 JEWELERS
 250 Auburn St., Cranston ST 1-0939 ST 1-0940
 • JEWELRY • CHINA • LUGGAGE
 • APPLIANCES • WATCH REPAIR
 • DIAMONDS
 Industrial Discounts

WE WILL PAY

For Your Gold Coins

\$18.00	•••••	\$ 1.00 Gold	TURN YOUR OLD U. S. COINS INTO CASH— AND WE MEAN CASH!
12.50	•••••	2.50 Gold	
90.00	•••••	3.00 Gold	
13.00	•••••	5.00 Gold	
20.00	•••••	10.00 Gold	
40.00	•••••	20.00 Gold	

— Call us for House Calls —
INDIAN HEADS -- up to \$40.00
 Ask for Seth
STANDARD COIN CO.
 1427 BROAD ST. JACKSON 1-4899

Pre-Vacation-Sale
 Feb. 11th to Feb. 18th

DIAMONDS - STANDARD NAME WATCHES SILVERWARE CLOCKS AND GIFTWARE

50% off ORIGINAL PRICES
 every purchase fully guaranteed
 Cash and Carry or Layaway

BERREN'S Jewelers
 Room 503 - Alice Bldg. 236 Westminster Street

We will be closed for our winter vacation from Feb. 20th to March 7th

You Are Going To Live Longer!

If You Live You Will Need Money

Fixed dollars saved in the past have not kept pace with inflation. A planned method of investment is available without obligation

As little as \$15.00 a month can be invested in a leading investment company with or without insurance. For information and prospectus call or write

Harry Genter Associate

MICHAEL INVESTMENT CO., INC. Established 1932
 705 INDUSTRIAL BANK BUILDING
 PROVIDENCE 3, RHODE ISLAND DE 1-1677

NAME
 ADDRESS
 CITY

HERE...NOW



GOLD BOND STAMPS

PLUS
FIRST NATIONAL
LOW PRICES!



★ Gold Bond Stamps in all Rhode Island Stores and the Attleboros

Deliciously Tender, Fine-Grained, Choice Lamb

Oven Ready

Regular

Lamb Legs LB	59c LB	49c
Lamb Fores	BONE-IN A Real Value	LB 29c
Lamb Combination	Forequarter Chops and Tender Pieces for Stewing	LB 33c
Lamb for Stewing	Tasty Pieces of Choice Tender Meat	LB 19c
Smoked Shoulders	Lean, Tender, Meaty and Economical	LB 35c

FRESH PRODUCE VALUES This WEEK-END!

Bananas	Golden Ripe Flavorful	LB 11c
New Cabbage	Solid Green Heads - Rich in Vitamin C	LB 6c
Oranges	CALIFORNIA NAVEL - Full of Juice - Easy to Peel	4 LB BAG 69c
Carrots	Crisp, Crunchy - Wonderful in Soups or Stews	2 1 LB CELLOS 29c

YOUR BEST GROCERY BUYS This WEEK!

Canada Dry	GINGER ALE and SPARKLING WATER (Contents Only)	6 7 oz BOTS	37c
Nabisco Cookies	BARONET CREME SANDWICH	11 oz CELLO	33c
Evangeline Milk	EVAPORATED In Handi Pack	6 TALL CANS	89c



10¢ SALE!

SLICED, SWEET, TENDER	CARROTS FINAST	8 1/2 oz CAN	10c
CREAM STYLE or WHOLE KERNEL	CORN FINAST	8 3/4 oz CAN	10c
RICHMOND - MEDIUM SIZE	SWEET PEAS	8 oz CAN	10c
RICHMOND - CUT GREEN or WAX	STRING BEANS	8 1/2 oz CAN	10c

Special Grocery Buys!

Hawaiian Punch

3 1QT 14 oz CANS **\$1.00**

Armour's Beef Stew

"4c off" Sale 2 1LB 8 oz CANS **89c**

Armour's Corned Beef Hash

"4c off" Sale 15 1/2 oz CAN **35c**

Wise Potato Chips

Always Crispy Two-sum
Because Their Fresh 10 oz PKG **54c**

Morocco Jewish Refugees Still Escape To Israel

NEW YORK — A few hundred Morocco Jewish refugees are escaping to Israel each month with Allied Campaign UJA funds in an Oriental version of the pre-state illegal immigration. It was one of these parties of 42 illegal "Aliyah Beth" refugees who went to their deaths in a sunken ship off the Morocco coast.

This disclosure of the rate of Morocco Jewish immigration to Israel was revealed to the Jewish News by Ezra Haddad, Histadrut immigration-absorption director, who addressed the Histadrut dinner recently at BMH.

Emigration Banned

The Morocco government forbids emigration of its 250,000 Jews, claiming that its citizens have equal rights, Haddad said. He predicted prospects were bad for any large scale emigration of Morocco Jews because of government restrictions. Haddad revealed that with 150,000 Morocco Jews now in Israel and immigration officially cut off, many hundreds of families are split, with children in Israel and parents in Morocco, or in many cases, husbands and wives separated.

Risk Lives

Conditions in Morocco are so bad, he said, that Jews risk their lives to get to Gibraltar or Marseilles on unseaworthy ships such as the boat that went down. From Spain and France the Jewish Agency — with Allied-UJA money — takes them to Israel.

Haddad, a native of Iraq, told the Histadrut dinner of the role played by Histadrut in integrating the Oriental Jews as well as helping the Ashkenazic Jews to rebuild their lives in Israel. He said the greatest current need was additional vocational training facilities to develop skilled workmen out of the unskilled immigration to meet a labor shortage developing from Israel's rapid pace of industrialization.

Blames 'Zionists'

Morocco Information Minister Ahmed Aloui, in his Government's first official statement on the anti-Jewish developments in Morocco, said the "criminal campaign by Zionist organizations" created a Jewish problem in Morocco "by stirring up a flight psychosis."

He said Morocco would not allow its citizens to settle in Israel which he claimed "rightfully belongs to the Arabs of Palestine."

The Morocco Jewish weekly "Tradit d'Union" has been ordered by the authorities to shut down. Its editor Victor Malka was picked up by the police for "investigation."

Russia

(Continued from Page 3)

swastika plague of 1959-60 as "nothing more than the release of childish emotions." Nazi racist theories, he pointed out, "were not mere political propaganda used to stir up youth—they became a living part of German culture."

In Washington, Sen. Kenneth B. Keating, of New York, said that he wrote to Adali Stevenson, U.S. representative to the United Nations, urging American action to air the plight of Soviet Jewry "before the forum of world opinion in the United Nations."

The Senator urged that America make "the whole world aware of the perfidy of Soviet actions" affecting Jewish inhabitants of the USSR. He told Stevenson that "perhaps it will be possible to bring about a UN condemnation of these practices."

What Ails The Zionist Movement?

By Meir Grossman

The proceedings of the 25th Zionist Congress, its composition and the way it dealt with fundamental problems of organization and ideology proved without doubt that unless the Zionist movement faces squarely the realities created by the establishment of the State of Israel it must continue to lose ground. The stream of repetitious resolutions and evenings of grand oratory, coupled with musical performances, failed to cover the cracks in that great structure created by Theodor Herzl. The Jewish Agency's appeal to the Government of Israel for financial help, no less than the unedifying spectacle of petty party bickering in constituting a new Agency Executive are evidence of the severe crisis in the Zionist organization. This crisis cannot be arrested by the so-called "widening of the base," meaning the admission of "friends of Zion" as proposed by Dr. Goldmann; nor by surrendering further one position after another in Israel.

We used to say that the idea of a Messiah and of Redemption was born the very day the Temple was destroyed and the Jews went into captivity. It would be no exaggeration to contend that the crisis of the Zionist movement--paradoxically enough--commenced the day the State of Israel came into existence. As the State gained strength, with its administrative machinery expanding and its functions widening, the crisis became more acute. The young State, after it replaced the British Administration, found in Palestine a highly developed, semi-governmental "organism" called the Jewish Agency which operated in every walk of life. While the Government of Israel then took over some of the Agency's responsibilities and its personnel, the Agency continued to retain many functions, principally those connected with immigration and settlement. However, in the course of time, the Government began to show signs of impatience at the existence of a parallel "organism," particularly as the latter's financial resources were continually shrinking.

The problem of a rational division of functions between the State and the Zionist organization,

as well as the future relations between Israel and the Diaspora, took up a considerable part of the discussion at the very first session of the Zionist General Council following the establishment of the State. It was clear that the Zionist organization and the Jewish Agency were faced with a radical change in their status. Most addresses of the previous two Congresses held in Israel and of the Zionist General Council centered on the ideological and organizational crisis in the movement. It was no longer possible to conceal that it was losing ground. Nevertheless, it continued to operate as before, without regard to the fundamental changes that had taken place.

Even the signing of a "covenant" and the establishment of a "coordinating board" did not remove the crisis and lessen friction. Zionist leaders complained that Government officials, both in Israel and abroad, exhibited scornful, even contemptuous attitudes toward the Zionist movement, alleging that it did not properly fulfill its historic task. Some of the accusers went so far as to declare that the Zionist organization was unnecessary, even a hindrance. The Jewish Agency was compared to a scaffold, used in the erection of a building, but useless when the building was finished. These images only intensified the sense of frustration and futility among the Zionist rank and file. The simple truth, however was that the State still needed the world Zionist movement and the Zionist movement needed to readjust itself to new conditions. Clearly, it was imperative to re-examine the functions and spheres of activities of the State as well as of the Zionist organization and to delineate their tasks clearly.

The psychological background of the Zionist crisis is not difficult to perceive and explain. There were decades of struggle for the establishment of the State and tremendous effort--spiritual, physical, financial and political--both on the part of the leadership and rank and file. Finally, Zionism emerged victorious; it became the dominant force in Jewish life; the entire Jewish people rejoiced at the establishment of the State and was ready to extend it every possible help. New forces appeared

on the Jewish front, especially in Israel, and they took up positions of command.

But in the Zionist ranks, a reaction set in. Fatigue came in the wake of victory and a feeling of being pushed into a corner. Meanwhile the Zionist movement renounced its political activities on behalf of Israel. The fund-raising operations became a technical matter, mostly controlled by professionals and non-Zionists, the so-called "friends of Israel." Aliyah ceased to be a pioneering symbol and became rescue action. Hagana was supplanted by the army recruited in Israel; volunteering for defense was no longer needed. Somehow Zionists stopped paying much attention to the education of youth, the furthering of Hebrew and general cultural activities. In short, Zionism was emptied of its content, deprived of its tasks, and since the process of ousting the Zionist organization from its positions in Israel continued, the crisis was intensified. Little wonder that enthusiasm waned.

Jews today can be divided into four main groups. The first is composed of active anti-Zionists, opposed to Jewish nationalism and the idea of close relationship between Israel and the Diaspora. You will find them both among the extreme right and left, assimilationists and religious groups. They are active and vicious. If they are to be combated, who will do it if not the Zionists?

The second group consists of "neutrals," Jews who do not care. They take no interest whatever in Judaism or Zionism. They are entirely unconcerned with the fate of the Jewish people and are neither for nor against Israel. Shall we give them up as lost, or try to win them over?

The third and largest group are the active "friends of Israel." They are the leaders of fund-raising campaigns for Israel and sell Bonds. They are good Jews and they do grand work. They take pride in Israel and in its successes. But they are not Zionists and have never been Zionists. They do not intend immigrating to Israel. They are satisfied with the conditions in which they live and certainly do not constitute a reserve of manpower for Israel. We can have no claims on them because they say openly that they are not Zionists.

The fourth group are members of various Zionist organizations, assumed to be convinced and consistent Zionists. Formally, they are people who have adopted the Zionist "Weltanschauung," the Zionist analysis of the Jewish position, meaning that they have accepted the view that the Jewish problem of dispersion can be solved only by the liquidation of the Galut and the concentration of the majority of the Jewish people in its historic homeland. They do not accept compromises or half-measures. Before the creation of the State, Aliyah was a sort of adventure for individual Zionists; but no one expected "regular Zionists" to take such a step. The primary function of Zionism then was propaganda, political activities, education of the youth, establishment of financial institutions for Israel. But the position has radically changed since the State was established. Aliyah, or self-fulfilment, personal participation in the process of building the State, has become the duty of a Zionist. At least he constantly hears such demands. For without Aliyah or at least active preparation for Aliyah, without fulfilling the Zionist precepts, what remains of Zionism

and wherein lies the distinction between a Zionist and a "friend of Israel?"

It is no wonder that many good Zionists are uncomfortable when pressed for action. This problem of self-fulfilment on the part of Zionists makes for continuous friction between Israel's leaders and members of the various Zionist parties in the Diaspora who sit in their comfortable homes and do not move.

This situation requires a complete reorientation of the Zionist movement, and the rebuilding of
(Continued on Page 8)

All organizational news MUST be in the Herald offices before noon of Monday each week. It will NOT appear in that week's paper if it is received later than noon.

Once Again It's
JESSIE DIAMOND'S For HAMENTASHEN
AND OTHER FINE DELICACIES
FOR PURIM

Jessie Diamond

93 BURLINGTON STREET

DE 1-2279 EL 1-2887

— Open Sundays —

GUTTERS

Wood - Copper - Galvanized
(Repaired and Installed)

CONDUCTOR PIPES

(COPPER AND GALVANIZED)

FREE ESTIMATES — WORK GUARANTEED

M. Weisman Sheet Metal & Roofing Co.

ROOFING

ASPHALT SHINGLES AND METAL ROOFING
TAR AND GRAVEL—SLATE—ASBESTOS

Williams 1-1940 anytime

— SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT —

Ringuette's
Esso Service Station

(FORMERLY OF 170 ANGELL STREET)

HAS NOW MOVED TO

935 NORTH MAIN STREET

- Pick-up and Delivery Service
- We Do All Kinds of Tuneups and Repairs
- We Give GOLD BOND STAMPS

TE. 1-9593

GOING SOUTH?

PROTECT YOUR VALUABLES
AGAINST THEFT.

Be Sure! **Insure**

With

SAMUEL C. RESS

ASSOCIATED WITH
HAROLD HOLT & CO.

10 Dorrance Street — GA 1-7771 — Res. GA 1-2652

For '61 The New...



SICA SKIFFS

COME IN MODELS 24' TO 42'

SICA CLIPPER

"26" FAMILY CRUISER

The PERFECT family boat—compact inside—yet offering the luxury of a beautifully appointed stateroom complete with fine fabrics and most of the comforts and conveniences of home. This beauty sleeps four persons, is priced to fit easily into a modest budget, yet carries features found only in boats costing two and three times MORE.

Stop in and see our Hurricane Proof Floating Decks

APPONAUG HARBOR MARINA

Arnold's Neck Apponaug, R.I. Tel. RE 7-0205 or 7-8140

Edna Ferber Calls On Ben-Gurion To Resign

NEW YORK — Edna Ferber, the noted novelist, called on Israeli Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion to retract his statement on the "Godlessness" of Jews living outside the Jewish State. In a letter printed in the New York Times of Jan. 21, Miss Ferber asks that "he be removed from office, his splendid work of earlier years finished, before he shall prove the undoing of future plans for Israel."

Her sharply worded letter charged: "To an American-born citizen, granddaughter of a German-born liberal and intellectual who came by choice to the United States 113 years ago... these statements quoted seem not merely insolent and arrogant; they are the utterances of dictatorship..."

"As an American, a civilized human being, and a descendant of many generations of Jews, I find Ben-Gurion's statement not only personally infuriating but potentially destructive. In October 1960, I returned from a visit to Israel. I had gone strictly un-

der my own steam as a tourist. I was interested in the truly amazing and almost incredible and frequently exasperating aspects of this gigantic achievement," she pointed out.

"Loyal citizens of the United States," Miss Ferber reminded Times readers, "had contributed millions and millions of dollars and countless hours of thought and work to insure the security and comfort of the homeless, the suffering, the hopeless who had migrated to Israel; and to the new generation of the hopeful, the buoyant, the resolved now springing up. To these American well-wishers, to their foreign coreligionists, these Ben-Gurion statements must have come with an almost Hitler-like force.

"It is not out of order to say that Ben-Gurion should retract his statement as quoted, or that he be removed from office, his splendid work of earlier years finished, before he shall prove the undoing of future plans for Israel!"

BOYCOTT JEWISH FIRMS
 PARIS — Reports reaching here last week from Casablanca stated that a boycott against Jewish wholesalers has started in Morocco as a result of the Arab "summit conference" in which President Nasser of the United Arab Republic participated.

co as a result of the Arab "summit conference" in which President Nasser of the United Arab Republic participated.

What Ails The Zionist Movement?

(Continued from Page 7)

its apparatus. There is no longer any need for a large Zionist organization of millions of passive shekel-holders, who are in fact dead souls, people who fulfill no duties which would distinguish them from other Jews. The time when it was necessary to demonstrate the will of the Jewish people to establish a state of its own has gone. The State of Israel speaks for itself. Those shekel-holders, or people who profess to be Zionists without performing any duties, should be treated as good friends of Israel rather than doubtful followers who only serve as a bad example to others. What we need is a small disciplined, dynamic and compact organization whose members take upon themselves the fulfillment of all the duties and precepts of Zionism, people who are prepared themselves to im-

migrate to Israel and settle there,

Such a Zionist organization has a right to exist, since it has a function to perform. It can enrich life in the Diaspora with idealism and serve as an example for old and young. It can act as a sort of elite and can justify the continued existence of the Zionist movement.

The Zionist organization in the Diaspora must free itself from the grip and control of Zionist parties whose role in the movement has to be curtailed. There is very little difference between them as far as programs and ideology are concerned. Stress must be laid on the increase of individual membership, free from party entanglements. To be a Zionist ought to be considered a privilege. Zionist organizations in every country should not limit their activities to work on behalf of Israel, but should penetrate all spheres of communal life in order to recruit Zionists and spread the ideal of Aliyah. It goes without saying that education and cultural work are to be a must for every Zionist.

The principal field of Zionist activity, the living-space of the Zionist organization, must be in the Diaspora. The Zionist organization and the Jewish Agency must relinquish many of their present activities in Israel. The natural place for the Zionist organization and its work is where eleven million Diaspora Jews live. It is they who need guidance and education, who must be reared in a Jewish spirit and conditioned for Aliyah. It is in the Diaspora that our human and financial reserves are to be found and there is need there for an imaginative and dynamic Zionist leadership. In Israel the Zionist movement and its executive organs occupy a place of secondary importance. It can hardly flourish or expand under the shadow of the State. For that reason, I maintain that the time has come for the Zionist organization and the Jewish Agency to transfer their headquarters, together with all principal departments, to the Diaspora.

In short, let us divide functions and spheres of activities. The Government operates in Israel; we, the Zionists—in the Diaspora. This is the best way to avoid friction and to bring about harmony and cooperation. Of all the departments of the Jewish Agency, only those connected with absorption of the immigrants and their settlement

should function in Israel.

The Zionist organization must not limit its activities to fundraising alone, or even to dealing solely with education or aliyah. It as always been and must remain a political body pursuing political aims. The Zionist organization, functioning mainly in the Diaspora, must renew its political activities as in times gone by, and must do so on its own responsibility, in its own way, in a manner suitable to the conditions and "climate" of the respective countries in which it operates.

There is plenty of scope both for the Zionist movement and the Israel diplomats in each country to work at gaining the sympathy of the nations for the Zionist idea, or for the enlightenment of the public. No one wishes to infringe on the prerogatives of the Israel Government, but there ought to be a clear division of functions agreed to in advance by both parties. The Zionist organization must act independently and on its own responsibility.

Why, too, should the World Zionist Organization or the Jewish communities in various countries be identified with the foreign policy of the State of Israel? I see serious danger to both of them should the world gain such an impression. I am in favor of non-identification in the field of foreign relations. The World Zionist Organization is not under any obligation to identify itself—always and on all occasions—with the foreign policy of Israel at a given moment or to receive from the State of Israel directives in that respect.

One need not be a prophet to foresee that any misinterpretation of the relations between the Zionist organization and the State of Israel may become dangerous both to Israel and to the Jews in the countries in which they now live. Close and friendly collaboration—by all means. Acceptance of directions—certainly not.

Political activities in the Diaspora have numerous methods and numerous channels, and members of the Zionist organizations have a direct approach to them.

Routine and fatalism have ruined many a movement. Unless Zionism makes a real effort to free itself from the dead grip of routine and converts itself into a living body with clearly defined "living-space," aims, and a membership whose devotion is not questioned, it has no chance to survive.

Do Jews In America Dare To Be Different?

(Continued from Page 4)

toxicated with this earth and this life.

Christianity, holding man to be tainted with original sin, has a decided strain of asceticism; Judaism, holding man to be born good, bids him to enjoy his life "for life is good." Christianity says, Thy will be done; Judaism sees man as co-partner with God in building His Kingdom here on earth.

Through the covenant at Mt. Sinai between God and the Jewish people Israel pledged itself, for all time, to live the moral laws of God and to teach them to all mankind: to be just, humane, loyal, and compassionate. It meant that the task of the Jew was to be a servant of God, to strive for the elimination of social evil and man's inhumanity to man.

In Judaism, the relations between man and man were actually placed on a higher level than those between man and God. Wrongs

committed by man against God can be atoned for on the Day of Atonement, but transgressions by man against man can be forgiven only when the injustice is remedied. Belief in God is significant for the Jew only as that belief is transmuted into righteous action.

The deed, rather than the creed, is exalted in Jewish tradition. Judaism is essentially a summons to social action.

Jewish ethics flowered in an ever-growing body of law. The principles and practices of Judaism, as they unfolded through the centuries, expressed themselves in mitzvot: commandments, both ethical and ritual. These commandments set the Jewish people apart, and they helped to perpetuate the moral purpose which was the mission of the Jew.

(To Be Continued Next Week)

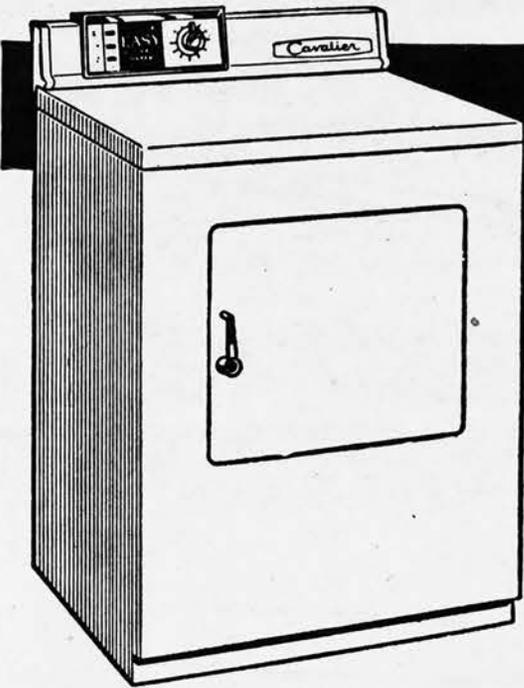
FOR THE LARGEST SELECTION OF LEADING AMERICAN SILVER

- Towle • International • Gorham • Lunt
- Heirloom • Reed & Barton

Wood Jewelers

of East Greenwich
 40 MAIN STREET
 Diamond Merchants — Silversmiths
 Turner 4-2900

BUY THIS **EASY** FLAMELESS ELECTRIC



DRYER

and get an



ELECTRIC BLANKET
FREE!

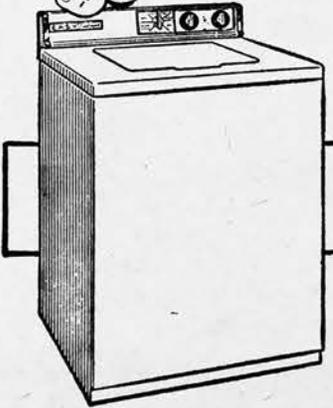
ONLY \$139.95

\$5.95 DOWN ON TERMS



Think of all the things an electric dryer will do for you! Dries your clothes gently but quickly . . . anytime, in any weather. Saves work, and you'll love the results . . . hardly a wrinkle, no storm-spoiled washes or sun fading; things stay soft and fresh-smelling. And now, for a limited time, you get a big extra bonus — an automatic electric blanket with the purchase of this Easy electric dryer.

EASY AUTOMATIC WASHER



Another bargain — and an electric blanket goes with it! If your present washer is showing its years, come in and see this Easy automatic now, during this special offer!

\$224.95
 \$5.95 DOWN ON TERMS
 ELECTRIC BLANKET
FREE!

NARRAGANSETT ELECTRIC



ELECTRICITY DOES SO MUCH . . . COSTS SO LITTLE

Published Every Week By The
Jewish Press Publishing Company
1117 Douglas Ave., Providence, R. I. - UNION 1-3709

CELIA ZUCKERBERG

Editor

Second Class Postage Paid at Providence, Rhode Island
Subscription Rates: Fifteen Cents the copy; By Mail, \$4.50 per annum; outside
New England, \$5.00 per annum. Bulk rates on request.

The Herald assumes no financial responsibility for typographical errors in
advertisements, but will reprint that part of the advertisement in which the
typographical error occurs. Advertisers will please notify the management
immediately of any error which may occur.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 10, 1961

YOUR MONEY'S WORTH

by Sylvia Porter



TAX SPUR DUE FOR BUSINESS

If you're one of America's millions of businessmen, here's good news for you. It's a virtual certainty that you're going to get a welcome tax shot-in-the-arm this year to spur you into putting more money into new plants and equipment.

Congress will be working on a major package of tax proposals this spring. President Kennedy has made it clear he believes the American businessman must be encouraged to expand his investments in factories and equipment and that a way to encourage him is through favorable tax treatment. Some of the most powerful men in the Senate and House hold the identical opinion.

The reasoning and objectives are vital to every U. S. employer and employee and to our friends around the world. Specifically:

To compete more effectively with foreign producers for world markets, U. S. industry must step up modernization of its plants. So many European factories have been completely rebuilt or built from scratch since World War II that, as Treasury Secretary Dillon warns, "European factories are becoming more modern than our own."

The Administration must not allow this trend to continue, Dillon emphasizes -- and one way to reverse it is to encourage more U. S. capital to go into U. S. plants at home through tax incentives.

Also, to provide more jobs and pay-checks for our increasing work force, the U. S. economy must grow faster. While government can do much to accelerate our economy's expansion, a basic need is private industry's own growth under its own initiative. One way to encourage this growth is to give businessmen tax incentives to invest in new plants that will provide the jobs.

The details of the proposals are still to come, but, according to Leon Gold, chief tax expert of the Research Institute of America, top-level thinking is running along three main lines.

(1) A first proposal would stimulate you as a businessman, to invest more in new plants and equipment by making the present speedy depreciation method even more speedy. For instance, an increase from today's "double declining balance" method of depreciation to a "triple declining balance" method would give you 50 per cent more depreciation in the year you acquire a business asset.

Suppose your business bought \$10,000 of equipment eligible for the double declining balance depreciation and assume the double declining balance rate is 20 per cent. This would give you a \$2,000 depreciation deduction in the first year. But if the law were changed to permit triple declining balance depreciation, you could deduct \$3,000 for depreciation in the first year -- quite a stimulus.

(2) A second proposal by Kennedy's special task force on tax reforms would give you a credit against your tax for a specified percentage of the excess you invest in business equipment over the total depreciation you take for business equipment in a year. Say you're entitled to a \$2,000 depreciation deduction during the year. If you invested \$5,000 in new equipment, \$3,000 of this would be considered an additional investment and you could take a percentage of it (the percentage to be determined by the law) as a direct credit against your tax bill. The goal of this tax credit is to encourage you to do much more than replace your old equipment.

(3) A third proposal favored by a bi-partisan group of 24 Senators and various Representatives would give you an even broader incentive to hike your capital spending, for this one would give you a deduction from your income rather than a direct credit against your tax.

What's more, this Senate group proposal would take into consideration the amounts you add to your spending for inventories and accounts receivable as well as for business equipment.

Tax changes to speed up business expansion are coming. They could have an electrifying impact on jobs, our economy's growth and our ability to compete with Europe's and Japan's modern factories.

(Distributed 1961, by The Hall Syndicate, Inc.) (All Rights Reserved)



Bar Mitzvah—Joel H. Harrison, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Harrison became Bar Mitzvah on Nov. 5 at Congregation Sons of Abraham.

A dinner dance in his honor was held at the Greene Manor in the evening. Guests attended from New Jersey, New York and Massachusetts.

ORGANIZATION NEWS

TEMPLE BETH DAVID

Temple Beth David will hold their regular Friday night services tonight.

The services will be conducted by Cantor Eugene Cornfield. The Children's Choir will also participate.

The Oneg Shabbat will be sponsored by Boy Scout Troop #145 and an invitation to attend is extended to all the Boy Scouts of Providence.

PHI DELTA TEA

Roberta Perelman, president of the Alpha Alpha Chapter of the Phi Delta Sorority, has announced that the sorority will hold an Open Tea on Sunday at the home of Miss Detra Hoffman, 18 Glen Drive at 2 P.M.

All high school girls who wish to join the sorority are invited to attend.

Further information may be obtained by calling Miss Hoffman at WI 1-7340 or Miss Perelman at PL 1-5252.

RABINOWITZ ELECTED

At the 58th annual meeting of the Hebrew Free Loan Association of Providence the following officers and directors were elected: Perry Rabinowitz, president; Martin M. Temkin, first vice president; Harold D. Sugarman, second vice president; Shepley Shapiro, secretary; Lewis Blumenthal, treasurer, and Jack K. Stallman, custodian.

Directors for one year are Jacob J. Alprin, Harry Chorney, Irving Chorney, Milton M. Frank, Bernard C. Kagan, Irwin Priest, S. Charles Miller, Ben Rabinowitz, Morris Ratush, Jack Resnick, Charles Rosenfeld, Joseph Rosenfeld, Louis Rottenberg, David Saltzman, Benjamin Schuster, Benjamin Weiner and Sol Wald.

Installation of officers and directors was held on Wednesday.

HADASSAH STUDY GROUP

Mrs. Meyer Saval of 285 Elm-grove Avenue will be hostess Thursday morning at 10 A.M. when Mrs. Diane Silk will review "Tears and Laughter From An Israeli Courtroom" by Shneur Z. Cheskin. Mrs. Irving A. Wiener will pre-

sent a survey and analysis of current events.

The interpretation and discussion of the Daily Bible reading will be lead by Mrs. Barney M. Goldberg.

BOOK REVIEW

The next meeting of the Sisterhood of Temple Beth Am Adult Education will take place at the home of Mrs. Bernard Feld on Thursday.

Andre Schwarz - Bart's prize winning book, "The Last of the Just" will be reviewed.

Mrs. Benjamin Furman is chairman.

CREAM CHOCOLATE NUT PIE
East Side Diner
360 Waterman Street
Near Red Bridge

CHILDREN ARE BEST PHOTOGRAPHED
— BY —
FRED KELMAN
WI 1-5402

ART CLASSES
ITCHKAWICH
5 MEADOW ST.
JA 1-5574

Max Sugarman Funeral Home COMMUNITY CALENDAR

For listing call GASpee 1-4111. Ask for Calendar Secretary. Mrs. Bertram L. Bernhardt, Calendar Chairman.

Monday, February 13:

10:45 a. m.—Lad. Ass'n., Miriam Hosp., Board Meeting.
1:30 p. m.—Jewish Mothers Alliance, Regular Meeting.
8:00 p. m.—Lad. Aux., Lt. Leonard Bloom Post #284, Board Meeting.
8:00 p. m.—Sisterhood, Temple Beth Am, Board Meeting.
8:00 p. m.—Temple Beth El, Board Meeting.
8:00 p. m.—Redwood Lodge #35, Regular Meeting.
8:00 p. m.—What Cheer Lodge #24, Knights of Pythias.
8:00 p. m.—Sisterhood, Temple Beth Israel, Joint Meeting.

Tuesday, February 14:

1:00 p. m.—Prov. Chapter of Hadasah, Board Meeting.
1:30 p. m.—Sisterhood, Temple Beth David, Regular Meeting.
8:00 p. m.—Cranston - Warwick B'nai B'rith Women, Board Meeting.
8:15 p. m.—Evening Group of Hadasah, Regular Meeting.
8:15 p. m.—Hillel Hassenfeld Memorial Lecture.

Wednesday, February 15:

12:30 p. m.—Lad. Ass'n., Jewish Home for the Aged, Board Meeting.
1:30 p. m.—Sisterhood, Cong. Sons of Jacob, Regular Meeting.
8:00 p. m.—Hope Chptr., B'nai B'rith Women, Regular Meeting.
8:00 p. m.—Cranston - Warwick, B'nai B'rith Women, Regular Meeting.
8:00 p. m.—Sisterhood, Congregation Sons of Abraham, Paid-up Membership Tea.
8:00 p. m.—Jewish Community Center, Board Meeting.
8:00 p. m.—Tour O Fraternal Ass'n., Board Meeting.

Friday, February 17:

1:00 p. m.—United Order of True Sisters, Regular Meeting.

Now Open

KOWLOON

CHINESE AND AMERICAN RESTAURANT

1031 Narra. Blvd., Edgewood, R. I. WI 1-8459

— ORDERS PUT UP TO TAKE OUT —

MIKE'S Decorating Studio

OPENING SPECIAL

SLIP COVERS

2 pc.

Includes
Fabrics
Labor
Welts
Zippers

\$69⁰⁰

SPECIALIZING

in

CUSTOM MADE

DRAPERIES

SLIPCOVERS

BEDSPREADS

WINDOW SHADES

CARPETS by FIRTH

**WALLPAPER WITH MATCHING FABRICS
BY SCHUMACHER**

LAMPS — COLORED TO MATCH DECOR

1257 CHALKSTONE AVE.

EL 1-7472

DAILY 9:30 - 6:00

WED. EVE. 'TIL 9

— PLENTY OF FREE PARKING —

A subscription to the Herald is a good gift idea for the person who "has everything" else. Call UN 1-3709.

FOR VALENTINE'S DAY GIFTS
Peter Pan Gift Shop
 1084 HOPE STREET
 TE 1-9097

Special
TO HERALD READERS
 This Weekend

Apple Cream Pies
 REGULAR 85c
65c
 SAVE 20c
 when you present this ad
 We use pure whipped cream

We Use Only The Finest Vegetable Shortening In Our Bakery Goods
BAR MITZVAH, BIRTHDAY, WEDDING CAKES, etc.
BET'ER BAKE SHOP
 373 Smith Street
 Providence, R. I.
 DE 1-5167

Haste Of 'Operation Eichmann' Disturbs Glazer

By Barney Glazer
 Hollywood, Calif. - Announcement that Samuel Bischoff and David Diamond completed "Operation Eichmann" at Hal Roach studios in approximately 15 days for Allied Artists release is deeply disturbing.

The film has a rumored low budget of well under half a million. Time and cost pale by comparison to those of other pictures of equal or less subject importance such as "The Ten Commandments," "Exodus," "Ben Hur," and "Spartacus," all of which took months and years to complete with astronomical budgets.

The brief shooting time allotted to the Eichmann tragedy indicates a neglect of understanding and feeling that are vital for the production of an humane study. Any atrocities as deep, important,

The Herald finds it necessary many times to edit or omit news releases submitted for publication. The choice of articles to be omitted is purely arbitrary. Omissions are due to lack of space.

meaningful and significant as Eichmann's should be depicted comprehensively and with unlimited understanding and feeling.

The entire pattern of crimes should be illuminated instead of shadowed by a chase picture, however entertaining, that features a late episode about a group of men who, according to Ben Gurion, were inspired not by revenge, but by a dedication to bring about

historical justice and restore moral principles.

The first Eichmann motion picture should be THE masterpiece, not just a practice run. It should serve its purpose in restoring humanity to its senses.

The director who handles any portion of the Eichmann story takes upon himself the responsibility of six million slaughtered people. When he assumes this as-
 (Continued on Page 16)

Moroccan Government Abolishes Exit Visas For All Citizens

PARIS — The Government of Morocco has issued an order abolishing exit visas for all citizens, whatever their religion. However, Jewish organizations here termed this move as "cheap propaganda." They pointed out that the action has no significance to Moroccan Jews wishing to emigrate to Israel as long as they still face difficulties in getting passports.

Jewish leaders here pointed out that the order abolishing exit visas — but not lifting the ban on joining relatives in Israel — was a pure propaganda gesture, made in response to growing indignation in democratic countries over Morocco's infringement of the basic right of free emigration. The indignation reached a high point following the loss of lives of 43 Moroccan Jews who, in an effort to join their families in Israel, left Morocco "illegally" on a small ship which capsized in a storm near the Moroccan shore.

A statement which does not mention Morocco, but obviously refers to that country, was issued here by CRIF, the representative Council of Jews in France, deploring "the conditions that have arisen, compelling Jews to escape illegally from certain countries."

The CRIF statement also included a message from Dr. Jacob Kaplan, chief rabbi of France. Dr. Kaplan declared that the tragic recent deaths of the 43 Jews was "a result of the difficult situation in which Jews find themselves in certain countries."

In New York, the national executive committee of the Farband-Labor Zionist Organization adopted a resolution calling upon the State Department to use its good offices to prevail upon the Government of Morocco to change its policy and allow Moroccan Jews to be united with members of their families in Israel.

In Washington, the Jewish War Veterans of the United States of America, recalling participation of members in the 1942 American landings that ended Vichy-control of Morocco and facilitated subsequent independence, asked Mor-

occan Ambassador D. El-Mehdi Ben Aboud to request his Government to abandon anti-Jewish policies.

Citing the previous liberalism of Moroccan leaders, the JWV national executive director, Joseph F. Barr, in a letter to the Ambassador, charged that current Moroccan discrimination was even more severe than some policies of Nasser's United Arab Republic. The JWV leader suggested that King Mohamed V and Crown Prince Moulay Hassan be reminded that Nasser permitted Egyptian Jews to emigrate to Europe and America while Morocco holds its Jewish citizens "captive and incommunicado."

PUT IN JAIL

STOCKHOLM — Einar Aaberg, 70, has been jailed for three months for spreading anti-Semitic propaganda in five publications to Germany and to English speaking countries for 15 years, the prosecutor charged at the week-end trial.

AVAILABLE

SALES PROMOTION
 management executive, with varied business and ownership experience. 41 year-old flexible "soft-sell go-getter" looking for situation where "know-how" is important. Will travel or relocate. Confidences respected. Call UNION 1-3711.

Box 574, the Herald

FOR THE BEST - Call . . .
George Berlinsky's
KOSHER MEAT MARKET
 232 Prairie Ave. DE 1-9595
 in the Willard Center

GENUINE
Steer LIVER lb 79c

KOSHERING
SALT 3 lbs 15c

Fresh Extra Large EGGS
 From Nearby Farms
 — FREE DELIVERY —

LADD'S WILL NOT BE UNDERSOLD!

<p>Steel Desk Armstrong Linoleum top. Roller Bearing drawers. Brushed Aluminum Hardware. Sturdy Steel Construction.</p> <p>\$49.95 Larger Size \$79.95</p>	<p>POSTURE CHAIR Thick Latex seat padding —U.S. Elastic Naugahyde Upholstery. Fully adjustable.</p> <p>Executive Chair \$39.95 \$25.00</p>
---	---

LADD Office Furniture
 UN 1-1777
FREE PARKING
 929 Westminster St.

Johnson & Wales New Course Series: "Programs for Achievement in Reading"

Enroll Now
READING IMPROVEMENT COURSE

PAR

A New Special Course for High School and Jr. High Students!

Improve your reading comprehension, reading rate, listening skill, and study skill.

Devote only Saturday morning or afternoon each week for a short time and reap the following benefits:

- SHORTER HOURS OF HOMEWORK
- BETTER GRADES IN SCHOOL
- BETTER SCORE ON COLLEGE ENTRANCE EXAMS
- IMPROVED CHANCE FOR SCHOLARSHIP AWARDS

NEXT SATURDAY CLASS BEGINS FEB. 18
 Classes will be held on Saturday morning or afternoon for 12 weeks.

Phone—Write or Come In for Complete Details

JOHNSON & WALES READING INSTITUTE
 40 FOUNTAIN ST. PROVIDENCE DE 1-3915

WHERE TO ENJOY YOUR MOST PLEASANT EVENING?

No question about it . . . at the magnificent new Marco Polo Restaurant and Cocktail Lounge. Here . . . there's something special to the sparkle in the cocktails, something indescribably wonderful in the flavor of the superbly served food.

You'll find the world-famous Marco Polo Restaurant and Cocktail Lounge in Rhode Island's most modern motor hotel. Take Route 1-A to the Colony Motor Hotel for the finest meal you ever ate, in the most fascinating setting.

Colony MOTOR HOTEL

coffee shop • 137 guest rooms . . . modern as tomorrow
 minutes from Providence • Route 1-A in Cranston
 PHONE: Hopkins 7-8800

J. Edward Downes
 General Manager

BRISTOL BOAT SALES, INC.

POPPASQUASH ROAD, BRISTOL CL 3-7569

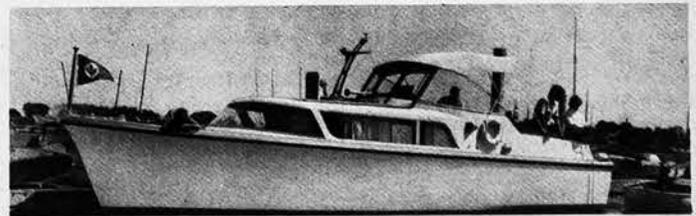
-- Features --

THE COMPLETE 1961 LINE OF FAMOUS POWER BOATS BY

PEARSON

PEARSON 21' - 27' - 30' - 37'

- HERRESHOFF - BUILT
- FIBERGLASS CONSTRUCTION
- MAINTENANCE FREE
- OUTSTANDING VALUE



SEE THE PEARSON LINE AT THE BRISTOL AND BOSTON BOAT SHOW - FEB. 17-25

TO CONVENE SESSION
JERUSALEM — The presidium of the Zionist Actions Committee decided last week to convene a plenary session on April 26 to elect a new Jewish Agency executive. The 25th World Zionist Congress failed last month to agree on the composition of a new executive and authorized the Actions Committee to make the selection.

HONOR MOSES FEINSTEIN
NEW YORK — Several hundred scholars, teachers and laymen gathered here last week at a dinner at the Pierre Hotel in tribute to Moses Feinstein in honor of his fortieth anniversary as founder and dean of the Herzliah Hebrew Teachers Institute. Mr. Feinstein is author of three volumes of poetry in Hebrew.

Makes Pilgrimage To Auschwitz Camp

AUSCHWITZ, Poland — American Rabbi Abraham David Feffer made a pilgrimage to the Auschwitz death camp to lay a wreath in memory of his parents and the citizens of his Polish birthplace who had died there.

Rabbi Feffer, 32, of Mahopac, N. Y., was prisoner number 77298 in Auschwitz during World War II.

A graduate student at the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, he is in Poland to write a book about Auschwitz and to reconstruct the tragic history of his old home town of Drobin, where the 2,000 Jewish population was almost eliminated by Nazis.

He walked in procession with former Auschwitz inmates from 16 countries through the camp gates which still bear their Nazi inscription "work brings freedom."

Its 16th Anniversary

He came to camp on the 16th anniversary of its liberation by Soviet troops, a day of remembrance in Poland for the 4,000,000 people who died there.

The little procession, headed by an honor guard of Polish paratroopers, passed the shuttered window of a cell where Rabbi Feffer spent part of his two nightmare years in Auschwitz.

He wept as he stood among the ruins of the gas chamber where his mother and sister died.

He said later, "It is a tragedy which I feel even more intensely now."

The procession came to a halt in front of a brick wall used by SS firing squads and stained with blood of the numberless people who were murdered there.

The young rabbi, an Orthodox Jew, wore his skull cap as he placed his wreath bearing the Star of David and the blue and white colors of Israel at the foot of the wall. Thousands of Poles looked on.

The wreath bore the inscription "In honored memory of my parents and sister who were murdered here, and also of the people of Drobin."

"From an ex-prisoner, a Jew from America, Abraham David Feffer." His mother and sister were selected for extermination when they arrived in Auschwitz. His father died through ill-treatment.

Rabbi Feffer himself was moved to Dachau near Munich, West Germany, as the Russian army pressed westward through Poland. He was liberated by U. S. forces.

LAUDS DAY SCHOOL

NEW YORK — The Rev. Dr. Louis I. Newman, rabbi of Temple Rodeph Shalom, prominent New York Reform Leader, preaching to his congregation last week asserted that the establishment of a Jewish Day School would give children in the Jewish community a well-rounded education built on their cultural heritage.

He explained that the school would not be competitive with others, public or private, but would give to the Jewish child "a unique opportunity to be educated within the context of his culture under the auspices of his own faith."

Nothing in American life mitigates against the establishment of such a school," Dr. Newman continued, "the Jewish Day School should become an established factor in Jewish life. It holds great promise to Jewish society."

Israeli Ambassador Herzog, Arnold Toynbee Hold Two-Hour Hard Hitting Debate In Canada

MONTREAL — A hard-hitting two-hour debate between Israel Ambassador Yaacov Herzog and historian Arnold J. Toynbee on the historian's pro-Arab charges against Israel wound up with an invitation from the envoy to Dr. Toynbee to visit Israel and see things for himself.

The debate, held in response to a challenge to the historian from the envoy, took place in the same Hillel House at McGill University where Prof. Toynbee made his first statements last week on the issue. The Hillel House was packed with 350 students and 35 newspapermen.

The debate dealt with two principal assertions made by Dr. Toynbee, both at the first lecture, at prior lectures and in his six-volume study of history. These were a comparison of Israeli treatment of the Arabs in 1947 with the Nazi onslaught against European Jewry and a contention that there was a "statute of limitations" on Jewish claims to Israel.

Ambassador Herzog pointed out that the Germans "committed a crime which the human imagination finds difficulty in embracing. It was cold-blooded planning and cold-blooded execution." The Arabs, on the other hand, the envoy said, declared in 1947 they would resist the implementation of the United Nations decision on Palestine. He quoted former UN Secretary-General Trygve Lie as declaring that the Arabs asserted their intention to resist by force and to make "a physical assault on the Jews."

The Israel envoy also quoted the Arab leaders as declaring "a war of extermination and massacre" against the Jews. "Through the war, a large number of people, Jewish and Arab, in the Middle East, were uprooted," he said. "The problem was the result of the war proclaimed by the Arabs." He quoted an Arab refugee who said "they told us to get out so that we could get in."

"Two hundred thousand Arabs are enjoying equality in Israel and I, as the Ambassador of Israel,

represent those Arabs just as I represent the Jews." Mr. Herzog said. "Israel absorbed the Jewish refugees who were displaced from the Arab countries by this war but the Arab refugees are permitted to lead a parasitic existence in the camps."

Professor Toynbee then replied that in the debate, he was dealing with the murder of civilians behind the lines. "Whether it is murder by the British in Port Said, or by the Germans in Poland, it is murder and there is no such thing as more than 100 percent murder. All of these points apply to the acts of the Stern gang and the Irgun," a reference to two pre-state terrorist groups.

"I do not know how far the Haganah," (the pre-state Jewish underground army) was implicated but I have heard it said and I have never heard it denied that after Deir Yassin, Jewish trucks went around with loudspeakers in Arab settlements and called out 'if you don't want this get out.'" Prof. Toynbee stated.

The historian charged that "the Arab refugees left Palestine no more of their own free will than the German Jews left Germany before 1939, or the French refugees who fled south in 1940. The refugees do not thereby forfeit their rights or their properties." He added that more than half of the private property and land in Israel "belonged to the Arabs who fled and who are now living outside of their homes but often in sight of their homes."

The Ambassador replied to this that the Deir Yassin incident "came after tremendous provocation. It was condemned by the Jewish Agency and a message of regret was sent to King Abdullah of Jordan. The Arabs committed many atrocities but there was never a word of regret." The envoy added that the historian had declared in his books that all wars were accompanied by atrocities against civilians and he asked: "Why pick on the Jews?"

Speaking again, Prof. Toynbee said that all Jews in the world

"have associated themselves with the atrocities which took place in Israel and with the holding of the Arab property, particularly the Jews of Canada and the United States. This is robbery." Dr. Toynbee added that such behavior was a part of human nature and that the "Jewish people took part in this kind of action."

In another phase of the debate, the Ambassador replied to the historian's argument that he questioned the claim of the Jews to Palestine on grounds of a "statute of limitations." The envoy said that "in point of fact, the Jewish people lived in and created in Palestine continuously. Palestine was never a separate Arab entity."

He added that the Jews were the only nation in history to have kept their identity despite their dispersal. He noted that such British statesmen as Lord Balfour, David Lloyd George and Sir Winston Churchill had supported Jewish claims to statehood.

MAKES CHARGES

LONDON — In an incredibly vicious article, Moscow's Tud, official government newspaper, charges that "international Zionist organizations during World War II delivered war material to the Nazis in Germany." Another Moscow newspaper carried an article charging that the government of Israel was transforming the country into a bastion of American imperialism.

A subscription to the Herald is a good gift idea for the person who "has everything" else. Call UN 1-3709.

11 THE RHODE ISLAND HERALD, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 10, 1961

● we want
● to be your
● travel agent
● hundreds of
● happy clients
● are enjoying
● their trips
● today
● because of our
● experienced
● travel service

Raymond & Whitcomb
Since 1879
33 Westminister St., Prov.
UNion 1-1314
42 Spring St.
Newport, R. I.
Viking 6-8000

Bill Garvey and John D'Alessio
Presenting
Cobb's Dinner Dancing
FREE PARKING AT NARRAGANSETT HOTEL GARAGE AFTER 5 P.M.
Music by **BEN KAUFF AND HIS TRIO**
Reservations **GA 1-8483**
129 Weybosset Street — Downtown Providence

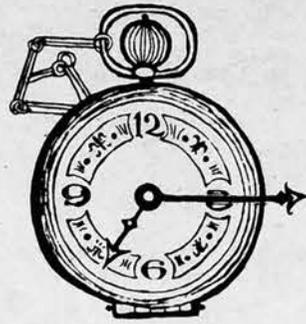


lively minds
(like yours)
like
THE R. I. JEWISH HERALD

Lively is as lively thinks. In a sense, Herald readers are born, not made. They are equipped from the start with a hunger for more than the bare bones of life — a desire to know the How and the Why as well as the What. Such lively minds take naturally to the Herald, for here is information transmuted into knowledge, knowledge given the extra dimensions of wisdom. Were you born a Herald reader?

CHALLENGE DR. PRINZ
JERUSALEM — Two prominent Zionist leaders here — Dr. Israel Goldstein, a member of the Jewish Agency executive, and Yaacov Tsur, president of the Jewish Na-

tional Fund — challenged Dr. Joachim Prinz, president of the American Jewish Congress, on his call for the dissolution of the World Zionist Organization.



QUARTER PAST CLUB

of the Jewish Community Center

THE TIME FOR DANCING AND FUN IS

SATURDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 18, 1961 - 8:30 P.M.

WAYLAND MANOR

Music by Jerry Meyers and his orchestra

Guests 2.00

Members 1.50

ST 1-4977

RESORT INFORMATION

one call... does it all!
FREE, QUICK CONFIRMATION!

Miami Hotels — Motels

Immediate Hotel or Air Reservations

Official Rates

Absolutely No Extra Cost To You

"All Leading Hotels Personally Inspected"

ALGIERS
 ARISTOCRAT
 AMERICANA
 ATTACHE
 AZTEC
 BALMORAL
 BARCELONA
 BEAU RIVAGE
 CADILLAC
 CASTAWAYS
 CARAVAN
 CARIBBEAN
 CARILLON
 CASABLANCA
 CHATEAU
 COLONIAL INN
 CROWN
 DEAUVILLE
 DELANO
 DELMONICO

DESERT INN
 DI LIDO
 DIPLOMAT
 DRIFTWOOD
 DUNES
 EDEN ROC
 ENVOY
 FONTAINEBLEAU
 GOLDEN GATE
 HARBOUR ISLAND
 HARDER HALL
 HOLLYWOOD BEACH
 LOMBARDY
 LUCERNE
 MARSEILLES
 MARTINIQUE
 MERCURY
 MONTE CARLO
 MONTMARTE
 NAUTILUS

NEW YORKER
 PRES. MADISON
 PROMENADE
 ROYAL PALM
 RONEY PLAZA
 SAHARA
 SAN MARINO
 SAN SOUCI
 SAXONY
 SEA ISLE
 SEVILLE
 SHERRY FRONTENAC
 SHORE CLUB
 SINGAPORE
 SORRENTO
 STERLING
 SUEZ
 SURFCOMBER
 THUNDERBIRD
 VERSAILLES

Many Others — Free Brochures On Request

- MIAMI AIR RESERVATIONS MADE WITH OR WITHOUT HOTEL — "AT NO ADDITIONAL COST TO YOU"—BOOK NOW — You Need Not Pick Up Your Ticket Until Later
- JAMAICA • NASSAU • BERMUDA • MEXICO
- New-Jet Flights — Boston To Bermuda Only \$115.00 Round Trip

- Official Agents All Airlines -

CRUISES

Ask For Our Free Booklet Listing All Cruises, Ports and Rates

CONCORD - GROSSINGERS - MAGNOLIA MANOR NEVELE — And Many Others

Concord, Grossingers, Special Low Holiday Rates Feb. 19 to Feb. 26

EUROPE — ISRAEL

HONEYMOON TRIPS Our Specialty

Call Anytime

Zelda Kouffman

CRANSTON TRAVEL SERVICE

801 Park Avenue, Cranston

ST 1-4977

Eves. By Appt.

ST 1-4977

— ATC and IATA APPROVED SALES AGENT —



Bar Mitzvah — Morris Jordan Markovitz, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Markovitz of 61 Tenth Street, became Bar Mitzvah on Oct. 29 at Temple Emanuel.

Society

First Child Born

Mr. and Mrs. Howard R. Greenstein of Cincinnati, Ohio, announce the birth of their first child, a daughter, Lisa Beth, on Jan. 28.

Paternal grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Charles G. Greenstein of Cranston and maternal grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Robert Brotman of Brooklyn, N. Y.

Cerels Have Daughter

Mr. and Mrs. Murray J. Cerel of 76 Peabody Drive, Warwick, announce the birth of their first child, a daughter, Marsha June, on Jan. 25.

Paternal grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. John Cerel of Wayland Avenue and maternal grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin H. Gratt of 167 Lorimer Avenue.

First Child Born

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Brody of 70 Eaton Street announce the birth of their first child, a son, Steven Ross, on Jan. 20.

Mrs. Brody is the former Miss Esther Geller.

Maternal grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Geller of 95 Norfolk Street, Cranston. Paternal grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Albert Brody of 128 Tyndall Ave.

Paternal great-grandmother is Mrs. Harry Shuster of 121 Radcliffe Avenue.

Miss Rhode Island

Lorelei Sue White, Miss Rhode Island of 1960, has recently been accepted in the Kappa Delta Pi Honor Society at Rhode Island College.

Miss White is a junior at Rhode Island College. She is the daughter of Mrs. Shirley P. White of 143 Paine Avenue, Cranston, and Max L. White of 44 Chatham Road, Cranston.

Daughter Born

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Weiner of Homestead Road, Middleboro, Mass., announce the birth of their second child and first daughter, Beth Ann, on Jan. 30. Mrs. Weiner is the former Phyllis Shindler of Providence.

Maternal grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Shindler of 245 Eight Street. Great-grandfather is Max Udin of East Providence.

Second Child Born

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred H. Silverman of 11 Lauriston Street announce the birth of their second

child, Julie Beth on Feb. 3.

Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Max Silverman of Potters Avenue and Mr. and Mrs. Louis Gumbiner of Prairie Avenue.

Saturday Evening 5-8 P.M. BUFFET SUPPER

By Candlelight

FABULOUS DESSERTS

MISS DUTTON'S

DE 1-5995

The Friendly Shoppe

313 Washington Ave. Washington Park, Prov. - ST 1-8723

HOME and HOSPITAL FITTINGS

FAMOUS NAME

GIRDLES and BRAS

Alterations At No Charge

Re-styling is an ART

... and we are master fur artists

Mark WEINBERG CUSTOM FURRIER

290 WESTMINSTER ST.

GA 1-8096

Excellent opportunities are in the Herald's Classified ads.

DORIC DAY NURSERY and KINDERGARTEN
 Accredited by R. I. Board of Education — State Licensed
CERTIFIED TEACHERS
 All Day Or Half Day Sessions
BALANCED HOT MEALS
 Ages 3-6—Boys and Girls
 145 Pontiac Avenue, Cranston
 WI 1-6051 Transportation

VERY SPECIAL



1/2

PRICE

SALE

Angie Nardolillo

441 Angell Street

STUDENTS -- TEENAGERS THROUGH SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL

25c PER GAME

MODERN LUNCHEONETTE

• Best In Food

Park On Our Roof

24 Lanes Automatic Setters

MONDAY THRU SATURDAY TIL 5 P. M. Holidays Excepted

Sullivan's R. I. RECREATION

No. Main St. at Prov-Pawt. Line

PA 5-1077

DRESSES

Thoroughly Cleaned — Expertly Pressed

(plain . . . one piece)

OUR REGULAR \$1.10

79¢ EA

KENT CLEANSERS

775 HOPE ST. — 239 PRAIRIE AVE. PROVIDENCE

145 WATERMAN AVE., EAST PROVIDENCE

1526 SMITH ST., NORTH PROVIDENCE

• This Special For Limited Time Only

A subscription to the Herald is a good gift idea for the person who "has everything" else. Call UN 1-3709.

334 WESTMINSTER ST.



OPEN MONDAYS

Complimentary Parking

Professor Says Felix Mendelssohn Interested In European Jewry

NEW YORK — Through biographies and published letters conceal it, Felix Mendelssohn, the great composer, was "anything but indifferent to matters of European Jewry," according to Dr. Eric Werner, Professor of Music at Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion here.

Editors of the Mendelssohn family papers "carefully omitted all allusions which might remind the reader of the composer's aristocratic Jewish ancestors," Dr. Werner, eminent musicologist and biographer of Mendelssohn, writes in the latest issue of "The Bulletin" of the New York Public Library.

The Professor's new biography of Mendelssohn, based on thou-

sands of hitherto unpublished letters and long suppressed materials, is scheduled for simultaneous publication in Germany, England and the United States. His essay in the Library Bulletin, which draws on his study of family papers, is timed to coincide with an exhibit at the New York Public Library of 700 newly-acquired Mendelssohn letters. The collection will be on view through Feb. 28.

Mendelssohn was the grandson of the celebrated Jewish theologian and philosopher Moses Mendelssohn and his ancestors on both sides were distinguished Jews, Dr. Werner notes.

However, earlier publications of his letters were altered; names and incidents were suppressed and misrepresented and some entire sentences were omitted to avoid reminding the reader of his Jewish background, Dr. Werner explains.

The composer himself was reared as a Christian and his father, Abraham Mendelssohn, adopted the name of Bartholdy and pleaded with his son to accept it, holding that there could not be a Christian named Mendelssohn. But the composer clung to the family name.

In many letters in which references are made to Judaism and Jewry, Mendelssohn expressed his interest and concern in the lot of European Jews.

Aide of Eichmann May Attend Trial

VIENNA — Officials of the Austrian Justice Ministry indicated last week that despite the absence of an Austrian-Israeli extradition agreement, former SS Captain Franz Nowak could be sent to Israel to testify in the forthcoming trial of his wartime superior, Adolph Eichmann.

They said that Novak, who was arrested here recently, could be delivered to Israel in time for the trial of Eichmann, scheduled to begin March 15. Nowak admitted on his arrest that he was a member of Eichmann's special staff at Budapest which organized the mass transport of Jews to Nazi murder factories but he denied he had any part in the exterminations. Nowak said he was in charge only of technical details of the transportations.

STUDENTS CLASH

VIENNA — Police in Innsbruck were called to break up a clash between two groups of students here who came to blows over an anti-Semitic remark shouted by members of a radical student organization, when Charles Charoff, identified as an American, entered

a local coffee house. The fight developed outside the coffee house after several of the anti-Semites called the American a "pig Jew" and told him to get out.

SAMMARTINO

DIAMONDS - HALF PRICE

1468 Elmwood Ave.

— OPEN EVERY EVENING —

RUTH ALEXANDER

Studio of the Dance

Ballet — Modern — Ethnic

357 Hope Street at Olney

DE 1-2077

TOP WINTER SPECIAL

Prices Reduced

by **25%** on

Photographic Oil Paintings

Sittings by Appointment

Gabermann

Busy Since 1938

DE 1-5946

169 Weybosset St.

Get the jump on Spring by calling KITCHEN KING.

As you look on with pure delight, KITCHEN KING will make your floors look bright.

Floors to wax, rugs to clean; window panes will show their gleam. Woodwork and walls will surely look bright.

KITCHEN KING will service you at night.

Your rugs and carpets with stains here and there, KITCHEN KING will clean with care.

Offices and beauty salons he will gladly do.

KITCHEN KING'S the one for you.

WI 1-3451 anytime

Evening Appointments For Your Convenience
COMPLETE MODERN EQUIPMENT

THE TERESA LANDRY

School of Dancing

ANNOUNCES THE OPENING OF THE

Theatrical Workshop

• ACTING • SINGING • DANCING

REGISTER NOW — BRING OUT THE BEST IN YOUR CHILD

This Is What We've All Been Waiting For!

Directed by DOROTHY WINN, Vocal Teacher

PHONE FOR APPOINTMENT — PA 6-9083

Mills Sisters

Thayer at
Angell St.



pack a bag and
go!

Our Wonderful Uncrushable
"Packables." The smart solution
to travel.

12½ - 22½

10 - 40

Open Mon.



Visit Two of

Rhode Island's Leading

Beauty Salons --

Warwick Plaza Beauty Salon

870 Post Road

STuart 1-7324

Featuring: **Miss Carolyn**

Leading Rhode Island Color Technician

Specializing In Hair Color Problems

Introducing: **Miss Rose Marie**

Formerly of Garden City Beauty Salon

Specialist In Permanent Waving and Styles

To Suite Your Mood

Garden City Beauty Salon

18a Hillside Rd., Cranston, R. I.

WI lliams 2-0010

ANNOUNCING the addition to our staff of

expert beauticians

Miss Erika -- hair stylist

Formerly of Lanther Beauty Salon

IF IT'S FIRST
IN FASHION
...IT'S ALWAYS
AT THE



REMOVE RABBI

LONDON — Moscow's Chief Rabbi Yehuda Leib Levine, who has also been dean of the Yeshiva conducted for a small number of Jewish theological students at the Moscow synagogue, has been relieved of his duties as administrative head of the Yeshiva, according to a dispatch from Moscow received here.

The Soviet report on the change stated that the shift was "routine."



A subscription to the Herald makes a wonderful gift.

Planning "Hawaiian Holiday"—Shown above planning the annual affair of the Providence Section, N.C.J.W. which will be held on March 28 are, left to right Mesdames Irving Baker, Irving Goldfarb, Harold Moskol, Albert Chase and Robert Braverman.

the East Side Jewish Community Center.

Dr. Roston will speak on "The Democratic Tradition of Judaism". The public is invited to attend.

Excellent opportunities are in the Herald's Classified ads.

FOR ALL YOUR Religious Needs SHOP
MELZER'S DEPARTMENT STORE
 238 Prairie Avenue
 MA 1-8524
 In The Willard Shopping Center
We Guarantee You Great Discounts On:
 BOOKS - RECORDS - TALESIM
 T'FILIN - CEREMONIAL OBJECTS
 JEWELRY, Etc.
 Our Religious Dept. Closed On Sat.

KELLER'S
 In The New Willard Shopping Center
Tender Tasty MEATS
 Highest Quality
Steer Beef At Low Prices
 Compare . . . Quality For Quality
 And Price For Quality!
 FRESH KILLED
POULTRY DAILY
 NO 1/2 LB ADDED
Rib Chuck AA lb 62c
 Fresh or Pickled
Tongue lb 62c
 — WE CARRY —
FARM FRESH JUMBO and XTRA LARGE EGGS
CALL JA 1-0960 FOR FREE DELIVERY
 TO CRANSTON - GARDEN CITY
 NORTH END - EAST SIDE
 WARWICK
 REMEMBER: "The Proof of the Pudding Is In the Eating"

MAKE A PERMANENT LIFE TAPE RECORDING
BAR MITZVAH — CONFIRMATION RECITALS — SPEECHES
 This Event Only Happens ONCE
 Even If you don't have a tape recorder now, play it on a friend's until you get your own
ALLAN M. GOODWIN
 61 Westford Road
 Providence 6, R. I.
UN 1-3882

Hawaiian Holiday To Be Next Annual Thrift Shop Event

Flyers are being mailed out this week to all donors of the past several years informing them of the next Annual Thrift Shop Event of the Providence Section, National Council of Jewish Women.

Assisting the co-chairmen are Mesdames Arnold Soforenko and Julius Michaelson, decorations; Bertram Bernhardt, luncheon; J. Lee Bonoff, invitations; David Temkin, models; James Winston, hostesses; Peter Bardach, commentator; Albert E. Rigberg, publicity.

Mrs. Irving L. Baker and Mrs. Albert I. Chase, co-chairmen of the Event, announce that it will be a "Hawaiian Holiday" luncheon and fashion show to be held Tuesday, March 28 at Rhodes-on-the-Pawtuxet. Dorothy Williams of Wayland Square will present the fashions. Another special feature of the Event will be the display of two completely decorated rooms by the Roitman Furniture Company, showing indoor and outdoor furniture for summer living, in the Hawaiian manner.

Admission to the event will be donations to the Council Thrift Shop of merchandise amounting to a resale value of \$25, or a cash donation of \$12.50.

Mrs. Harold Moskol is chairman of the Thrift Shop, which is the only fund-raising activity of the Section. It is located at 174 Ives Street. GA 1-0955 may be called for pick-up service. Mrs. Moskol has on her year-round committee Mesdames Irving Goldfarb, secretary; Robert Braverman, assistant secretary; Samuel Yolin, treasurer.

Pollack's DELICATESSEN
Table Luxuries
 230 Prairie Avenue
 In the Willard Shopping Center
BIC Salmon can 59c
 NICE Boneless and Skinless
Sardines 3 for 85c
 BIC
Kipper Snacks 2 for 25c
 100 BAGS
Tetley Tea pkg 89c
 1 LB PKG
NBC Crackers pkg 27c
Attention!
 We are now serving delicious hot and cold sandwiches, and hot knishes!
 Open All Day On Sundays and Holidays
MA 1-2834

Go After the Kind of People You Want in Your Store

BUSINESS is a battle. And the master of business is the man who thinks—plans—directs the fight with the cool and calculating eye of an experienced general. Competition is daily becoming keener in every line of trade. Scientific methods are demanded in every department of business. And all commercial organizations lead to definite and centralized effort.

In no other feature of modern business is the expediency of concentration so universally emphasized as in the advertising end. Topsy-turvy publicity will quickly eat up the profits. In order to create a demand for an article through newspaper advertising you must first formulate a specific proposition for the right people.

This accomplished, you next seek an economical and efficient vehicle of publicity for the marketing of your goods. The selection of your medium should be made with regard to the character of the merchandise you are offering. If you are engaged in distributing goods of the better grade, you know that your logical field of sale is that of the substantial, prosperous class of people—the folks who can appreciate and afford your wares.

Your problem is to reach possible buyers —and no others.

Maximum results at minimum cost — that's The Herald's claim on your advertising appropriation.

RHODE ISLAND HERALD
 THE ONLY ANGLO-JEWISH WEEKLY IN R. I. AND SOUTHEAST MASS.
The Weekly Newspaper of the Home
 — REACHES 35,000 READERS —

Ticket Sale Starts For New Musical Production

Samuel Olevson, ticket chairman for the Jewish Community Center's forthcoming musical production "Bells Are Ringing", announced this week that ticket sales for the production will open this Monday.

Directed by Robert Borod and Robert Kaplan, the Center's version of the Broadway hit musical will be presented at the Rhode Island School of Design auditorium on Wednesday, Thursday, and Saturday, March 22, 23, and 25, at 8:30 P.M.

Both general and reserved seat tickets will be available beginning this Monday at the East Side and South Side Jewish Community Center Buildings. Additional ticket locations throughout the city will be announced soon.

J. L. Cohen, chairman of the arrangements committee for the production, announced that a "Musical Preview Rally" of the show will be presented at the East Side Center on Sunday, Feb. 19, at 8 p.m. Invited as guests will be members of Center groups and committees and community leaders.

The evening's program will include selections from the show presented by members of the cast, reports by committee heads, and a "Sherry Hour". Mrs. Samuel Tippe will head the reception committee.

ORGANIZATION NEWS

FARBAND, LZO
 District No. 10 Farband, LZO, will hold their next district Committee meeting Sunday at 2 P.M. at Congregation Sons of Abraham. Members from throughout New England will participate in the assembly. The meeting will be preceded by a petite luncheon at 1 P.M.

Professor Murray Roston of Israel will be guest speaker. Participating in the arrangements are Ben Hyams, Israel Shpiegelman, Harry Finkelstein, Harry Hoffman, Max Portnoy and Isaac Klausner.

TEMPLE BETH AM
 The Sabbath Eve services of Temple Beth Am will be held tonight at 8:15 o'clock.

Rabbi Pesach Sobel will give a sermon entitled "The Four Guardians". Scout Sabbath will be celebrated.

An Oneg Shabbat will follow the service.

DR. ROSTON TO SPEAK
 The Rhode Island Selfhelp will present Dr. Murray Roston, professor at Bar-Ilan University in Tel Aviv, as guest speaker on Saturday, Feb. 18 at 8:30 P.M. at

SHOP HERE for Better Meats at lower Prices!
 William and Gertrude Newman's
 בשר **FISHMAN'S** בשר
Kosher and FANCY MEATS and POULTRY
 In The Willard Shopping Center

"Gold Man Brand"
BROILERS lb 35c
Steer LIVER lb 69c
 FOR YOUR CONVENIENCE,
 WE WILL KOSHER ALL YOUR MEAT AND POULTRY.
 FOR EARLY DELIVERY
 To All Points—Call
MA 1-7596

The Herald finds it necessary to edit or omit many times to edit or omit news releases submitted for publication. The choice of articles to be omitted is purely arbitrary. Omissions are due to lack of space.

Williams 1-9886

Ann Berry's Beauty Shop

315 WASHINGTON AVE. - WASHINGTON PARK SQ.
PROVIDENCE 5, R. I.

PERMANENT WAVES
HAIR COLORING

HAIR CONDITIONING
RAZOR HAIRCUTTING

Counselors ... Male

MUST HAVE AT LEAST ONE YEAR OF COLLEGE

Athletic - Arts and Crafts - General

For Co-ed Jewish Children's Camp

Applications Now Being Accepted

LEO WEISS, Camp Director

10 Overhill Road DE 1-1070 Providence 6, R. I.

The Opera Show Case

— A COURSE IN OPERATIC ACTING —

Basic Stage Technique - Body Movement

GUNDA MORDAN

Noted Drama Coach of New York

Repertory Interpretation

HERTA SPERBER

TERM STARTS FEBRUARY 14TH
385 WESTMINSTER STREET

FOR INFORMATION
CE 1-6214

YOUR TREASURED MIRRORS

Resilvered • Better
Reasonably • Than
• New

— One Day Service —

Rhode Island Glass Works Inc.

375 Washington St., Providence

GA 1-4131

OPEN SATURDAYS
Plenty of Free Parking

ALL YOU CAN EAT ... !



Served With Crackers
and Cheese

\$1.85

Children's Portions Available

CHOICE OF FRESH VEGETABLE AND POTATO
CRANBERRY SAUCE
ROLLS AND BUTTER — COFFEE

TRADE WINDS



Caribbean Room

Route No. 6,
Btwn. Prov.-Fall River

— OPEN DAILY UNTIL 9 P. M. —

ORGANIZATION NEWS

SCHOLARSHIP LUNCHEON

The Sabra Chapter of Pioneer Women will hold a Scholarship Luncheon at the Wayland Manor on Tuesday, February 21.

The luncheon will be followed by Mah Jong or bridge.

Further information may be obtained by calling Mrs. Irving Lake at ST 1-7555 or Mrs. Joseph Wexler at HO 1-6828.

TWEEN VACATION

Registrations are now being accepted at both Centers for the Tween February vacation Program.

The two special events will be the intercity dance at Temple Beth El in Fall River on Thursday, Feb. 23. Bus leaves South Side Center at 6 P.M. and East Side Center at 6:30 P.M. Friday, Feb. 24 there will be a theatre party to the Elmwood Theatre to see "The Alamo". Bus leaves East Side Center at 12 noon and South Side Center at 12:30 P.M.

The program is open to Center members and only the first 35 can be accepted.

Deadline for registration is Feb. 17.

VARSITY BASKETBALL

The East Side Center Junior Basketball team lost its game Monday with Joslin Street Recreation Center by a 51 to 40 score. Kennner, Mushnick, and Cohen were high scorers for the Jewish Center, getting 8, 10, and 14 points respectively.

After a poor first quarter in which the Joslin boys out-scored the Jewish Center team by 16 to 3, the East Side boys came back and out-scored Joslin 37 to 35 in the last three quarters. The Jewish Center's next game is with the Olneyville Boys' Club.

GOLDEN AGE CLUB

The East Side Jewish Community Center's Friendly Golden Age Club will bid a bon voyage to its president, Mrs. Rose Shocket, at a special "Gay 90's Valentine Party", to be conducted at the East Side Center building this Thursday at 1 P.M. Mrs. Shocket departs on Feb. 19 on the Center's 17 days "Flight to Israel".

Also on the afternoon's program will be a presentation, "A Doctor Looks at Life", by Dr. Morgan Pease.

The club will present a special film program, "Rabbi on Wheels" in observation of National Brotherhood Week, at its meeting on Thursday, Feb. 23.

H. GENDEL POSTPONED

Due to last week's snowstorm, the appearance of Hershel Gendel, Jewish comedian, on the Jewish Community Center's Jewish Arts Series has been postponed.

Mr. Gendel will appear at a future date, to be announced by the Center next week.

The Jewish Arts Series is jointly sponsored by the Center and its Golden Age Clubs.

CENTER MUSIC PROGRAM

Postponed due to last weekend's blizzard, "The Panorama of Jewish Music", a special program commemorating the Jewish Music Festival, under the sponsorship of the Young Adult Association of the Jewish Community Center, will be presented this Sunday at 8

P.M. at the East Side JCC building.

Open to all interested adults and young adults, the program will feature the broad spectrum of Jewish music. Dr. Bernard Carp, Center executive director,

will serve as guest commentator for the evening's program. Program chairman is Harold Kessler.

NO SUNDAY CLUBS

Regular Sunday Clubday activities will be suspended at both Jewish Community Center buildings this Sunday afternoon, to permit children to attend the Children's Theatre program at Nathan Bishop.

Regular club activities will resume on Sunday, Feb. 19.

Announcement

We will do business at the same location and continue to accommodate our customers and friends as usual.

OPEN MON. THRU SAT. 9 A.M. TO 6 P.M.
THURS. & FRI. NITES TILL 9 P.M.

Phone GE 4-2723

OLGA'S BEAUTY SALON

521 North Broadway, East Providence



House of Jeanine
exclusively ours

806 reservoir ave. cranston Stuart 1-6083

ANYONE FOR CAVIAR?

fashion is for everybody (bless it) but that really well-dressed look has more than fashion — it has quality too. And if you insist on designer clothes, fine furs, rare perfume, real jewelry — of course!

You Have Been Waiting for the HOUSE OF JEANINE

First In Fashion BRACELETS—bracelets—bracelets



For the look of elegance wear bracelets. Whether it be the modern Florentine gold, the ornate European look or the antique style craftsmanship with diamonds. You'll find the bracelet of your choice in our collection.

RELIABLE GOLD LTD.

Jewelers

Established 1934

181 WAYLAND AVE., WAYLAND SQUARE

GA 1-5160

Haste Of 'Operation Eichmann' Disturbs Glazer

(Continued from Page 10)

signment, the director automatically assumes the responsibility of creating better understanding and brotherhood and helping to establish a more civilized world.

Any director who fails to understand and fulfill this responsibility will founder in his contribution to prevent future barbarisms even more dreadful than those perpetrated by the two Adolfs, Hitler and Eichmann.

Because Eichmann represents a failure of humanity, any attempt to make a low-budget film about an isolated chase may dig the inefficacy deeper in the eyes of an indifferent world population and may even establish those connected with the motion pictures as failures themselves.

It is true that the alarm is ringing again to warn the people about the reactivation of the Nazis and it is commendable that Bischoff and Diamond are contributing to the alerting. On the other hand, it is unfortunate that the limited scope of their movie may not ring the alarm loud or long enough to

be heard by the apathetic in the farthest reaches of the globe.

Humanity has been cerebral about the fiendish crimes of the Nazis. Where it should have despaired and displayed its shock, it has merely clucked its tongue. The filming of one episode in the Eichmann story can not possibly offer a strong enough psychological effect to startle the world into effecting a permanent cure.

The production is not expected to venture beyond the temporary stirring sensations felt by the populace when they viewed newspaper and newsreel shots of the Nazi atrocities. Even by repetition, those failed pathetically to stir civilization into effective action.

The Nazi ideology that was instilled in the millions of Germans has now come to roost on the very backs of those followers. No German in this century is expected to write a great symphony, poem or novel. Among those slaughtered by their forebears were Germany's great composers, poets, musicians and novelists.

Germany mutilated herself beyond recognition by the destruction of her great. As a result, Harry Golden said that Germany is no longer a nation, but an economy.

When Eichmann was captured, most Hollywood studios made a fast public announcement that they would produce a motion picture about the Nazi butcher. However, they soon passed. It may be strictly a matter of conjecture that the bankers who usually finance motion pictures are doing quite well with Germany and felt that the Eichmann story would serve no better purpose than to disturb an otherwise pleasant business relationship.

It is definitely to Bischoff's and Diamond's credit that they have the fortitude to make this picture where others fear to tread and that they will use 37 sets and 1,000 extras. However, it would have been more to their credit balance had they determined to produce a picture of the true quality befitting the magnitude of the entire Eichmann subject matter. Such a film would have made for better understanding.

Diamond and Bischoff went to private money to obtain their financing. It wasn't difficult to obtain the necessary backing. The budget was low and the returns were assured. It is feared that such profit will be gained at great sacrifice. Any filmed story concerning Eichmann should be a Gibraltar in its purpose to place profits far behind in the order of values aligned for carrying its vital message.

Bischoff and Diamond announced through their public relations department that the purpose of

their Eichmann movie is to remind the world about atrocities too quickly forgotten and about the re-activation of the Nazi party both here and abroad. It is difficult to believe that a low-budget 23-day film by any genius' production standards could possibly achieve this goal.

The entire pattern is to be challenged. Instead of obtaining a large sum of money and spending it over an extended period of time to produce a motion picture epic of quality that will serve as a strong warning to the world, the prime interest here seems to have become mired in the shallow standards of a single chase episode aimed at a profitable boxoffice.

The isolation of this segment of Eichmann's sordid career is not expected to be of any conclusive benefit in awakening humanity to its responsibilities. It is not important in the history of human relations to reveal in a motion picture production what happened to Eichmann.

It is of major importance to disclose WHY Eichmann's crimes occurred and to make it mandatory upon humanity that it will never permit it to happen again.

For The FINEST CLEANING
It's
Town & Country
CLEANERS

HOXSIE 4 Corners, Warwick
Route Service to Prov., Cranston and
Warwick - RE 7-4567

LADIES . . .
do you miss those compliments that your family used to give you on your meals?
FOR TASTY, DELICIOUS MEALS, YOU CAN'T BEAT THE
Highest Quality Meats
FOUND AT—
Henry Bloom's
KOSHER MEAT AND POULTRY MARKET
682 BROAD STREET
Providence, R. I.
FREE DELIVERY CALL **GA. 1-7513**

C. A. Pettengill
JEWELER
WATCH, CLOCK, JEWELRY REPAIR
● IMPORTED JEWELRY
● VALENTINE GIFTS
24 The Arcade Providence

Bowling Leagues
Come in for your
FREE 1961 CATALOG
See the most beautiful display of trophies in R. I.
Open Tues. & Thurs 'til 9 p.m. or by appointment
- Special -
\$7.95 BOWLING BAG
(plus initials) FREE
with your ebonite bowling ball
ROBIN Incorporated
105 Empire St.
GA 1-5383
"Trophy Center of Empire St."

605 Elmwood Ave.
Providence, R. I.
ST 1-7611
"MY WISH MONTH"

Just fill out and deposit in "Our Wish Box" the slips you will be given for each \$1 spent here. On February 28th, at 12 noon, three slips will be drawn.
The persons selected may have their choice of any SINGLE item in the store, regardless of cost.
"FOR GIFTS OF DISTINCTION, IT'S ELDA'S"

Marcelle's Beauty Salon
514 Reservoir Avenue Cranston, R. I.
Specializing In Hair Coloring and Styling
MISS ANGELA has joined our staff
(Formerly of Warwick Plaza Beauty Salon)
For Appointment Call **STuart 1-2373**

Special FOR A LIMITED TIME
All Types of **DRESSES** Feb. is Necktie Month
Victor Cleaned **NECKTIES**
20% OFF Victor Cleaned
REGULAR PRICES **5 for 99c**
REG. 25c each

Our Downtown Providence Store
Open Thurs. Evenings 'til 9
Victor
CLEANING CO.
42 CYR ST., Wash. Park
72 DORRANCE ST., Prov.
WAYLAND SQUARE
22 HIGH ST., Pawtucket
628 RESERVOIR AVE., Cranston
897 SMITHFIELD AVE., Saylesville
OR CALL WI 1-2000 OR PA 2-7620
Attleboro and Woonsocket—Enterprise 3210 (No Charge)

BROTHERHOOD SERVICE
The Brotherhood Service of Temple Sinai will be held tonight and Allan White, president will give the sermon.
Rabbi Donald Heskins will speak on "My Experiences with The Jewish Chatauqua."
Services will be held at the Greenwood Hall at 8:30 o'clock. The Oneg Shabbat will be given by the Brotherhood.

CRANSTON HADASSAH
The Cranston Chapter of Hadassah will meet Thursday at the YMCA on Park Avenue, Cranston.
The coffee hour will be at 12:30 P.M. and Mrs. William Deitch is in charge of hospitality.
The program will be a skit entitled "A Cost of Thousands" directed and produced by Mrs. Harold Koslow.

Clothes For You . . .
Jopal-Carlson
PROVIDENCE,
Three-Thirty-Four Westminister Street

NARRAGANSETT PIER
PRIVATELY OWNED
SUMMER RESIDENCES - BEST LOCATION
Buy Now—Be Prepared For Hot Summer
Two houses, insulated, automatic oil heat and cooling system, 3 large bedrooms, living room, modern toilet facilities, large kitchen with electric clothes washer, disposals, electric range and refrigerator. Automatic hot water. Equipped with good furniture. Wonderful yard with outdoor fireplace and small guest house. Ready for moving in.
Both houses built by owner 10 years ago. Will sell one or both. Willing to sacrifice for quick sale.
Apply to owner for appointment for inspection
DExter 1-5112

Famous PRIME RIB ROOM
Finest Roast Beef and Steaks in the East
Your Favorite Cut of Beef From the Chef's Carving Board
SPECIAL ENGLISH CUT OF ROAST BEEF Only \$2.95
Exquisite Relish Tray - Yorkshire Popover
Cheese and Crackers - Garden Fresh Tossed Salad
CHILDREN'S PORTIONS
Reservations — HO 1-6000
Johnson's HUMMOCKS Restaurant

245 ALLENS AVENUE, PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

A Herald ad always gets the best results—our subscribers comprise an active buying market.

BEST DEAL!

Plain Facts and Figures
Check with Us and Save

**CENTREDALE
PONTIAC**

26 Putnam Ave., Cent.
CE 1-6232

NAZIS ARRESTED
PHILADELPHIA — A supporter of George Rockwell, American Nazi Party leader, two other pro-Nazis and other pro-Nazis were arrested last night as the film "Exodus" had its premiere here.

**SILVER
Electric Co.**
Electrical Contractors
628 BROAD STREET
Industrial - Commercial
and Residential
GA 1-6864



Saul Rosen Photo
Bar Mitzvah—Jerald Allen Fireman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Fireman of 171 Melrose Street, became Bar Mitzvah on Jan. 21 at the Congregation Sons of Abraham. A dinner dance in his honor was held in the evening in the vestry of the Synagogue.

QUALITY Cash Price **\$25.60**
No. 2 FUEL OIL 200 Gallons

- Oil Burner Contracts Available If Desired
- Call Now For Your Winter Requirements

PREFERRED OIL CO.

413 INDUSTRIAL BANK BLDG.
CALL UN 1-2238 NOW!

JACK CARMODY
OWNER AND MANAGER OF
J. F. CARMODY & CO.
REMINDS YOU THAT NOW IS THE TIME
TO HAVE
ASPHALT & CEMENT PAVING
DONE TO
DRIVEWAYS — SIDEWALKS — PARKING LOTS

Also Jennite Seal-Coating

13 Hartford Ave. Free Estimates Olneyville VA 1-1988
TE 1-9599

Your Best Move!

LANS WAREHOUSE CO.
of WAYLAND SQ.
17 SEEKONK STREET
PROVIDENCE

- COMPLETE MOVING SERVICE
- Local and Interstate
- Our 54th Year
- Modern Storage
- Packing and Crating

UNION 1-1110

Authorized Agents for North American Van Lines, Inc.

WET BASEMENTS



**MADE DRY
Without
DIGGING**

**NO INJURY TO
LAWNS, SHRUBS,
SIDEWALKS, OR
DRIVES**

**Free Estimates
Call
WI 1-2208**

**NO JOB TOO SMALL
EASY TERMS**

Written Guarantee

We have done work for thousands of satisfied home owners.

Basement sealed from outside under pressure. All work done in accordance with our exclusive patented process No. 2,837,109. Residential • Commercial • Industrial.

**Vulcan Basement
Waterproofing Company**
1023 Broad Street

Bridge

by Revoke
ROMAN CLUB

Many bridge players, even among the experts, are getting worried about the number of different systems that are everywhere being played at tournaments. The French have Albarran and Canape, the Belgians have Trefle Squeeze, while the Scandinavian countries prefer to play Goren or Culbertson — but with trimmings and complications unknown to either of those gentlemen. The Italians, who have emerged as one of the strongest bridge countries since the end of the war, have produced a number of systems of their own. The main ones are "The Roman Club," "The Neapolitan Club" and "Marmik." We appear to live in a world where the minimum requirements of national prestige are a nuclear bomb, an airline and a system of bridge bidding.

Characteristically there is a good deal of regional competition in Italy. "The Roman Club System," by its two leading exponents, Belladonna and Avarelli (Cassell, 15s), is the first to appear in an English version.

Here is a hand, recently discussed during a bridge broadcast, where the Italian version of Blackwood would have worked admirably:

- North
- ♠—None
 - ♥—10 x x
 - ♦—A K J x x x
 - ♣—K Q J x
- South
- ♠—K Q J x
 - ♥—A K Q x x x x
 - ♦—x
 - ♣—A

The experts arrived at 6H, being unable to exploit North's spade void. Playing the "Roman Club" the bidding would have gone:

South	West	North	East
2H	Pass	3D	Pass
3H	Pass	4C	Pass
4H	Pass	4NT	Pass
*5S	Pass	7H	Pass
Pass	Pass		

4NT asks for aces and 5NT for kings. Partner replies conveniently as follows:

5C = None or 3.

(Continued on Page 19)

DINNER SUGGESTIONS

Johnson's Hummocks
245 Allens Ave.
Tel. HO 1-6000

One of America's largest, finest sea food restaurants, since 1905. Acclaimed by "Gourmet," Duncan Hines, AAA. Fabulous 1 lb. steaks, roast beef. Free Parking 500 cars. Cafe Midnight—Cocktails—air conditioned.

The ROME Restaurant

Route 1,
N. Attleboro, Mass.
MYrtle 9-4041

LA FESTA is held every Wednesday evening. Music, gay costumes, buffet. Visit our attractive new Cocktail Lounge. Banquet rooms available for parties. We are still serving a fine Italian Cuisine, featuring "La Carretta." Also delicious Steaks, Lobsters, Chicken. Open Daily at 5; Sundays at 12.

CATHAY DEN

Chinese And American Restaurant
623 Reservoir Ave.
(near Park Ave)
Cranston, R. I.

Authentic Cantonese dishes such as Moo Goo Gai Pan (breast of chicken), Lung Hai Gai Kew (Chicken, Lobster, Waterchestnuts, etc.). Specializing in Family Dinners. Take out orders prepared quickly. Open daily 11 to 11 including Saturday and Sunday. Call ST 1-5039.

REST

RELAX

Without A 200 Mile Drive
Briarwood Lodge

In North Kingston, R. I.

"A SECLUDED SITE, HIGH ON A HILL,
OVERLOOKING BEAUTIFUL NARRAGANSETT BAY"

INDIVIDUAL LOG CABINS

Each a complete housekeeping unit with a fireplace. Cabins are heated.

MAIN LODGE BUILDING

For larger overnight groups or a meeting place for social and business functions.

BRIARWOOD LODGE offers:

- A Chance to "get away from it all"
- 75 acres of trees and streams
- Winter sport facilities
- Relaxation and quiet meditation

Reserve your time now — whether it is your honeymoon, a social event, organization or outing, with all the facilities for a roast or clambake.

Reserve Briarwood Lodge for a day, weekend or more. It will be an experience you will repeat over and over.

Rates upon request. New facilities being erected to suit all your needs and desires.

MAKE YOUR RESERVATIONS FOR THE COMING YEAR

-- NOW --

TO ASSURE YOURSELF OF THE OPPORTUNITY TO ENJOY
BRIARWOOD LODGE'S ADVANTAGES

Briarwood Lodge

Walter R. Hazard

Congdon Hill Rd., R.F.D. Saunterstown, R. I.

CYpress 4-3239

A Herald ad always gets the best results—our subscribers comprise an active buying market.

MEETS WITH COUNCIL
CASABLANCA — The Governor of Casablanca met with members of the Jewish Council for a discussion of the situation of the Jewish community following recent events in Morocco.

HOPE STREET GARAGE

- Delivery Service
- Fireproof Insured

825 Hope Street
 (rear A & P)
MA 1-1794

Clyde Cabinet Shop
HOME REMODELING and STORE FIXTURES
 For Free Estimate Call
VA 1-0047 — VA 8-0196

R. I. LICENSED And INSURED ELECTRICIANS
HATHAWAY ELECTRIC CO.
Wiring For Home and Industry
FOR THOSE EXTRA OUTLETS OR SERVICE CHANGE

Call Us:
 ED 6-8688 15 WINTHROP STREET
 GE 4-0181 SEEKONK, MASS.

EVERYTHING IN OFFICE FURNITURE AND SUPPLIES

FREE PARKING IN REAR

 **IRVING A. ACKERMAN**
 General Manager

FREE DELIVERY SERVICE

PARAMOUNT OFFICE SUPPLY CO., INC.
Stationers - Printers - Office Outfitters
 37 BROAD STREET - JA 1-5800

Richmond Finds Solution To Programs For Sabbath

RICHMOND, Va. — How Richmond found a solution to its Shabbos problem in the Jewish Community Center is described by Rabbi Jacob Milgrom of Richmond in the Reconstructionist magazine. Rabbi Milgrom writes, in part, as follows:

The Center of Richmond sponsors a Sabbath afternoon program for youth.

From the vantage point of the Center, programming for the youth is a difficult matter during the week when school responsibilities are heavy.

On Saturday all are free and eager to use the facilities of the Center. On this day the Center must keep its facilities closed. The fact that the Center is closed, however, does not mean that our youth cease their activities. On the contrary. Since they have time on their hands and plenty of energy to burn they find other outlets, with and without our approval and supervision.

The Synagogue also finds Saturday afternoon a problem. True, there are the services, Sabbath eve and morning, to which a goodly portion of the youth is attracted. But what happens on Saturday afternoon? The Synagogue cannot program for more than a few.

Mock Prayers

From the Synagogue's standpoint, the activities in which they engage flagrantly violate the Sabbath and make a mockery of the prayers which have been recited at the morning services.

Jewish youth are desecrating the Sabbath. It is certainly not a heartening sight to see the children at the end of Sabbath morning services waiting on the corner for the rides to take them

downtown for dancing lessons, beauty parlor appointments, shopping, movies and other such activities which cannot be even remotely connected with proper Sabbath observance.

Common Problem

Here Synagogue and Center face a common problem. They must recognize that the situation is intolerable. For more than a year the responsible religious and lay leaders embodied in the Richmond, Virginia Association of Rabbis on the one hand, and the Board of the Center on the other, have jointly grappled with the problem, with the result that the Richmond Center reached a decision summarized as follows:

The Center shall open on Saturday afternoon from 1:30 to 5 p.m. for a cultural program for all age groups. All business offices will be closed and no business transactions will be permitted. All athletic facilities will be closed to the adults, including the Health Club.

Access To Swim

Only our children will be given access to the gym and pool, and then only for staggered periods, according to age groups, on a non-competitive basis. This means for example, that an hour will be set aside for swimming and play. At 4 p.m. all athletic facilities will be closed so that the final hour can be exclusively devoted to a cultural program for all age groups, concluding with a Havdalah service.

The Sabbath opening of the Center can be justified on only one ground, namely, the Sabbath program. There is nothing inherently Shabbosdick about baseball and swimming.

Need Ingenuity

It will require great ingenuity and skill to attract the youth week after week to a predominantly cultural program of activities.

The use of the gym and pool only receive their sanction by virtue of their being adjuncts of the cultural program, which manifests the true Sabbath spirit.

WI 1-2140 Dynaflo Service
BUICK SERVICE
 Clark's Auto Service, Inc.
 Specializing In Buick Since 1920
 33 SEABURY ST., PROV.
 Between Potters & Huntington Ave.

Call DUPUIS for
FUEL OIL BURNER SERVICE

INDUSTRIAL COMMERCIAL HOME HEATING INSTALLED

FRANK DUPUIS COMPANY
 SINCE 1893
PAwtucket 2-0080

 **TAKE IT TO GALKIN'S**

- Radiator Repairs
- Glass Replaced
- Body & Fender Repairs
- Undercoating
- Auto Painting
- Wrecks Rebuilt
- Heaters Repaired
- Appraisals

EXCELLENT WORK SENSIBLE PRICES SINCE 1908
GASPEE
 1-6285
 GASPEE 1-4285
Galkin's AUTO BODY & RADIATOR SERVICE
 161 CHESTNUT ST.
 Providence 3, Rhode Island



muted stripes and subtle weaves in

SPORT COATS

Picture yourself in the well-dressed comfort of a fine sport coat. The subtle tones and accents of color will blend beautifully with your favorite slacks and you'll look . . . and feel . . . handsomely at ease. Try on one of these splendid sport coats . . . and start relaxing.

SIZES: 35 to 46 . . . From 29.95 to 55.00

HERBERT BROWN

OPEN MON. THRU SAT. 9:30 A.M. to 5:45 P.M. • FRI. NIGHTS TIL 9:00 P.M. •

Qualified Drivers Can Save Up To 44% On Quality Automobile Insurance

YOUR SAVINGS DEPEND ON YOUR DRIVING

For Complete Details — Call . . .

JAMES J. REILLY, INC.
 91 Waterman Ave., East Providence
GE 8-4553

CAMP HADAR

"Character Growth Through Camping"
Carter Hill
CLINTON, CONN.
Exit 63 Conn. Turnpike

One of New England's
Finest Camps

A beautiful 100-acre camp with all sports and water activities. Mature staff. Dietary Laws. Recommendation: Our campers return year after year. Fee: \$585.

Directors:
MAX & PHYLLIS KLEIMAN
64 VICTORIA ROAD
MIDDLETOWN, CONN.

A Herald ad always gets the best results—our subscribers comprise an active buying market.

CANDID WEDDINGS
BAR MITZVAHS
EMBASSY STUDIOS
820 PARK AVE. - CRANSTON
ST 1-6769

CLARK'S
Flower Shop, Inc.
294 Thayer Street
GA 1-6700

To Choose Queen At Purim Dance

The Young Adult Association of the Jewish Community Center, will present its "Purim Festival Ball" Saturday evening, Feb. 25, with dancing from 9 P.M. to 1 A.M. at the Colony Motor Hotel. The ball will feature the music of Ralph Stuart.

This affair is one of the major social functions planned by the Young Adults this season. The committee is headed by Carl Bakelman, chairman; Barry Levine, publicity chairman; and Valerie Halperin, Avis Jacobson, Ev Shiffman, and Sylvia Zuckerman are on the committee.

Highlight of the evening will be the selection of the Purim Queen. Four judges, well known in the community, will select a queen from the participants. A free vacation trip for two will be one of the major prizes awarded to the queen among others that she will receive.

Tickets for the affair are on sale at both Center offices as well as by members of the young adults. Young adults from other areas near Rhode Island have been invited to attend this ball. Reservations may be made by calling either Center office, but tickets must be picked up in advance.

The Herald finds it necessary to edit or omit news releases submitted for publication. The choice of articles to be omitted is purely arbitrary. Omissions are due to lack of space.

Old Grist Mill

Same delicious home cooked foods featuring
R. I. JOHNNY CAKES
Excellent facilities for weddings, showers and banquets
Hours daily and Sunday — 12 to 8 p.m.

Phone ED 6-8044
Fall River Ave., Rt. 114A, SEEKONK, MASSACHUSETTS

PASSOVER IN THE GRAND MANNER

Traditional Seder Services conducted by Cantor Abner Groff. We'll have entertainment and dancing to make this the Greatest Passover ever.

For your comfort, a new heating system . . . and of course, you will still enjoy our private 2-mile lake, superb foods (dietary laws) and wonderful day camp for junior.



Grand Lake Lodge

LEBANON, CONN.

Joe & Sylvia Tannenbaum, Owner-Mgt.
Tel: before Mar. 25: Norwich: Turner 7-7922
after Mar. 25: Lebanon: Niagara 2-7591

FOR ANY INVESTMENT PROBLEM...

INVESTMENT
SECURITIES

65 WASHINGTON ST
PROVIDENCE 3 R. I. DE 1-5151



HOWARD A. FAIN

MEN—WOMEN—CHILDREN BOWLERS

BOWL ANY DAY EXCEPT HOLIDAYS
INCLUDING SUNDAYS FROM 1 P.M. TO 5 P.M.

ALSO SUN.-MON.-THURS. EVENINGS
FROM 6:30 TO 10:30 P.M.

BOWL AS MANY GAMES AS YOU WISH
FOR \$1.00 PER BOWLER

4 — BIG HOURS OF BOWLING — 4

PAWTUXET BOWLING CENTER

10 Parkway Ave., Cranston — ST 1-8713

Off 2185 Broad St.

Free Parking

Bridge

(Continued from Page 17)

5D = 1 or 4
5H = 2 major suit aces or 2 minor suit aces or 2 red aces or 2 black aces.
5S = 1 major suit and 1 minor suit ace, or 1 red and 1 black ace.

Having the diamond ace himself, North knew from the 5S response that his partner held the ace of hearts and the ace of clubs, for with any other two aces his response would have been 5H.

Another special feature of "The Roman Club System" is the 2C or 2D opening bid, which shows the special distribution of 4-4-4-1 or 5-4-4-0. The 2C opening shows 12-16 points with a maximum of seven losers; the 2D opening shows 17-20 points with a maximum of five losers.

This book is very well written and contains many famous hands from the World and European Championships. I can warmly recommend it for its interest rather than with any hope or desire that the system's complexities should be added to our bridge life.

Formally Charge Adolf Eichmann

JERUSALEM — Adolf Eichmann was formally accused by the Government of Israel in a 15-count indictment of committing a long list of crimes against humanity and against the Jewish people. The major crimes charged against Eichmann carry the maximum penalty of death.

The indictment was made public at the same time that it was formally handed to Dr. Robert Servatius of Cologne, who will direct the defense of the former Gestapo Colonel charged with directing the extermination of 6,000,000 European Jews.

BROWN MOVING & STORAGE INC.

Rhode Island's Most Modern
Fireproof Storage Warehouse

R. I. Agent: North American Van Lines, Inc.
World Wide Service By Land, Sea and Air

360 Warren Ave. East Providence

MAILING ADDRESS: P. O. BOX 1372, PROVIDENCE 1, R. I.

Geneva 4-5100

SEE OUR BRAND NEW '61 FORDS



Caldwell Motor Co.

YOUR PROGRESSIVE FORD DEALER

We Also Lease Cars

334 PROVIDENCE ST. WEST WARWICK

VA 1-8900



CHINESE AND AMERICAN RESTAURANT

NOW OPEN

2003 POST ROAD, WARWICK, R. I.

Opposite "New Air Terminal Building" at the State Airport

We Serve Authentic Chinese Foods — Prepared in a Real Cantonese Manner.

We Also Serve Excellent American Foods.

Visit Our Newly Decorated COCKTAIL LOUNGE

Orders Put Up to Take Out
Please Call — RE 9-2528

Enjoy Dining in a Relaxing and True Oriental Atmosphere

— REMEMBER —

Not Affiliated With Any Other Restaurants in R.I.

Open Daily 11:00 A.M. to 1:00 A.M.

Daily Special Luncheons

Contributions To The Memorial Fund Of The Ladies' Association, Jewish Home For The Aged

Mrs. M. Louis Abedon
29 Cole Farm Ct.
PL 1-5742

Mrs. Theodore Rosenblatt
330 Grotto Ave.
PL 1-3128

In Memory Of...

FRED ADLER, by Mr.-Mrs. Irving Berenbaum.
ROSE AND JOSEPH BERNSTEIN, by Mrs. Haskell Frank.
SAUL BRAMON, by Mrs. Milton Blazer.
BENJAMIN BRONSTEIN, by Mr.-Mrs. Edward Berren.
ROBERT CLARK, New York, by Mr.-Mrs. Irving Glass, Mr.-Mrs. Martin Bernstein, Mr.-Mrs. Paull, Mr.-Mrs. Irving Goodwin, Mr.-Mrs. Irving Gordon, Mr.-Mrs. Percy Stiegel.
MRS. ABRAHAM COHEN, by Mr.-Mrs. Samuel Fabricant.
ABRAHAM COHEN, Chicago, by Samuel Fabricant, Mr.-Mrs. Andrew Eagleson.
JACOB COHEN, beloved father, by Samuel and Rose E. Fabricant, and Lillian.
IDA COHN, by Mrs. Sadie Cohn, Mr.-Mrs. Benjamin Gittleman, Mr.-Mrs. Henry Weintraub.
ROBERT CURRAN, beloved husband, by Mrs. Robert Curran.
ISRAEL DICKENS, Yarzeit, by Mrs. Anna Gilstein.
MEYER DOCTORMAN, by Mr.-Mrs. Irving Glass.
ARTHUR EINSTEIN, by Mr.-Mrs. Jack Fain, Mr.-Mrs. Louis Harris, Mr.-Mrs. Harry Horowitz, Mr.-Mrs. Elliot J. Paris, Mr.-Mrs. Harry Singer, Pearl and Mollie Smith, Mrs. Anna Gilstein, Mr.-Mrs. Lester Emers, Mr.-Mrs. Barney Goldberg, Mr.-Mrs. Mitchell Sherwin, Mr.-Mrs. Ben Brookner, Mr.-Mrs. Jack M. Hollander, California, Mrs. Charlotte Shubow, Mr.-Mrs. Irving Solomon.
HANNAH FABRICANT, beloved mother, by Samuel and Rose E. and Sally Fabricant.
PHILIP A. FEINER, by Mr.-Mrs. Edward Lavine, Mrs. Theodore Rosenblatt, Mr.-Mrs. Irving Berenbaum, Mr.-Mr. Barney Goldberg, Mrs. Irving Koffler, Mr.-Mrs. Louis Weingeroff.
ROBERT FIERSTEIN, by Mr.-Mrs. Martin Bernstein, Mr.-Mrs. Charles Emers, Mr.-Mrs. Charles Blackman, Miss Lena Horowitz.
HERMAN GERSHKOFF, by Mr.-Mrs. Zelig H. Fink, Mrs. Morris Young, Mr.-Mrs. Charles Blackman, Mr.-Mrs. Irving Harriet, Mr.-Mrs. Samuel Nalibow, Dr.-Mrs. Mitchell Sack.
NATHAN GOLDSTEIN, by Mr.-Mrs. M. Louis Abedon, Mr.-Mrs. Irving Berenbaum, Mr.-Mrs. Edward Lavine, Mr.-Mrs. Ben Poulton, Mr.-Mrs. Sanford Chorney.
SALLY GORDON, California, by Mrs. Samuel Soforenko.
LOUIS GRANT, by Dr.-Mrs. Albert Berger, Mr.-Mrs. Ben Brookner, Mr.-Mrs. Maurice Epstein.
YETTA GRATT, Worcester, by Mr.-Mrs. Joseph Waksler, Mr.-Mrs. Milton Dwares, Mr.-Mrs. Jack Cerel.
MR. GREENBERGER, brother, by Mr. Maurice Rothman.
LENA GREENE, by Mr.-Mrs. Maurice Rothman, Mr.-Mrs. Maurice Epstein.
ANNIE GUNY, by Mrs. Max Sugarman.
JEAN JACQUES, by Mr.-Mrs. L. Greene, Miss Rebecca Limmer.
HARRY COHEN KAGAN, by Mr.-Mrs. Steward Sherman, Mr.-Mrs. Jack Stallman, Mr.-Mrs. Irving Berenbaum, Mr.-Mrs. Ben

Brookner, Mr.-Mrs. Joseph Dressler, Mr.-Mrs. Paul Gershman, Mr.-Mrs. Irving Glass, Mr.-Mrs. Frank Goldman, Mr.-Mrs. Fred Goldman, Mr.-Mrs. Milton Goldsmith, Mr.-Mrs. Isadore Kirshenbaum.
HARRY KALVER, by Mr.-Mrs. Maurice Epstein.
SOPHIE KAPNICK, by Mr.-Mrs. Edward J. Freedman.
MR. KARSCH, father of Bernard Karsch, by Mr.-Mrs. Morris Ratush.
SAMUEL KORN, by Mr.-Mrs. Irving Solomon.
PAULINE LEACH, by Mr.-Mrs. Thomas H. Goldberg, Dr.-Mrs. Lloyd Bazelon, Mr.-Mrs. Irving Berenbaum, Dr.-Mrs. Albert Berger, Mr.-Mrs. Barney Goldberg, Mr.-Mrs. Leo Greenberg, Mrs. Irving Koffler, Melvin and Etta Pinsley, Mr.-Mrs. Morris Ratush, Mr.-Mrs. Saul Siegle, Mr.-Mrs. Ben Poulton, Union Tool Co., Mr.-Mrs. Ben Brookner, Mr.-Mrs. Henry Weintraub.
MOLLY LEVY, by Mr.-Mrs. Jordan Bergel, Mr.-Mrs. Frank Goldman, Mr.-Mrs. Ted Erenkrantz, Miss Lena Horowitz, Mr.-Mrs. Aaron Bromson, Mr.-Mrs. Milton Goldsmith.
SAMUEL LOZOW, by Mr.-Mrs. Maurice Gemberg, Mr.-Mrs. Lester Emers, Mr.-Mrs. Albert Cohen, Mr.-Mrs. Leo Greenberg, Mr.-Mrs. Irving Solomon, Mr.-Mrs. Israel Resnick, Mr.-Mrs. Mitchell Sherwin, Mr.-Mrs. Hyman Brososky, Mr.-Mrs. Jacob Katz.
JAMES V. LYNCH, by Mr.-Mrs. Irving Adler, Mr. Solomon Adler.
BEATRICE MacNEIL, by Mr.-Mrs. Maurice Rothman.
SARAH MARGOLIS, New York, by Mr.-Mrs. Ben Poulton.
JACK MARCUS, by Mr.-Mrs. Irving Solomon.
SAMUEL MEYERS, by Mrs. Joseph Greene, Mr.-Mrs. Hirsh.
LILLIAN MILLER, by Mr.-Mrs. Greenfelder.
KATIE MONZACH, by Mr.-Mrs. Samuel Fabricant.
MINNIE NATHANSON, Yarzeit, by Mrs. Louis Steinberg.
NATHAN PAVLOW, by Mr.-Mrs. Leo Greenberg, Mr.-Mrs. Mitchell Sherwin.
ANNA PINKOS, Boston, by Mrs. Samuel Soforenko.
REVEREND MAX PRESSMAN, by Mr.-Mrs. Jack Pressman, Brookline, Mr.-Mrs. Thomas H. Goldberg.
SIMON B. ROSE, by Mrs. Theodore Rosenblatt, Mr.-Mrs. M. Louis Abedon, Mr.-Mrs. Samuel Michaelson, Mr.-Mrs. Joseph Waksler, Mr.-Mrs. Samuel Yolin, Mr.-Mrs. Lester Emers, Mr.-Mrs. Edward Lavine, Mr.-Mrs. Thomas H. Goldberg, Mr.-Mrs. Jack Cerel, Mr.-Mrs. Albert Cohen, Mr.-Mrs. Harry Forman, Mr.-Mrs. Barney Goldberg, Mr.-Mrs. Leo Greenberg, Mr.-Mrs. Louis Weingeroff, Mrs. Benjamin Bronstein, Mr.-Mrs. Milton Dwares, Mrs. Manuel Hyman.
MARIE ROSEN, by Mr.-Mrs. Edward Berren, Mr.-Mrs. Dudley Block, Mr.-Mrs. Elliot J. Paris, Mr.-Mrs. Jack Stallman, Mrs. Max Sugarman, Dr.-Mrs. A. Lloyd Bazelon, Mrs. Anna Gilstein, Mr.-Mrs. Charles Emers, Mr.-Mrs. Lester Emers, Mr.-Mrs. Saul Siegle, Mr.-Mrs. Mitchell Sherwin, Mr.-Mrs. Maurice Epstein, Mr.-Mrs. Norman Barber.
FANNIE RUBINSTEIN, by Mr.-Mrs. Edward Berren, Mr.-Mrs. Charles Emers, Mr.-Mrs. Israel Resnick.

AMALIA RUSS, by Mr.-Mrs. Philip Paige, Mr.-Mrs. Samuel Perlman.

BARNETT SALMANSON, by Mr.-Mrs. Edward Berren, Mr.-Mrs. Dudley Block, Mr.-Mrs. Jack Fain, Mr.-Mrs. Benjamin Gittleman, Mr.-Mrs. Bernard Goldberg, Mr.-Mrs. Joseph Goodman, Mr.-Mrs. Louis Harris, Mr.-Mrs. Harry Horowitz, Mr.-Mrs. Julius Licht, Mr.-Mrs. Samuel Michaelson, Mr.-Mrs. Max Mittleman, Mr.-Mrs. Benjamin Ross, Mr.-Mrs. Lester Emers, Dr.-Mrs. A. Lloyd Bazelon, Mrs. Ethel Singer, Mr.-Mrs. Barney Goldberg, Mr.-Mrs. Louis Weingeroff, Mr.-Mrs. Skippy Weingeroff, Mr.-Mrs. Ben Brookner, Mr.-Mrs. Robert Hyman, Mr.-Mrs. Irving Glass, Mr.-Mrs. Leonard Lyons, Mr.-Mrs. Samuel Nalibow, Mr.-Mrs. Morris Rockowitz, Mr.-Mrs. Hyman Silverman, Mr.-Mrs. Harry Fleishman, New York, Dr.-Mrs. Joseph Mittleman, Mr.-Mrs. Irving Solomon.

JUDAH SEMENOFF, by Mrs. Haskell Frank.

JULIUS SIMPSON, by Mrs. Israel Dickens.

DAVID SLASS, by Mr.-Mrs. Charles Emers.

ROSE SCHNUR, beloved mother, by Mr.-Mrs. Harry Bromberg.

MORRIS VINE, by Dr.-Mrs. Mitchell Sack.

IDA WILLIS, by Mrs. Theodore Rosenblatt, Dr.-Mrs. A. Lloyd Bazelon, Mr.-Mrs. Ben Poulton, Mr.-Mrs. Ben Brookner, Mrs. Israel Dickens.

REUBEN L. WOOLF, by Mrs. Annie and Evelyn Falcofsky, Mr.-Mrs. Benjamin Katz.

HARRY ZELNIKER, by Mr.-Mrs. Max Frieberg, Mrs. Max Kushner.

THEODORE L. ZITSERMAN, beloved son, by Mr.-Mrs. Bertram Marks, Mr.-Mrs. Benjamin Bazelon.

PRAYER BOOKS
IN MEMORY OF

MAX REIDER, from Waldman Family Circle.

NATHAN GOLDSTEIN, from Fall Class of 1953 Redwood Lodge.

HARRY COHEN KAGAN, from Fall Class of 1953 Redwood Lodge.

Sunshine Contributions

Mr. Harry Seltzer
161 Fourth St.
DE 1-4356

Mrs. David Litchman
19 Gorton St.
PL 1-6255

MR.-MRS. ARCHIBALD SILVERMAN'S 60th Wedding Anniversary, from Mr.-Mrs. Harry S. Beck.

REV.-MRS. PHILIP KELLER'S 59th Wedding Anniversary, from Mr.-Mrs. Joseph Dressler.

MR.-MRS. HYMAN BROSOFSKY'S 59th Wedding Anniversary, from Mr.-Mrs. Louis Harris.

MR.-MRS. HENRY B. BERGER on their 35th Wedding Anniversary.

MR.-MRS. DANIEL JACOBS 25th Wedding Anniversary, from Mr.-Mrs. Charles Emers.

MR.-MRS. DANIEL JACOBS on their 25th Wedding Anniversary.

MR.-MRS. NATHAN FINK'S 25th Wedding Anniversary, from Mr.-Mrs. Louis Fink.

MR.-MRS. LOUIS GANTZ'S 25th Wedding Anniversary, from Mr.-Mrs. Joseph Potemkin.

MR.-MRS. JEROME WEISS'S 15th Wedding Anniversary, from Mr.-Mrs. Jack Weiss.

DR. ILIE BERGER'S 75th Birthday, from Mr.-Mrs. Harry S. Beck, Mr.-Mrs. Benjamin Bazelon.

Marriage of JORDAN B. KIRSHENBAUM to MYRNA FRANK, from Mrs. Eda Kirshenbaum.

Marriage of DAVID SUGARMAN to JUDITH BLOOM, from Mrs. Max Sugarman.

Engagement of HARVEY ROSENBLATT to MYRA SCHWARTZ, from Mrs. Theodore Rosenblatt.

Engagement of NOAH SAXE to NANCY SOLOMON, from Mr.-Mrs. Jacob Saxe.

Engagement of DEBBY SMITH, from Mr.-Mrs. Newell Smith.

Engagement of daughter, from Mr.-Mrs. Irving Rosenberg.

Engagement of son, from Mr.-Mrs. Samuel Weiser.

MRS. BEN POULTEN'S installation as President of Temple Beth Israel Sisterhood, from Mr.-Mrs. Ben Rabinowitz.

DR. JOSEPH BLOOM, Fall River, Mass., opening new office, from his mother, Mrs. Anna Bloom.

General Contribution, from Mr. Barnet Salmanson.

Birth of a grandson, RICHARD JAY MICHAELS, from Mr.-Mrs. A. Bernard Shore, Newton Centre, Mass.

Birth of a son to MR.-MRS. HERBERT REICH, from Grandparents, Mr.-Mrs. Charles Rosenthal.

Birth of a granddaughter, JUDITH SUE HALPERIN, from Mrs. Abe Heller.

Birth of a grandson, GARRY WAYNE LISS, from Mr.-Mrs. Samuel Rosenfeld.

In Thankfulness for The Recovery Of...

MR. PHILIP DWARES, from his wife, Ada, Mr.-Mrs. Joseph Dressler.

MR. LOUIS GOLDSTEIN, MRS. GEORGE LEVEN, MRS. ALVIN SOPKIN, from Mr.-Mrs. Joseph Dressler.

MRS. LEO GREENBERG, from Mr.-Mrs. Edward I. Friedman, Mr.-Mrs. Harold Kelman.

DR. HAROLD HANZEL, MR. LOUIS BLOOM, from Mr.-Mrs. Leo Greenberg.

MR. EDWARD PORT, from Mr.-Mrs. Martin Curran.

MR. BARNARD GRATT, from Mr.-Mrs. Milton Dwares.

MRS. SAMUEL DEUTCH, from Dr.-Mrs. A. Lloyd Bazelon.

MRS. LEONARD HELLMAN, from Mr.-Mrs. Edward I. Friedman, Dr.-Mrs. A. Lloyd Bazelon, Mr.-Mrs. Charles Coken.

MRS. LEONARD HELLMAN, in honor of her recovery.

MISS DORA SHERMAN, in honor of her recovery.

MISS DORA SHERMAN, from Pearl and Mollie Smith.

MacDOUGALD'S

655 Park Avenue
Cranston, R. I.



G. & B. SUPPLY

Your Year Round Train Hdqtrs.

LIONEL
AMERICAN FLYER

Authorized Sales & Service

Complete Line of
O - S - HO
Trains and Accessories

Open Daily Monday
Through Saturday 9 to 5:30
Thursday until 9

417 So. Main St., Providence
Call GA 1-6999



How, When or Where?

HAVE THE
TRADEWINDS
GET YOU THERE

COMPLETE SERVICE
FOR YOUR
TRAVEL NEEDS

- TOURS • CRUISES
- VACATION
- HONEYMOONS
- HOTEL RESERVATIONS
- BUSINESS

TRADEWINDS

Travel Agency

Wayland Manor

500 Angell St.

Wayland Square

UN 1-4055

Here's Real Security!

A joint Annuity Policy that
pays you a monthly income
as long as you live, and then
as long as your wife lives,
plus life insurance protection.

CALL TODAY

FRANK LAZARUS

Life Insurance - Annuities

635 Industrial Trust Building

Office—GA 1-3812



Res.—PL 1-0716

ORGANIZATION NEWS

TO HOLD MEETING

The Bureau of Jewish Education will hold a regular meeting on Tuesday at 8 P.M.

The regular meeting of the School Council will be held on Wednesday at 10 A.M. at the Bureau of Jewish Education library.

"Homework Policy in the Jewish Schools" will be the theme of the discussion under the chairmanship of Rabbi Saul Leeman.

PAID-UP MEMBERSHIP TEA

The Sisterhood of Congregation Sons of Abraham will hold its annual Paid-Up Membership Tea on Wednesday at 8 P.M. in the vestry of the synagogue. Rabbi Abraham Chill will be the guest speaker.

Mrs. Arnold Elman will present vocal selections and she will be accompanied by Mrs. Michael Freedman at the piano.

The committee includes Mesdames Mary S. Posner, president; Harry Berman, chairman; Abraham Chill, David Baratz, Milton Covitz, David Chernick, Eva Davis, Benjamin Hayman, Leonard Jacobson, Thomas Mintz, Benjamin Matusow, A. J. Paull, Stanley Peirce, Sidney Pepper, Frank Shone, Abraham Sholovitz, Maurice Sternbach and Israel Winoker.

CHAPTER TO MEET

Mrs. Frederick Kafriksen will speak on "Interior Decoration" at the next meeting of the Cranston-

Warwick Chapter of B'nai B'rith Women. The meeting will be held on Wednesday at 8 P.M. at the home of Mrs. Robert Goldberg of 71 Community Drive, Cranston.

The report of the nominating committee will be submitted by Mrs. Abraham Goldstein, chairman. Assisting Mrs. Goldstein on the committee are Mesdames Nathan Honig, Robert Goldberg, Sidney Altman, Barry Bedrick, Clarence Bazar and Louis Baker. Mrs. Samuel Bernat is alternate.

An executive board meeting of the Chapter will be held on Tuesday at the home of Mrs. William Kessler of 15 Haddon Hill Road, Cranston.

A membership brunch will be held on Sunday, Feb. 19, at 10 A. M. at the home of Mrs. Kafriksen, 155 Roslyn Avenue, Cranston. Information may be obtained by calling Mrs. Kafriksen at HO 1-0718 or Mrs. Abbott Dressler, membership chairman, at WI 2-2437.

TO HOLD SCOUT SABBATH

Troop 40 of Temple Beth El will hold its annual Scout Sabbath tonight at 8:15 o'clock at the temple.

Scouts Rene Sternau and Richard Miller will receive the Aleph Award.

FOUNDERS' DAY MEETING

The Chester W. Barrows P.T.A., Beachmont Avenue, Edgewood, will hold their Founders' Day meeting on Monday at 8 P.M. Mrs. Irving Wiener will review the book "You Learn By Living," by Eleanor Roosevelt. The public is invited to attend. Refreshments will be served.

EMANUEL SCOUT SABBATH

Troop 20 of Temple Emanuel will observe Scout Sabbath tonight at the temple at 8:10 o'clock. The theme will be "A Scout is Revered." An Oneg Shabbat will follow the service. The public is invited to attend.

TO HOLD DANCE

The Helen E. Feinberg B. B. G. will hold the "Danciest Dance of the Year" at the East Side Jewish Community Center on Saturday, Feb. 18, from 7:30 to 11 P.M. Bobby Chase will be disc jockey.

DREYFUS HOTEL
TRANSIENT and
RESIDENTIAL
BUDGET RATES
For Reservation . . .
GA 1-6343

FOR THE BEST IN
TV and RADIO REPAIR
— CALL —
JC RADIO AND TV CO.
329 Public St. GA 1-9530
Annex and Showroom at
374 Elmwood Ave.

Executives

Now available for your convenience, a Conference Room in an ideal location for Sales Meetings, Conferences, and Interviewing. Seats up to 75. Call us for further details.

Warwick
motor inn
RE 9-0600
Opp. New R. I. Air Terminal
U.S. Rt. 1 — 2081 Post Road,
Warwick, Rhode Island

SAVINGS LOVES CHECKING

YOUR SAVINGS ACCOUNT

YOUR CHECKING ACCOUNT

They belong together

at HOSPITAL TRUST

DUNNE MOTOR SALES, INC.
700 - 705 Elmwood Ave.
ST 1-4000
FORD - LINCOLN - MERCURY
SALES and SERVICE

The NEW

BALLARD'S

RHODE ISLAND'S ONLY SUPPER CLUB

ENJOY OUR FINE COCKTAIL LOUNGE

SAME PERSONNEL SERVING SAME FINE FOODS

DINNERS

BUSINESSMEN'S LUNCHEONS

DANCING NIGHTLY

TO CUTUN'S LATIN-AMERICAN DANCE BAND

Cor. Orange & Pine Sts.

GAspee 1-5494

FREE PARKING AFTER 5 P.M.

— PRIVATE BANQUET FACILITIES —

When you need cash . . .
get an **INDUSTRIAL NATIONAL**
insured personal loan

LOW BANK RATES! LOW MONTHLY PAYMENTS!

Need cash for vacation expenses? For medical bills?
New clothes? Any other worthwhile purpose? Then ask
about a low-cost insured personal loan at any Industrial National Bank
office. Your application will receive prompt attention. You can repay
in small monthly installments. Bank rates make it easy!

If you get a 12-month loan		If you get an 18-month loan	
You receive:	Your monthly Payment*:	You receive:	Your monthly Payment*:
\$108.61	\$10.00	\$154.42	\$10.00
219.63	20.00	314.23	20.00
329.44	30.00	479.45	30.00
444.06	40.00	639.27	40.00

*including life insurance!

INSTALLMENT LOAN DEPARTMENT

Industrial
NATIONAL BANK

Convenient Neighborhood Offices Serving Rhode Island

Member Federal Reserve System Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation



ZIM
to
israel

SWIFT
LUXURIOUS
LIVELY

SAILING
From New York every third week
S.S. Israel and S.S. Zion, stopping
en route at Madeira and Greece
From Mediterranean ports weekly
S.S. Theodor Herzl and
S.S. Jerusalem (in season)

- Stabilizer-equipped for smooth sailing
- Tempting, strictly kosher cuisine
- Lively Israeli atmosphere

Consult your travel agent
—he's your best source of advice

ZIM ימים
lines

Owner's Rep: AMERICAN ISRAELI SHIPPING CO., INC. 42 Broadway, New York 4, N.Y.

TO HELP ON RESEARCH VIENNA — The board of governors of the International Atomic Energy Agency, the atoms-for-

peace agency of the United Nations, voted here to provide substantial help to Israel's nuclear research projects. The agency board voted to provide to Israel \$250,000 worth of equipment for nuclear radiation detection at Israel's nuclear reactor south of Tel Aviv. In addition, the IAEA will send to Israel an expert.

WIONKHIEGE VALLEY FARM

- HAY and SLEIGH RIDES
- HOME COOKED FOOD
- PARTY SERVICE

- CE 1-0417 -

LOG ROAD SMITHFIELD

TROPICAL FISH ALL SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT
Squirrel Monkeys
Parrots - Puppies - Hamsters
Guinea Pigs - Beautiful Baby Parrots
PETS' WORLD
1538 Elmwood Ave., Cranston
ST 1-9700

GOOD PAINTING

IS ALWAYS THE RESULT OF HIGH INTENTION SINCERE EFFORT
90th Year INTELLIGENT DIRECTION AND SKILLED EXECUTION

T. R. SCOTT, INC.

45 ALGER AVENUE PROVIDENCE 7, R. I.
Tel. Williams 1-8442

WHARF TAVERN

(ON THE WATER, WATER STREET, WARREN, R. I.)

We Use The Best Beef In The World U. S. Prime



Choose Your Own Lobster From Our Live Lobster Pool

OPEN EVERY DAY OF THE YEAR

YOUR HOST AND HOSTESS: LOUISE AND ED BUSIERE

FOR RESERVATIONS CALL CHerry 5-5043

Ample Parking For Cars - Boats - Yachts

ORGANIZATION NEWS

TO HEAR PROF. ROSTON

Prof. Murray Roston of Israel, now teaching at Brown University, will be guest speaker at the meeting of the New England District No. 10 of Massachusetts and Rhode Island of the Farband Labor Zionist Order. The meeting will be held on Sunday at 1 P.M. at the Congregation Sons of Abraham.

A petite luncheon will precede the meeting. The lecture is open to the public.

The committee in charge of arrangements includes Ben Hyams, Samuel Kline and Josiah Gladstone of Boston; Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Lightman, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Lappin, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Black.

Other members of the committee are Mrs. Sadie Uloff, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Richman, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Gabrilowitz, Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Allen, Isaac Klausner, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hoffman, Mr. and Mrs. Al Sokolow, Mr. and Mrs. H. Grossberg, Mr. and Mrs. Max Portnoy, Mrs. Solomon Field and Rebecca Waxman.

COUNCIL STUDY GROUP

The next regular Council Study Group will meet on Tuesday at 10 A.M. at the home of Mrs. Arnold Soforenko of 315 Cole Avenue. The Latin American Countries are being studied. Mrs. Bernard Carp, chairman of the study groups, has announced that they meet on the second and fourth Tuesdays of the month.

TO PRESENT GRANT

Dr. I. Herbert Scheffer will accept an \$800 grant to the Miriam Hospital to be used for radioactive isotope treatments for cancer patients at the next meeting of the United Order True Sisters, Inc. The meeting will be held on Friday, Feb. 17 at 1 P.M. at the

Rhode Island School for the Deaf.

It will be "Secret Pal" and "Revelation Day." A musical program, featuring Mrs. J. Joslin Presser as soloist, accompanied by Miss Violet Marks, will be presented.

JEWISH MUSIC MONTH

A program in recognition of Jewish Music Month will be the feature of the regular meeting of the Providence Chapter of Hadassah on Tuesday at Temple Beth El. The "Chaverim" will present a program of Yiddish and Israel songs. Members of the group are Judith Press, Marty Broomfield, Leon Greenberg and Abby Elkin. A coffee hour at 1 P.M. will precede the meeting which will start at 1:30 P.M.

Members of Junior Hadassah will present a pantomime entitled "What Is Junior Hadassah?" Participating in the program will be Joyce Field, Marsha Woolf, Irene Tuck, Susan Paris and Connie Botvin, narrator.

Mrs. Irving Fain will preside at the meeting. Mrs. Meyer Saval is program chairman and Mrs. Mathew Sherman and Mrs. Elisha Scollard are in charge of hospitality.

TO RECEIVE ALEPH AWARDS

Rabbi Saul Leeman's sermon at services tonight at the Cranston Jewish Center will be "A Centennial View of Abraham Lincoln," in observance of Boy Scout Sabbath.

Scouts who will receive the Aleph Award during services are Barton Leftin, Robert Weisman, Howard Feldman, Jason Monzack, Alan Gladstone, Clifford Karten and Jeffrey Abrams.

The Bar Mitzvah of Steven Dauer, son of Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Dauer will take place on Saturday morning.

NAMED PUBLICITY CHAIRMAN

Mrs. Alfred Silverstein of 61 Vassar Avenue has been named Rhode Island publicity chairman for the Ninth Annual Republican Women's Conference which will be held in Washington, D. C. from March 5 to 7 at the Sheraton-Park Hotel, under the direction of Mrs. Clare B. Williams, assistant chairman of the Republican National Committee.

Excellent opportunities are in the Herald's Classified ads.

ICE SKATING

Every Eve. Except Mon. 7:30-10
Sat. & Sun.—School Vac. 2:30-5
Hockey Ice For Rent ED 6-8488



dine in our intimate atmosphere with candle-light charm at dusk tonight!

FAMOUS FOR FINE FOODS

OPEN FOR LUNCHES

apri

55 MEMORIAL DRIVE off Columbus Ave. PA.5-3550

MORTON SMITH INC.

General Insurance Agents

and

MEDWAY MARINE CORPORATION

General Marine Agents
Ocean & Inland Marine Insurance

100 Medway St., at Wayland Square

UNion 1-6800

President, MORTON SMITH

Vice President, SAMUEL SNOW

Vice President, GERALD C. FINKELMAN

Treasurer, LESTER D. EMERS

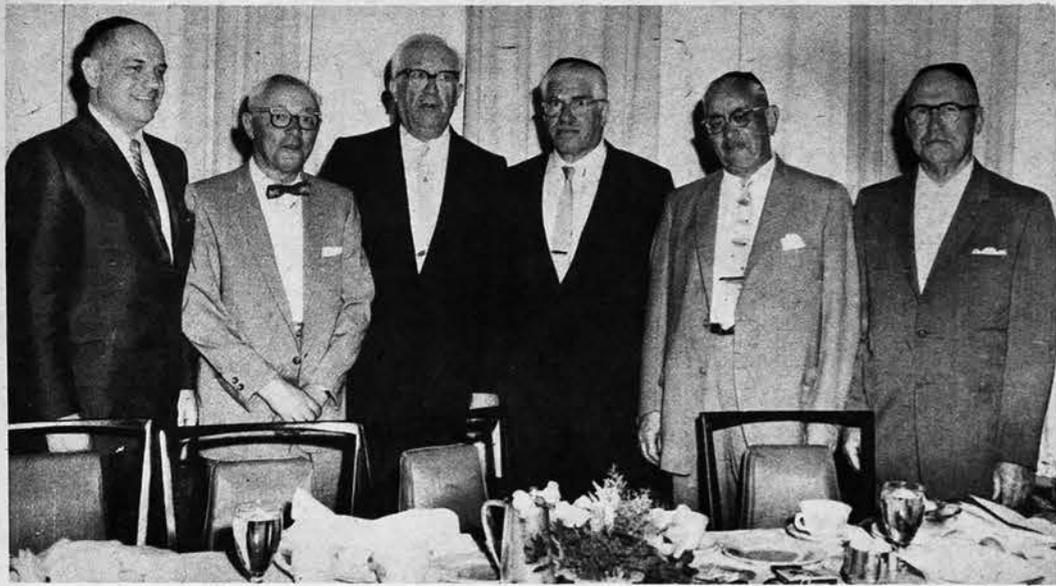
Secretary, HERBERT J. ORTNER

CAMPING in the heart of the Berkshires

The rolling Berkshires in Massachusetts are known for their beauty, their lakes, their climate of warm days, their cool nights and their fine children's camps. Within the immediate area are opportunities for cultural experiences including Tanglewood — South Mountain — Jacob's Pillow — Museums — Stockbridge and Williamstown playhouses. All these camps offer complete land and water sports, nature, wood lore and outdoor living. Easily accessible by all forms of transportation.

Write or call these camps for further information:

ALLEGRO (Girls)	5 Sunset Rd., Rye, N. Y.	OW 8-0515
BELVOIR TERRACE (Girls)	285 Dean Rd., Brookline, Mass.	BE 2-3181
CRANE LAKE (Boys & Girls)	230 Central Pk. W., N.Y. 24	SU 7-6000
GLENMERE (Girls)	215 West 92nd St., N. Y. C.	TR 7-9323
JAYSON CAMPS (Bro. & Sister)	P.O. Box 876, Greenwich, Conn.	TO 9-9111
LENORE (Girls)	Harbor Rd., Hewlett Harbor, N. Y.	FR 4-3975
LENOX (Boys)	522 Rugby Rd., Brooklyn, N. Y.	BU 2-1879
MOHAWK (Boys & Girls)	16 Bronson Ave., Scarsdale, N. Y.	SC 3-1485
ONOTA (Boys)	44 Hall Place, Yonkers, N. Y.	YO 5-6440
SILVER BIRCH (Boys & Girls)	4555 Henry Hudson Pkway, N.Y.C.	KI 9-5232
TACONIC (Coed)	451 West End Ave., N. Y. 24	SU 7-0952
THUNDERBIRD (Boys & Girls)	72 Barnes St., Long Beach, N. Y.	GE 2-8163
WAHCONAH-POTOMAC (Girls & Boys)	34 Richbell Rd. White Plains, N. Y.	WH 9-1083
WATITON (Coed)	33 William St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.	MO 4-5498
WINADU (Boys)	2112 Broadway, N. Y. 23	TR 3-5970
MAH-KEE-NAC (Boys)	377 Irving Ave., S. Orange, N. J.	SO 2-5767



Meet at Conference—Synagogue leaders of Temple Emanuel are joined by leaders of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America at the first national conference on the Seminary's National Enrollment Plan in Hollywood, Fla. Left to right, they are Jacob Stein, national chairman of the Plan; Jacob Licht and Sam Rosen of Providence; Dr. Max Arzt, vice-chancellor of the Seminary; Jacob Felder and Max Richter of Providence.

BIG DISCOUNTS !!

PORTABLE
TYPEWRITERS
CHECKWRITERS
And ADDING MACHINES

SHOP WHERE YOU CAN
SEE THEM ALL

R.I.'s Largest Typewriter Display
Easy Terms

WOODS
TYPEWRITER CO.
84 EMPIRE STREET

A subscription to the Herald makes a wonderful gift.

Have You Tried . . .
• CREPE SUZETTE
at Di MAIO'S

RIVERSIDE Open Mondays

**Scarsdale Club
Abandons Bias**

SCARSDALE, N. Y.—The Scarsdale Golf Club, which was the center of controversy when it was disclosed that the club had barred a young man from a dance on the grounds that he was born Jewish, announced last week that, from now on, any member is free to invite any guest to the club.

The announcement, issued in the form of a bulletin to all members over the signature of the club's president, Charles S. McAllister, followed an attack on the bias incident by the Rev. George F. Kemsell, rector of the Episcopal Church of St. James the Less.

The victim of the incident was Michael Hernstadt, son of a Jewish father and a Roman Catholic mother, who had intended to escort to the dance the daughter of a member of the club.

The young lady, a debutante, later spurned attendance at the function after the eruption of the issue, which made national headlines.



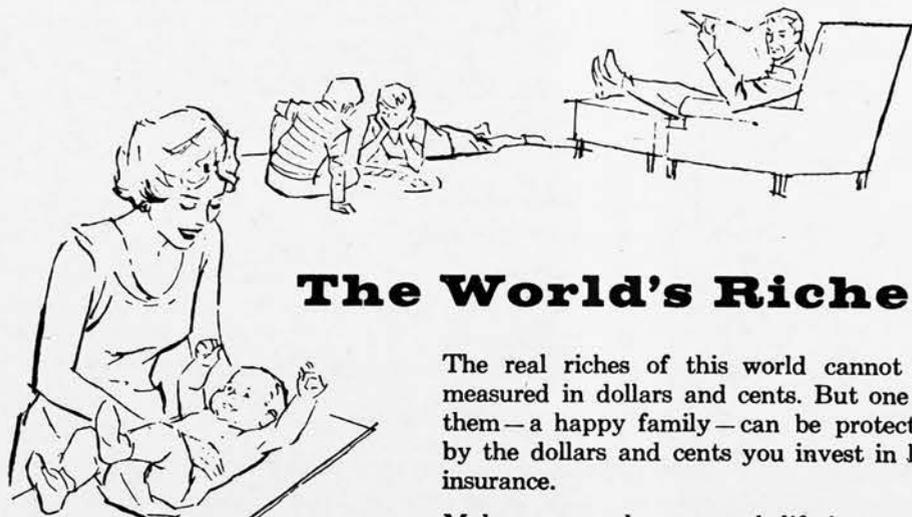
wake up...a winner!

You can't hide from money nightmares,
but you can belt them a knockout
punch. Regular deposits, every payday, in
your P.S.B. savings account will build
financial security and peace-of-mind . . . the twin
destroyers of money worries.

3 1/2%

Peoples
SAVINGS BANK

PROVIDENCE (Main Office) Westminster to the Mall
PROVIDENCE WAYLAND SQUARE 144 Medway Street
EAST PROVIDENCE 208 Taunton Avenue
WARWICK Governor Francis Shopping Center
WESTERLY 2 High Street
MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION



The World's Riches

The real riches of this world cannot be measured in dollars and cents. But one of them—a happy family—can be protected by the dollars and cents you invest in life insurance.

Make sure you have enough life insurance.



ELLIOT F. SLACK
1019 INDUSTRIAL BANK BLDG.
DE 1-2422

SUN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA

M. A. Greenhill presents - In Boston
In the Folklore Concert Series

**SHOSHANA
DAMARI**

Israel's outstanding folksinger
JORDAN HALL

SAT., MARCH 4, 8:30 P.M.

Tickets: \$3.50, 2.80, 2.20
KE 6-2412



Gibson's Card Shoppe

NOW LOCATED AT

138 WAYLAND AVENUE - GA 1-7522

— FREE PARKING —

Next Door To Wayland Bakery

VALENTINE CARDS FOR ALL OCCASIONS
NOW ON DISPLAY

EDDIES FINE FOOD DINER
KING OF THE ROAST BEEF

THE BIGGEST ROAST BEEF SANDWICH
IN TOWN **65c**

FRIDAY SPECIAL
SPAGHETTI WITH LITTLE NECK SAUCE
BAKED STUFFED QUAHOGS **85c**

WESTMINSTER ST. OPP. TURKS HEAD BLDG.

When you want the best, buy

Fanny Farmer
CANDIES



at

Gladding's Pharmacy

"Your Prescription Store" in

Garden City

Norris H. Gladding Registered Pharmacist License #314

A subscription to the Herald makes a wonderful gift.

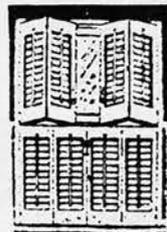
Subscribe to the Herald.

CARPETS & RUGS
Expertly *Cleaned* • YOUR HOME or • OUR PLANT



- Our Service Is Complete**
- RUG REPAIRING
 - CARPET LAYING
 - MOTH PROOFING
 - FURNITURE CLEANING
 - WALL TO WALL CLEANING

PROVIDENCE
CARPET CLEANING CO.
73 Graham St., Prov.



LOUVER DOORS
3/4" TO 1 3/4"
SUGAR PINE • MAHOGANY •
BIRCH • OAK • MAPLE • CORINA
INTERIOR WINDOW SHUTTERS
Movable Slats In
Sugar Pine

- Cabinet Doors • Bar Doors • Folding Closet Doors
• Louver Partitions • Exterior Louver Doors with re-
movable screen and glass backs.

MORTISE & TENDON — HAND SANDED
ALL WORK CUSTOM MADE

Quality is remembered long after price is forgotten

LEROY HANSON, INC.

125 Gano Street, Providence, R.I.
write or phone GAspen 1-7558



Photograph Album To Serve As Evidence At Nazis' Trial

NEW YORK — Within a few weeks, for the second time in 17 years, Herman Lewinter will part with his photograph album, according to a New York Post article by Helen Dudar.

It is no pleasant volume of family history that this 53-year-old photographer keeps on a high shelf in his studio in Monticello, N. Y. Its gray pages contain his personal record of human suffering and a gallery of mass murderers.

There is Frank Wurzok, remembered by Lewinter as a squat man who was "always smiling, happy, laughing" as trucks laden with corpses left the gas chambers for mass graves on nearby hills.

Face Trial in Bonn

There is Heinrich Mueller, another extermination camp keeper, who owned a German shepherd dog with a taste for the jugular veins of prisoners.

These and others in Lewinter's album — the so-called second string of Nazi executioners who were caught recently — go on trial in Bonn in the spring. The album will be part of the West German government's evidence against them.

The last time Lewinter volunteered his album was in 1945 when the Russian government used some of his pictures of tortured Russian soldiers at the Nuremberg trials of German war criminals.

Escaped Certain Death

"I hope the pictures help," says Lewinter, a quiet, shy, gaunt-featured man. "There's not much

I can do for these people now." Lewinter's possession of these photographs is as incredible as the escape he made from certain death one cold starless night in November, 1943, three days before Wurzok presided over the execution of 25,000 prisoners remaining in the Yanowski camp in Poland.

For more than two years, Lewinter managed to stay alive at half a dozen liquidation centers in Poland because of his reputation as one of the country's finest portrait photographers; he was handy to have around when visiting "celebrities" — top German officers — visited.

Hid Negatives

His wife is alive because Lewinter convinced the Gestapo authorities that she was an able darkroom assistant.

If the Germans had known he was hiding negatives and tattered prints in his film case, shoes and special camera compartments, neither he nor Mrs. Lewinter would have survived.

When he crawled through a crumbling dirt tunnel under Yanowski's barbed wire with 17 others — 13 of whom were killed immediately by German machine gunners who sighted them from turrets — Lewinter was carrying 16 rolls of film, some negatives, two cameras, an apple and a slice of bread.

He left behind him the bodies of his 9-year-old son and five relatives.

Lewinter made shots of mass graves and gas chambers while he was a member of a Polish resistance group he joined after his escape; after the end of the war he took many more pictures for the Allies.

The Germans had never allowed him to photograph either a firing squad or a gas chamber.

"If they sent you to an execution," he said, "you didn't come back."

A Herald ad always gets the best results—our subscribers comprise an active buying market.

— SPRAY PAINTING —
Specializing in
Refrigerators - Kitchen Cabinets
Steel Office Furniture
Any Color Desired
— Work Done On Premises —
MOBILE
SPRAY PAINTING SERVICE
GE 4-0180

O'NEIL'S
RADIO & TELEVISION
STORE
289 Pawtucket Ave.
Pawtucket, R. I.
PA 2-2561

R. HASLAM
GENERAL CONTRACTOR
Cranston, R.I. HO 7-8054

- BRICK-BLOCK FRAME CONSTRUCTION
- RESIDENTIAL—COMMERCIAL
- ARCHITECTURAL SERVICE

- KITCHEN
- FAMILY ROOMS
- GARAGE
- BREEZEWAY

FREE PLANS—
FREE ESTIMATES

LONG TERM
Bank Rate Financing

Antonelli's

CHEF EMELIO'S
WEEKEND SPECIALS

Complete Roast Lamb Dinner only \$1.95
SOUP CHEF'S SALAD ROLLS BUTTER
DESSERT COFFEE

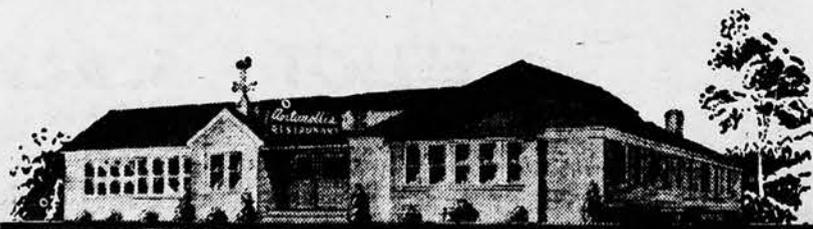
Complete Roast Stuffed Chicken Dinner only \$1.95
SOUP CHEF'S SALAD ROLLS BUTTER
DESSERT COFFEE

— Dining Room Open Daily From 12 Noon To 1 P. M. —
MONDAYS THROUGH SUNDAYS

And for a real gourmet treat, try an order of Chef Emelio's succulent Little Neck Casino.
As usual Chef Emelio will have delicious Week-end Specials.

Open Mondays through the Holidays
Phone REgent 7-1000 For Reservations

- AMPLE FREE PARKING
- 2276 WARWICK AVENUE



The BLIND KING

NOW! SOLID LADDER TAPES
(NOT STRING)

A FIRST GRADE - ALL METAL

Venetian Blind

- EGGSHELL BAKED ENAMEL
- LEVOLOR HARDWARE

2.98

Sizes
16" to 36" Wide
Made to your
length up to 64"
at no extra
charge

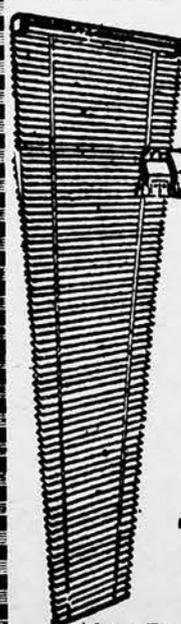
Installation Optional

JA 1-1611

The BLIND KING

425 ATWELLS AVE., PROV.

— New England's Largest Venetian Blind Dealer —
6 Phones and 9 Trucks at Your Speedy Service



Can Now Finish Films In Israel

(Continued from preceding page)

even impair the quality of a film. One great technical achievement is giving great satisfaction here: For the first time, the two films now under production can be finished completely in Israel, and need not be sent abroad for some processes as has been the case until now.

Lack of Funds

The problem of equipment is of course closely bound up with the financial one. Israel films do not yet pay their way and backers are hard to find. In addition, the entire industry is unanimous in its complaint about lack of government support. (While there is a special government office to assist foreign companies wishing to make films in Israel, the existence of the local industry is practically ignored

except for the occasional intervention of the censor whose sole concern is moral.)

To her advantage Israel has her sunny climate, varied scenery and picturesquely mixed population. She also has great audience appeal, for some as the Holy Land and for others for the miracle of her rebirth and it is generally agreed that these aspects should be more exploited.

The situation, then, is hopeful but can easily be endangered by a too facile optimism. The modest realism of Baruch Dinar's attitude is perhaps the most likely to bear fruit: "I am not hoping to make a good film. I shall be happy if I succeed in making an average one. After all, in Japan last year they made about 500 films, of which they found three suitable for export.



Examining the model set of "I Like Mike"

Why should we in Israel, who make altogether two or three, expect each one to be a masterpiece?"



In Hollywood

By Barney Glazer

Hollywood, Calif.--Stuart Whitman bears a striking resemblance to his great grandfather, according to Stu's dad. The ancestor was Thurlington Whitman, a minister who fell in love with and was married to Anne Pell, daughter of a rabbi, and one of the most beautiful women in London at the time...Paul Anka (non-Jewish) has a top asset in Jack Medoff, his pianist-conductor who comes from Dorchester, Mass. Jack is 6'3" tall and single, gals!

Jack Krushchen, who was so marvelous as the doctor in "The Apartment," will play in "Lover, Come Back" with Rock Hudson, Doris Day and Tony Randall. My Winnipeg readers may remember Jack's dad, Morris Krushchen, who worked for Dingwall's as a watchmaker...Readers of my Dayton and Columbus, Ohio, column may remember Francine Warschaw, daughter of Harriet Borkan. Married to Joe Bleeden, publicist for "Bonanza," Francine is expecting her first baby in April.

To that anonymous writer from Woonsocket, Rhode Island: Here is the information about Mitchell Gertz and Irving Gertz, brothers, and natives of Providence, R. I., your home town, who came to Hollywood and made good. Mitchell heads the oldest talent agency in the world. He handles some of the most famous actors, composers, directors and producers. Mr. Gertz is a widower, has twins, John and Nancy, now 10, and raves about his sister, Eve (Mrs. Maxwell) Baram, whom he describes as "beautiful, a talented musician, linguist, and the mother of three most brilliant children." She lives in Woonsocket.

Irving Gertz is a musical composer of tremendous stature in Hollywood. The last two films he scored were "The Wizard of Bagdad" and "The Fiercest Heart." Irving also has a big Dot album. Using a chorus of 75 voices, he set all of Walt Whitman's works about the Civil War to music. Irving is married to Dorothy (from Greatneck, N.Y.) and they have two lovely daughters, Susie, 16, and Madeline, 12. When Joey Bishop told his mom a few years back that he was drafted into the army, she replied: "Okeh, fine, Joey, but be sure to come home early"....My deepest sympathy to Roberta Linn on the passing of her uncle, Joseph S. Dubin, veteran composer and arranger for Walt Disney. He was the brother of the late lyricist, Al Dubin.

Sorry to misinform you with a poor guess, but Mitzl Gaynor is NOT Jewish. Her husband, Jack Beam, is.

Keep your eyes on young and handsome Mark Damon, the former Alan Harris. His mother, Lillian Gilbert, is a member of the Orah Chapter of the Pioneer Women and strictly on her own, she sold \$15,000 of Israel Bonds. You've probably seen Mark Damon as the tortured young hero in "Fall of the House of Usher," co-starring Vincent Price. He goes to Rome in May to play Napoleon's son in "The King of Rome." Mark is dating Jack Benny's daughter, Joan. Nothing serious.

Love that gossip column in the Atlantic City Jewish Record titled: "Honorable Menschen"...Ina Balin is taking ice skating lessons from Olympic champ Dick Button for her skating scenes in "The Young Doctors."

The Lyons Den



By Leonard Lyons

things as getting jobs for our friends," said one of them, refusing to reveal other details because they've all taken the oath of secrecy. Their pin-sticking is intended for one bit of destruction--that of a certain ugly, modernistic building. But this, they feel, would be a public boon. "And besides," said one witch, "our work shortens our psychoanalyses."

THE ANNIVERSARY: Marilyn Monroe lunched at Sardi's the other day with Paula and Lee Strasberg. They discussed the Strasbergs' imminent 25th wedding anniversary. By the time the dessert was reached, they'd all decided on the first step to be taken toward this silver wedding celebration: They drove off to a jeweler where Mrs. Strasberg was measured for something she never owned--a wedding ring.

THE BUSINESS WOMAN: Sonja Henie, who is one of the shrewdest business women in the world, dined at the Stork Club with her husband, Nils Onstad, a shipbuilder. Miss Henie was asked if she knew anything about her husband's business operations. "Yes," she replied. "I know the most important part of his business--that he takes in more than he pays out."

MEMOS: Jo Van Fleet, the Academy Award-winning actress, is collecting another prize--a doctor of fine arts honorary degree from her alma mater, the College of the Pacific...Eddie Hodges' understudy in "Critic's Choice" is red-headed Tommy Norton, whose brother, Arthur, was Hodges' understudy in "The Music Man"..."Little Mary Sunshine," the off-Broadway musical, is celebrating

its 500th performance. It grossed \$500,000 on a \$15,000 investment...Fred Brisson is conferring in Paris with Françoise Sagan about producing her "Castle in Sweden."

Shelley Berman's new deal with MGM records will permit him to record musical and children's records as well as comedy...Richard Rodgers is making no change in one of the hit songs from "The Sound of Music" -- "Do, Re, Mi" -- although it's the title of a rival musical...Alexander Ince at last will profit from all the London-tailored suits, made for him in 1935, which he's refused to discard. They'll be worn, on a rental basis, by Martin Gabel in the new play "Big Fish, Little Fish." The 1935 tailoring fits the character.

THE PLAY: Paddy Chayefsky's new Biblical play, "Gideon," was announced as a one-acter, to be presented with a short companion piece. He told the producers: "'Gideon' is too long for a one-act play. And it doesn't shape up as a three-acter. So I'm breaking it up into a five-act play. It means only that you'll be producing it in two acts."

THE AUTHOR: Although his play "The Zoo Story" has been running a year, and he collects additional royalties from his new hit, "The American Dream," author Edward Albee stubbornly prefers to live in his Greenwich Village tenement. "Once I pamper myself with reliable hot water and refrigerator that makes ice instead of ice shells, I'll be on the toboggan," said Albee. "The next step is a hat, and once you're there you're only inches away from owning an umbrella. It'd be too dangerous to move."

Jews Of Jamaica Brought Judaism To Rhode Island

Did you know that Reverend Isaac Touro, father of the philanthropist Judah Touro who endowed the first Synagogue in the country in Newport, sought religious freedom for his family in Kingston, Jamaica? Were you aware that the first Jewish sermon preached in the United States was given in the Touro Synagogue, in Spanish, in 1773 by Haham Karigel, who was one of the early spiritual leaders of the Sephardi Synagogue in Kingston.

And so the history of the Jews in Jamaica, rich in the struggle for religious freedom is interwoven with the beginnings of formal Jewish worship in the United States, especially in Newport.

During the Spanish occupation of Jamaica which lasted from 1494 for a period of 161 years, an intermittent stream of Jewish settlers, principally from Spain and Portugal—fleeing from the Inquisition—began to flow into the Island by divergent routes. They came under the name of "Portugals" in order to conceal their identity from the Spaniards. These Marranos, or Crypto-Jews, had, for the time being, to practise the tenets of their religion clandestinely, congregating in utmost secrecy, in one another's homes for Divine Service.

In 1654, the Portuguese captured Pernambuco from the Dutch. The Synagogue at Recife was compelled to close its doors, and the large congregation was scattered. Some returned to Holland; others found refuge in the Dutch West Indies; while some settled in Jamaica. Here it might be mentioned that a small group of 23 pioneers reached New Amsterdam, becoming the founders of Congregation Shearith Israel in New York City, and thus of the Jewish Community in the United States.

On May 16th, 1655, the British landed at Passage Fort in Kingston Harbour and marched towards St. Jago de la Vega (Spanish Town). The next day, the Spaniards capitulated. The Marranos, weary of the long religious intolerance to which

their people had been subjected, welcomed the British with the feeling that a new and brighter era was about to dawn. Three facts of historical interest may here be mentioned. The principal pilot upon whom Admiral Penn and General Venables relied in their attack on Jamaica was Captain Campoe Sabbatha, a Marrano.

Another Marrano, Acosta, superintended the Commissary of the English troops and was the chief negotiator of the Spanish surrender. Simon de Caceres was adviser to Oliver Cromwell in his West Indian projects, and was instrumental in planning the addition of Jamaica as a British possession. Born in Amsterdam, de Caceres, had settled in London and was one of the early leaders of the newly arrived Jewish colony in England. He himself had never been a Marrano, as it is known that he observed his religion openly in London, before the official readmission of Jews into England. His business connections with Jamaica made his advice to Cromwell invaluable.

With the setting up of the Birth flag, the Marranos at once threw off all disguise and practised their religion without fear.

In due course communities sprang up and Synagogues were erected at Port Royal, Spanish Town and Kingston. Later, in the fourth decade of the last century, a



At the recent 75th Anniversary Celebration of the founding of Synagogue Shaare Shalom. Left to right, are Sir Hugh Foot, Governor of the Island, Lady Foot, Honorable N. W. Manley, Premier, Samuel Henriques and Rabbi Henry P. Silverman, minister of the Congregation.

Synagogue was consecrated in Montego Bay. People dwelling in outlying districts would attend services at their nearest House of Worship.

Many Jewish names were associated at that time, with the thriving sugar and vanilla industries. Records show that Abraham Gomez Henriques, who died in 1673, owned three thousand acres of land; Solomon Gabay, a Port Royal merchant, in 1674, owned a plantation of 1600 acres; Solomon de Leon possessed 1,000 acres in St. Mary as early as 1672, and David Lopez, 500 acres in St. Andrew in 1692.

Among those whose wills were registered in Jamaica prior to the 18th century, were the names of David Gomez (1673), Joshua Bueno Henriques (1694) and Moses Sulvera (1607) and Moses Barrow (1695).

The name of Barrow, incidentally, was adopted by one of the first families from Portugal to settle in England. The name was originally Baruh, Moses Baruh (known also as Antonio Lousada) was the first Gabay, in 1664, of the first Spanish and Portuguese congregation formed in London after the re-admission of the Jews to England. Several members of the Barrow family settled in Barbados and in Jamaica, including Moses Baruh's two sons and three brothers. A century later, when Charles III, King of Naples, was crowned King of Spain in 1759, he conferred on his Grand Chamberlain, a member of this same family, the title of Duke de Lousada y Lousada. The Duke died without an heir, and after nearly 100 years had elapsed, the title was revived in favour of a Jewish member of the family, Isaac Lousada, who was born in Jamaica and died in England (1857).

It was by no means uncommon for the Sephardi families who had come to Jamaica from the Iberian peninsula to have two names. Circumstances, unhappily, had forced them to assume names which they used in the outside world; but on settling in Jamaica, anxious to identify themselves with their Jewish past, they again took the old Biblical names of their forefathers. With few exceptions, the names of the women were limited to those of the wives of the Patriarchs, e.g., Sarah Nunes, Rachel Touro. In all probability, the names of those taken were those they had retained in secret at the time of their baptism in Europe. A well-known Marrano story relates how a youth, when asked his name, inquired whether he should give the one by which he was known in his family circle, or the one which he answered in the outside world.

The Jewish population was steadily increasing in numbers, with a flow of immigration chiefly from Spain, Portugal, France, the West Indian islands of Curacao and Barbados and from England. In 1664, the colony at Cayenne was dissolved and transferred to Surinam and several more Jewish families then settled in Jamaica. When Surinam succumbed to the Dutch fleet in 1667, the colony in Jamaica was again increased. Some of the Jewish families residing in the Island at the present time are descended from those

who came from Bordeaux, as for example, the Brandon, da Costa and Mendes families; others came from Bayonne to which town there had been a perpetual stream of Marranos from 1520 down to the end of the 18th century.

Jews from Amsterdam also began to filter into Jamaica, namely, Aaron de Mosseh Tartas, in 1694, Moses Peixotto in 1729 and about thirty years later, the Reverend Isaac Touro, father of the philanthropist, Jusah Touro, who endowed the old Synagogue at Newport, Rhode Island.

From the middle of the 17th century until the earthquake of 1692, the majority of the Jewish people lived at Port Royal, and although no historian mentions a Synagogue there in the early days, one undoubtedly did exist. In Deeds 8/86, "John Peeke, Port Royal, sold to the Jews of Port Royal, 29th January, 1676, for £57.0.0, a house and land, 63 ft. by 26 ft., south on Cannon Street, northwest on New Street." One may presume that this purchase was for use as a House of Worship. A Synagogue was certainly destroyed in the disastrous earthquake of June 7th, 1692, proof of which is to be found in a letter written on the very day of the earthquake by Edmund Heath, Port Royal, to Dr. Charlette, Master of University College, Oxford. "I turned into ye Jewes Street in order to get home, when their Synagogue fell by my side." (Ballard Letters, volume 39, letter number 45. The Bodleian Library).

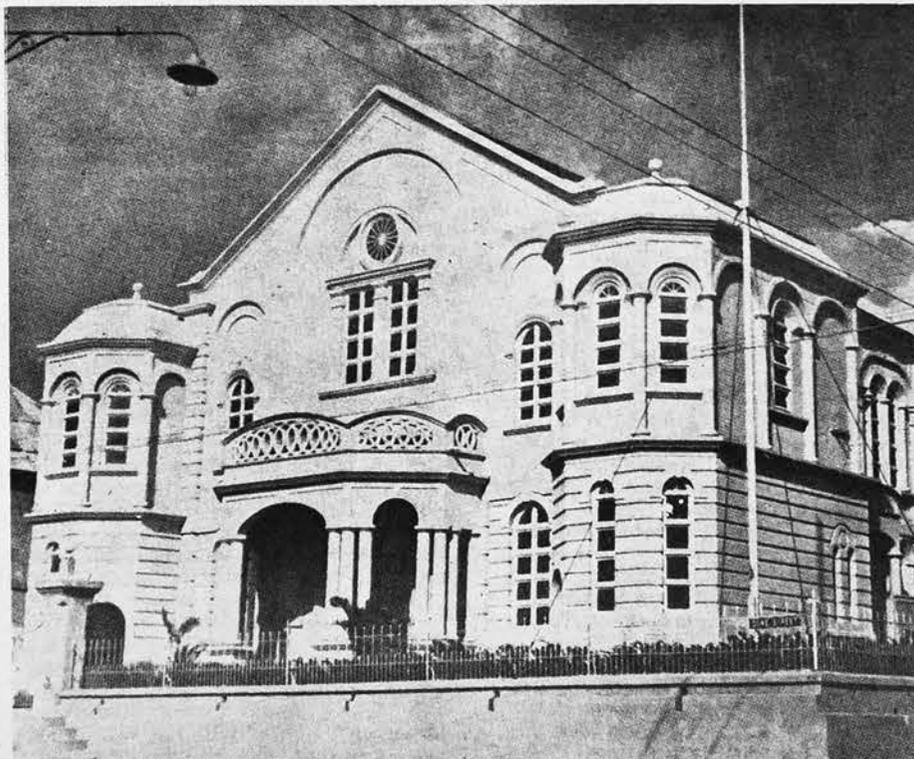
There is a Deed of Conveyance, dated March 24th, 1719, to Abraham Luxino and Moses Lamego, who are described as "Wardens of the Synagogue," conveying "all that part or parcel of land containing 15 ft. in front, and 60 ft. in depth, belonging to the Synagogue of the Jews."

This Synagogue was designated "Kahal Kadosh Neve Tsedek" — The Holy Congregation, the Abode of Righteousness.

It is of interest to note that Joseph da Costa Alveranga in his will dated Sept. 4, 1699, left a legacy of Ten Pounds to the Synagogue at Port Royal "In order that Kaddish may be said for me and my wife on the accustomed days when it may please God to call us." Many other bequests were made to the Synagogue throughout the 18th century.

In 1815 a devastating fire occurred in Port Royal and from that date may be traced the gradual dispersion of the Jewish community over the Island. The vast majority settled in Kingston.

Soon after the British occupation of the Island, land was acquired for a cemetery. The Hunt's Bay Jewish Cemetery, which is the oldest of any denomination in Jamaica, is situated three miles out of Kingston, on the road to Spanish Town. Opposite, across the bay, one can see old Port Royal, whence many of those interred in the cemetery were brought in rowing-boats to their last resting-place. There are many richly sculptured gravestones bearing trilingual inscriptions in Hebrew, English and Portuguese. Some are inscribed with an admixture of Portuguese and Spanish words. To this day, most of them are legible, the marble tablets so beautifully carved that they have sur-



Synagogue Shaare Shalom, Duke Street, Kingston, Jamaica

(Continued on following page)

Marranos Fled Spain To Escape Horrors Of Inquisition

(Continued from preceding page)

vived the vicissitudes of earthquake and element. The earliest grave bears the date of 1672. On the sides of the tombstone of Moses Ferro, the following is carved in English: "Here lieth interred the body of Moses Ferro of Port Royal, who departed this life in the 65th year, 6 months, 6 days of his age, on the 16th September, 1771, being an inhabitant of the island for 45 years." At the top of the monument are four Hebrew words from Exodus 19, 3: "And Moses went up to God." Then one finds an inscription in Portuguese culminating with the five letters S.A.G.D.G.: These stand for Sua Alma Goze da Gloria (May his soul enjoy eternity). There is also an epitaph in Portuguese. These early settlers used Portuguese as their mother tongue, which to them was almost equivalent in sanctity to Hebrew.

On the grave of Salomon Levy there is an inscription in Hebrew and English: the latter reads, "Under this monument lieth the body of Salomon Levy, merchant —(born in Germany) who departed this life the 26th day of July, 1690." Salomon Levy was one of the very few Ashkenazim buried at Hunt's Bay. The inscription on the grave of Leah Nunes Gonsales is in Hebrew and Portuguese. The Portuguese inscription is as follows: "Dela Encurtada Leah Nunes Gonsales Muger Que Fue de Iahacob Nunes Gonsales Falecio en 6 de Hesvan 5190 Que Corresponde a 18 Octubre 1729 de 25 amos de Edad, S.B.A.G.D.G." On the sides of the tombstone of Rebecca Aguilar, the English inscription reads: "Here lyeth the body of Mrs. Rebecca, late wife of Mr. Abraham Aguilar of Kingston, merchant, who departed this life 12th of March, 1771, aged 31 years and ten months."

There were two Synagogues in Spanish Town, the Sephardi K.K. Neveh Shalom (Habitation of Peace) consecrated in 1704, and K.K. Mikveh Yisrael (Hope of Israel) erected in 1796, which was Ashkenazi. The former was located on Monk Street and the latter on Young Street. Although there was a union of these congregations in 1844, services were held only occasionally in one or the other of the two Synagogues. This was due to the gradual but steady exodus of the Jewish families of the town to Kingston and also to a certain amount of emigration to England and the United States.

The early Spiritual Leaders came mostly from Amsterdam. The first Haham was Josiah Pardo, who was appointed in 1683. He was the son of David Pardo, Haham of Amsterdam. At this time, there lived in Jamaica one of the greatest of the Sephardi poets of the period, namely, David Israel Laguna. Some of the successors of Haham Pardo were Gabriel Mareno, Haham Moses Cohen de Lara (1713-48), Jacob de la Penha, Samuel Gomez Silvera, and Jacob de Mercado. It is of interest to note that Haham Karigel officiated in Jamaica for a year (1771-2). He was a friend of Ezra Stiles, president of Yale University. His portrait hangs at Yale. In 1773, Haham Karigel, at Newport, Rhode Island, preached in Spanish, the first Jewish sermon ever to be given in the United States.—WALTER RUTMAN

(The writer of this article expresses his deep appreciation to the Reverend Henry P. Silverman, spiritual leader of the Jewish Community in Jamaica for his cooperation and the use of material utilized in the 75th Anniversary Celebration of his Synagogue).

One of the richly sculptured gravestones inscribed with admixture of Hebrew, Spanish and Portuguese.



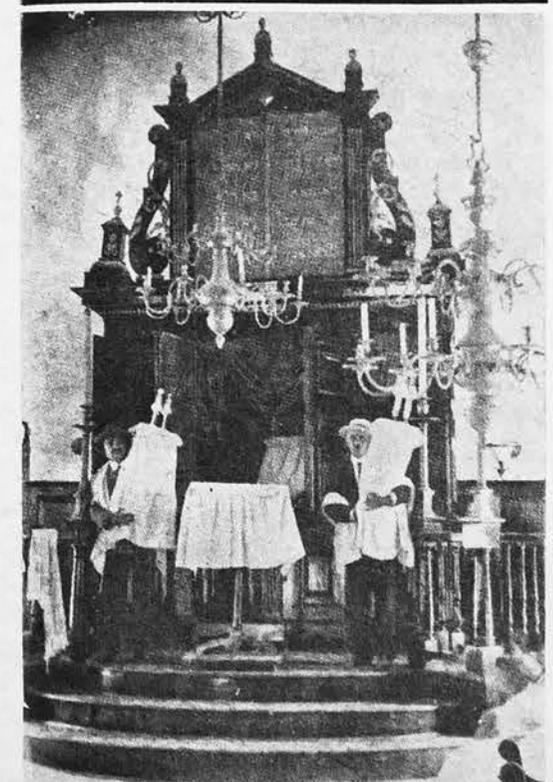
The Delgado Tankard
— Presented to Moses Delgado in 1831 by the members of two Congregations in Kingston after his indefatigable work in obtaining the repeal of the political disabilities of Jewish Jamaica.



Photo of the Ark of the Old Sephardi Synagogue, Spanish Town



Interior of the Synagogue showing the Ark and Pulpit.





Gary Is All-Around Athlete

*--- And He
Plays
The Trumpet
Too!*

By Celia Zuckerberg



Gary Robinson, at nine years of age, has accomplished what many people three and four times his age wish they could do.

"Gary Robinson (son of Mrs. and Mrs. Justin Robinson of Warwick) set an Airway Lane record and a National record for the American Junior Bowling Congress when he went 427 for a three-game series. Bowling in the Warwick Recreation League, Gary had strings of 128, 148 and 151 on his record-breaking performances," read the Evening Bulletin recently.

This happened on January 12—a week later he was still bowling in the middle 100's and had bowled a string of 180. (This is duck pin bowling.) His father, checking the adult scores at the alleys, found only two high three's better than Gary's—428 and 432.

Gary started bowling only two years ago—and started as everyone else does—rolling more balls down the gutter than down the alley. His improvement has been steady—he bowled in the 90s and low 100s last year—until the beginning of this year, and obviously at that point something clicked. His scores have gone up and stayed up.

Gary bowls only once a week, usually as a member of the Warwick Recreation League at the Airway Lanes. (The only time he bowls more often is on special occasions, such as his birthday, he says.)

Of course, his expert bowling is not something which has come to him out of the clear blue sky. Listening to a list of his athletic interests and abilities is enough to shame those sedentary characters who feel that watching a game of baseball on TV is tiring.

Gary excels at swimming, coming out ahead of others at camp; last year, he won second prize in the breast stroke at Quonset Point. He plays football, baseball, and is now learning golf at which his father says he is doing very well.

Enough? The list isn't finished yet. Gary has been skiing since he was about five years old, and with his sister Gail (who is no mean athlete herself) recently completed the two and three-quarter mile "Wildcat" at Pinkham Notch. His only comment on this was that it was "cold up there sometimes."

The same enthusiasm which this fourth grade student at Ezekiel Holliwell School in Warwick shows for sports, he also shows for music.

He has an excellent singing voice, according to his teacher, and he now is learning to play the trumpet. He says that although he has only been taking lessons for a short time, he has already been admitted to the school orchestra, something which is not ordinarily allowed until the second year of study.

Of course, his enthusiasm and great interest in studying the trumpet, prompted a neighbor to present Gary with the gift of a "mute" for his instrument. According to his parents, he is limited to the bathroom or the cellar for practice.

Having heard his trumpet playing, the conclusion arrived at is that the trouble is not in the quality of the playing (for a beginner Gary does very well). It's simply that a trumpet is capable of such a great quantity of sound.

Gary doesn't find time hanging heavy on his hands at any time. Besides sports and music, he attends Hebrew school at Temple Beth Am, belongs to the Cub Scouts, and he also admits, "sometimes studies."

His athletic prowess did not happen by accident. His mother practically grew up on skis in her native country of Austria. His father has been skiing for more than twenty years.

The Robinsons believe in doing things together—skiing, golfing, swimming and many other activities.

From early fall until Easter Sunday and later, they can be found on one ski slope or another. They enjoy Diamond Hill, but "even if we have to end up in Newfoundland" says Mrs. Robinson, they will find someplace to ski during the winter.

Gail, Gary's sister, at 12, is a veteran of nine years of experience on skis. She, also, does not limit herself in the sports which she likes—she includes swimming, tennis, badminton, basketball and boating. Bowling she has only started to try recently. (Gary probably has made it seem so simple, she couldn't resist it.)

Gary has tried tenpin bowling a few times. "It's all right," he says, but he seems content with duckpins. He says that he likes football because his father was on the football team when he was in college. In another seven or eight years, there undoubtedly will be another Robinson on a college football team.

In The Spotlight

LUIS STEIN

By Judy Press

How does it feel to be suddenly uprooted and transplanted to foreign soil? The initial adjustment to new customs, traditions, and language is a bit uncomfortable, according to Luis Stein, recently arrived in Providence from Fidel Castro's explosive little island. Luis, whose high school education was threatened by the possibility of military service, chose to leave his family in Cuba and come to the United States to continue his studies. Living with an aunt and uncle in Providence, he is rapidly becoming acquainted with the perplexities of the English language in a special class for foreign students at Central High School.

Overwhelmed at first by the strangeness of an American school, Luis lost himself amid the maze of corridors on his first day at Central and wound up in the school kitchen. After a few such mishaps, however, he was thoroughly familiar with all the navigable routes between classrooms.

In addition to his special course at Central, Luis is studying math and chemistry (formerly his favorite subject) at Classical High School, but finds that he doesn't like "Chemistry in English." Many of the formulas are written backwards, and those nasty little plus and minus signs can be utterly confusing to a young man who is used to thinking in Spanish. Nevertheless, he is determined to master American scientific notation and to go on to college and medical school. He won't let those plus and minus signs stand in his way, either!

In Cuba, Luis attended the Havana Military Academy, where he spent ten hours each day studying as many as nine different subjects, including the ideologies of democracy and Communism, Spanish literature, agriculture, and "all kind of junks." His words exactly.

An ardent devotee of baseball, Luis played shortstop and third base on his school team. He says that Cubans have developed a great love for our national sport.

Dating in Cuba, according to Luis, is not the relaxed, casual procedure accepted by young people in America. Before a boy asks a girl for a date, he must tell her, "I love you." Then the couple must date only each other until one of them decides that it wasn't really true love after

all.—It is a common procedure for the girl's mother to accompany her on a date, and the boy is obliged to pay her expenses as well as his girl-friend's.

Luis explains all the details of life in and out of his native land with as many gestures as words. In halting, but animated English, he describes American girls, snow, and the current turmoil in Cuba—the fighting, the propaganda, the military trials, the food rationing. He paints a gloomy picture of the Cuban situation, to be sure. "But," he declares with an engaging smile, "the Cuban people still like Americans."



Mr. and Mrs. Hyman B. Stone of 100 Eaton Street in Providence, Luis' aunt and uncle, with whom he now makes his home.



Was Ben-Gurion Right?

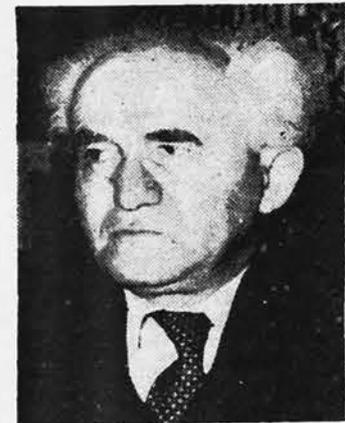
"And since culture is not merely a collection of memories of the past or religious customs, but the totality of the human and social environment, saturated by the influences of nature, economics, politics, and social and political struggles and development, there cannot possibly be a full and complete Jewish culture in the Diaspora, even in those free countries which grant Jews every right.

"There can only be a small, limited and diminishing corner in the spiritual life of the Jew which derives its sustenance from the past, and has no roots in the rich, dominant non-Jewish environment, which surrounds the Jew wherever he turns and which he can never escape so long as he lives within it.

"Even the religious minority which is rooted in the religious tradition of the centuries before the emancipation, cannot fully maintain the religious laws, because the Jewish religion, unlike any other, is a characteristic product of the land of Israel, and is bound up in its existence and duties to the land of its birth.

"A large part of the laws cannot be observed in the Diaspora, and since the day when the Jewish state was established and the gates of Israel were flung open to every Jew who wanted to come, every religious Jew has daily violated the precepts of Judaism and the Torah of Israel by remaining in the Diaspora. Whoever dwells outside the land of Israel is considered to have no God, the sages said."

"... Those who are devoted to Judaism must see the dagger facing Diaspora Jewry courageously and with open eyes. In several totalitarian and Moslem countries, Judaism is in danger of death by strangulation; in the free and prosperous countries it faces the kiss of death; a slow and imperceptible decline into the abyss of assimilation."



Will Judaism Disappear In America?

By Celia Zuckerberg

Ex-premier David Ben-Gurion's speech before the Zionist Congress recently raised a storm of protest from religious and lay circles throughout the world.

Reporters had picked up one paragraph out of the context and many not too cautious people immediately blasted out Ben-Gurion for his statement. Upon more mature thought, many of them realized that although they may not have agreed with Mr. Ben-Gurion, nevertheless, his statement was not quite so all-inclusive as they had thought.

Mr. Ben-Gurion emphasized the fact that he wanted tens of thousands of young American Jews to come to Israel. "Aliyah," he said was the answer to Israel's future.

He also said that the position of Jews in America where they were not persecuted or in danger, would lead to the disappearance of Judaism in America.

Several local rabbis were asked their opinion of Ben-Gurion's speech. In general, they had no fear that Judaism in America was going to disappear -- and in most cases, disapproval of Ben-Gurion's idea was voiced.



Rabbi Donald Heskins

Rabbi Donald Heskins of Temple Sinai said that he couldn't agree with Ben-Gurion's statement that Judaism would disappear in the United States.

"American Jewry," he said, "must and can build its own religious culture." That, he feels, is the greatest task which Jews in America must accomplish. Although Rabbi Heskins agrees that there is a certain amount of assimilation, he feels that American Jewry can successfully meet what he calls their "greatest challenge," by working through religious channels.

He disagrees with Ben-Gurion, as do most other rabbis, that Jews are violating the ideals of Judaism by not living in Israel.

Ben-Gurion's quotation that "whoever dwells outside the land of Israel is considered to have no God, the sages said," dates from an early century of the Christian era, according to Rabbi Saul Leeman of the Cranston Jewish Center, when the rabbis of Jerusalem were interested in increasing the population of the Holy Land. They were worried that the Jews would



Rabbi Saul Leeman

leave for other countries and used this type of statement as a rallying call -- it would, perhaps, be called propaganda nowadays.

Rabbi Leeman feels that, undoubtedly, there can be maximum Judaism only in Israel where the country is the country of the Jews. However, he denies definitely that this means there is no future for the Jews in America.

He feels that Ben-Gurion has a right to expect Jews in the Diaspora to help build Israel, and he has a right to expect cooperation. In his intense desire to hasten the growth and strengthening of Israel, Ben-Gurion, undoubtedly, exaggerated matters in his speech as a means of emphasizing what was necessary.

Rabbi Leeman feels that taking a quotation out of context, as was done in the case of Ben-Gurion's speech, is not fair to the speaker. He agrees with the letter which he says was sent by the New York Board of Rabbis to its members that before commenting on what Ben-Gurion said, the rabbis should read the entire speech.

Next week, we will publish comments by other religious and lay leaders of Rhode Island on their reaction to Ben-Gurion's speech.

(To be continued next week)

What Teen-Agers Think . . .

6, 7 AND 8
SEE PAGES

Film Making In Israel . . .

By Aliza G. El-Dror

Reprinted from Israel Youth Horizon

ISRAEL'S thirteenth birthday is drawing near. With the cocksureness typical of her years she is straining anxiously to try her hand at everything done by her elders. Add to this the age-old Jewish enthusiasm for anything connected with the stage and it becomes less surprising that, in spite of the numerous problems involved, this tiny country should already boast a bustling active film industry.

So far, it is true, she has not produced very much of real merit, but she has come a long way since the days of the propaganda films whose only claim to fame was the legend, "made in Palestine." This type of activity no longer satisfies Israel's film makers, and although among other things they still produce documentary films, these have become educational in approach and often reach a high artistic level.

Accent on Feature Films

Naturally, however, the main interest of all the studios lies in the production of feature films. At the present moment there is one, "Rachel" showing in our cinemas, while two others are in production. "Rachel," made by Chabib, one of Israel's minor companies, is not a good film. We mention it here partly for the record and partly for its interest as the absolute antithesis of the old-type documentary film. Certainly no one could accuse the producers of this film on Israel's underworld of wishing to present the country in a glamorous light.

Of far greater interest, however, from all points of view is the work of the country's two leading studios, Herzlia and Ge-

va. At present both are engaged on a big feature film (each claiming theirs as the first Israel film of really international standard). At the same time they are continuing their normal routine work.

An essential part of this is the regular newsreel of local and foreign events issued by each studio. In addition, Herzlia produces documentary shorts for the Jewish Agency. These take the form of a four-to-six-weekly film magazine lasting 15 minutes and issued in six different languages. Their artistic standard is higher than one might expect, especially since they have benefited from the direction of Helga Cranstone, formerly chief editor to Laurence Olivier in such films as Richard III and Joan of Arc.

These same two studios also make documentaries and publicity shorts, and often participate in foreign productions filmed in Israel. Herzlia for example cooperated with O'Leary on "Challenge," a 33mm. English film on the Negev, and took part in "The Journey of a Lifetime" made for British T.V. by the Associated British Pathé Corporation. They also assisted in the current production of "King David," the first biblical film to be made in Israel, starring Jeff Chandler.

Geva, too, takes her part in foreign productions (she is even planning to build another studio for the benefit of foreign companies). She is now in the process of signing a contract with a French company for some films in co-production. Here, as on many other points, the two companies do not see eye to eye, while Margot Klausner of Herzlia is pessimistic about co-productions, finding from experience

foreigners cannot grasp the true import of Israel scripts, Geva's Mordecai Navon is full of enthusiasm for his projected contract with France.

These secondary activities are of considerable importance to the Israel film industry. In addition to being sources of experience, they keep the studios active and the technical staff in practice between features which, so far, have been comparatively few and far between. Over the last few years we can remember "Hill 24 Doesn't Answer" (the film which brought world fame to Haya Hararit), "Pillar of Fire," "Tel Aviv Taxi" and not very many more.

Festival Prize

Up till now the branch of film in which Israel has had her greatest successes is the documentary. In this field she has even succeeded in carrying off a first prize at the Venice Film Festival. This was for "Tent City," a documentary about the

prejudice among Jews of different origin.

"Tent City's" prize-winning director, Baruch Dinar, is now at work as producer-director-script writer of Orb Films' "They Were Ten" the feature being made at the Herzlia Studios. This film is rather different, particularly in subject matter, from those made up till now. First of all it is a costume film. It is set at the end of the last century and tells of the settlement of nine men and a girl in the then barren Galilee. Dinar is particularly interested in the psychological aspect of the story; the way for example in which the different characters react to the difficulties of their life and particularly the slow, painful metamorphosis of the ten from haughty "colonialists" into humble farmers ready to learn even from their primitive Arab neighbours.

This film, unlike most previous ones, is being made entirely in Hebrew. The use of English, prevalent until now, has proved

stilted and artificial and reacts negatively on the acting. To eliminate to some extent the constant straining after subtitles by audiences abroad, Dinar is concentrating on the visual approach, in which the image is of greater importance than the dialogue.

This same conclusion about the language problem has been reached, too, by the Geva Studios, where Peter Fry, one of Israel's foremost stage producers, is directing "I Like Mike." This is an adaptation of an original Hebrew stage comedy, and while in the original the dialogue was of major importance (the humour being based on the Hebrew Malapropisms of a young American, with consequent misunderstandings, etc.), the film script has been greatly altered to stress the visual rather than the aural aspect.

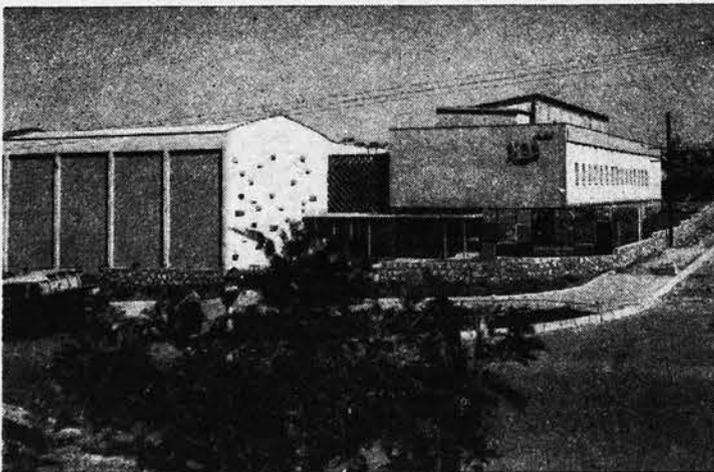
If on the subject of language the two directors agree, when it comes to casting, their views are diametrically opposed. It must be borne in mind that Israel has no actors who specialize in film work; all come from the theatre where technique is very different and this is a cause of numerous problems. Dinar, in an effort to achieve a natural effect with a minimum of histrionics, picked young, little known actors and made them live for three months on location, never visiting a town and wearing their film costumes the whole time. Peter Fry, on the other hand, chose his cast from among the country's most famous actors in the hope that their acting will be equally effective on the screen. Which system will give the better results is a question that can only be answered by time.

Future Prospects

So much for the present. Prospects for the future? The general attitude is optimistic although there are still numerous difficulties. The technical problem, originally very great, is slowly being overcome. Technicians have by now acquired more experience and equipment is slowly being improved. Geva are now perfectly satisfied from this point of view and consider that as far as studio space and equipment are concerned they can efficiently make films of the type produced in Europe, although not the American variety. Their black and white equipment, according to Mordecai Navon, is perfect and they are now starting on colour. Herzlia is not so contented. Studio space is adequate, Margot Klausner feels, but equipment still leaves much to be desired and can sometimes



The heroine grinding wheat into flour, in "They Were Ten"



The Geva Studio in Givatayim



The Sheik in "They Were Ten" tries to stop the Arab attack

Questions and Answers for TEEN-AGERS



HELENE ZIMAN, 14½

Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jordan Ziman
44 Lexington Avenue, Providence
Roger Williams Junior High School

I think he will make a good president because he's a learned man and knows what he's talking about. Age makes no difference, although being young he may have new ideas that an older man wouldn't have . . . I wouldn't want to be president. It is too much of a responsibility and would require a very learned person.

What Do You Think Of Our New President? ... Would You Like To Be President?



JOE GOODMAN, 13½

Son of Mr. and Mrs. Karl Goodman
69 Davis Avenue, Cranston
Park View Junior High School

I think he's a pretty good president. His being younger makes him a better president because he has new ideas. He has picked a very good cabinet . . . No, I wouldn't like to be president; there are too many responsibilities.



SYLVIA BERLINSKY, 14

Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Berlinsky
269 Nelson Street, Providence
Providence Hebrew Day School

I think President Kennedy will make a good president. It will be good to have a younger man for president for a change. I don't believe his religion makes any difference . . . I wouldn't want to be president. I wouldn't want the responsibility. I think if there ever were a woman president, Mrs. Roosevelt could be the one.



LESLIE JAFFA, 16½

Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Donald Jaffa
158 Miller Avenue, Providence
Hope High School

I feel that President Kennedy, because of his age, will bring forth new ideas in his administration. As far as his religion is concerned, this election shows that the Americans are losing their prejudices and are realizing that it's not the religion, but the man and his assets that will help our country. Wisdom is one admirable attribute of man, and President Kennedy was given this greatest gift from God. But I am against the way he's making alliances; I don't think it's too encouraging . . . I don't think we'll ever see a woman president and I wouldn't care to be president. People wouldn't look up to and respect her or give her the consideration they would a man.



NATHAN SUDAKOFF, 15

Son of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Sudakoff
111 Verndale Avenue, Providence
Classical High School

The fact that President Kennedy is so young makes no difference because I think he's such a wise and learned man that his age makes no difference. In his inaugural speech and at his news conference he expressed only what he wanted to and ducked what he wanted to . . . No, I wouldn't want to be president. I think a president should have enormous talent, and I don't think I have it.



HARRIET SPIVACK, 15

Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Max Spivack
92 Babcock Street, Providence
Hope High School

President Kennedy is the first Catholic president and the youngest to hold office. He's experienced and I think he'll make a good president . . . I don't know if I would want to be president. I think men should hold office . . . a woman's place is in the home.

If you have any question that you would like to ask teen-agers, please send your inquiries to Teen-Agers, R. I. Jewish Herald, 1117 Douglas Avenue, Providence, R. I.

One Man's Opinion

By Beryl Segal

When you hear of a man who has changed his name, say from Sandalowitch to Sand, do not blame him. He did not change it because he was ashamed of his Jewish name or anything like that. The name was not Jewish to begin with, and he did not choose it. More often than not, the name was chosen for him. Sometimes even to spite his great-great-grandparents, or to taunt them.

Until the early part of the nineteenth century, until 1804 to be exact, the Jews of Russia had no family names. A man was known by his given name, by the name of his father or mother, and sometimes even the name of his grandparents was added. When his trade or profession was added, then he was marked so that no one would mistake him for somebody else. And when he had a nickname, and that, too, was mentioned together with his name, then he was sure to be found.

Thus Beryl Aaron Itzi's was sufficient. But Beryl Aaron Itzi's, Yehichel Shochet's was more than sufficient. No one could mistake me for someone else. And if I were a little deaf, or short sighted, or limping, or stuttering, and if that nickname was also added, I was sure to be found even if I tried to hide.

That was the prevailing name calling until the start of the beginning of the nineteenth century. Then the Government of all the Russias decided to collect taxes, and that's where the trouble began. To collect taxes, one must have a family name, and since there were no such names, they were invented.

M. Osherowitch, of the Yiddish Daily Forward, recently told how this was done.

The chiefs of the community would get together, and, imitating the Almighty,

would give each man a family name. That name would stick with him, for better or for worse, for the rest of his lifetime, and would be an inheritance to his sons and son's children forever.

If you were a rich man, and the leaders of the community wanted your favor, you were given a name that would suit your stature. You were given a name like Goldberg, and Goldman, and Goldstein, or Goldsmith, or Goldfarb, or any combination with gold. Or you were given a name with silver in it. Such were the names Silverman, Silverstein, Silverberg, or just plain Silver.

If you were a refined person, a man of learning and good taste, you were given a name like Fein, or Feinberg, or Feinstein, or Shein, or Sheinfeld, or just Jaffe, meaning "nice" in Hebrew.

Sometimes they named you after an ancestor. Such names as Shneurson, Lieberman, Salmenson, Mendelson, Sorenson, all are names of that kind.

When they came to tradespeople, who were not supposed to be finicky about names, they simply took the name of the trade in Yiddish, or in Russian, and attached it to their given name. That is how the Schneiders, the Portnoys, the Kravetz, the Shusters, the Kirzners, the Hittelmachers came to be so named. Sometimes the name callers showed a degree of scholarship, and named them in Hebrew. Thus Chet for tailor, Sandler for shoemaker, and Katzov for butcher.

Some of the names were naturals. In the past, Jews still knew whether they were of the Cohanim, the priestly family, or Levim, of the tribe of Levy. They performed certain duties in the community, such as blessing the congregations

NAMES



on certain occasions, and they were forbidden certain things, such as stepping inside a cemetery. Everybody in my little town knew who was a Cohen and who was a Levy, by descent. So they were naturally given family names that would designate them as such. They were Cohen or Kahn, or Cahana, or Kagan, or Katz, meaning a Just Priest. And the Levites were given names like Levy, Levin, Levitzky, Levinson, or Segal which means assistant to the Priest.

A cantor was Hazen, or Shatz, the Hebrew for "A messenger of the People." A Rabbi was Rabin, Rabinson, or Rabinowitch, or Metz, which is the Hebrew initials for "A Teacher of Righteousness." A scribe was Solfer, and a teacher of children was Melamed, and a person who slaughtered chickens and cattle according to the Jewish ritual was Shochet or Shechtman.

But more often, there was malice in giving the family names to people in the community—either because a person had a bad name in town, or because the town council had a grudge against him, or simply because they wanted to have fun with a name. Many names that were derogatory were given to keep forever.

Such names were Kurtzer, or Langer, or Kitzel, or Pupick, or Flicker, or Grober, and even Besprosvany, meaning No-Name. A Lemel, was a lamb, and Ferd or Ferdman, was a horse, and Veverke was a squirrel. All these names may be carried now by very distinguished men, but the original was given in malice.

Of course, when one was distinguished by his appearance, that was given as his family name. A big man was Gross, or Grossman, and a little man was Klein, or

Kleinman. A black man was Schwartz, or Schwartzman, and a white man was Weiss, or Weissman. A red-haired man was Roit, or Roitman, and a blond fellow was Geler, or Gellerman, or Gelbord.

Places where people came from figured in the family names. A man who came from a place Orodénke was Orodénker, and one who came from Barditchev was called Barditchevski, and from the district named Poliesie, was named Polieshuk.

There were also names of song birds and of flowers and fruit trees. Solovaychik is a nightingale, and Vorobeichik is a sparrow, or just plain Fogel and Fogelman, meaning birds. Rose and Rosen and Rosenman are self-evident, except that instead of Rosen, you say Roisen, etc.

Applebaum is, of course, apple tree, Barenbaum is pear tree, Teitelbaum is date tree, and Nusbaum is nut tree.

The list is endless. You could account for any name providing it has not been changed. But if a person gets too tired to spell out the name Vorobeitchik and changes it to Warren, do not hold it against him. You would do the same.

The truth of the matter is that in my home town on the Ukraine, people were still known by their real names and by their professions, and by their nicknames. No one, except for purposes of official business, used the family name. Also, people who put on airs, or who were out in the big world, were known by the family name. I don't think I knew a dozen people in our town by their family name. We called each other by first name, and we knew whom we meant.

(Mr. Segal's opinions are his own. His views are not necessarily those of this newspaper.)

Impressed By Convention Of Teen-Agers

"A unique educational experience; "Fabulous;" "1200 U.S.Y.ers praying together impressed me." These are some of the impressions of the three delegates from the United Synagogue Youth of the Cranston Jewish Center to the Tenth Annual National Convention of the U. S. Y. organization.

In contrast to the usual view held of teen-agers, these three young people (who still acted like teen-agers) showed that they could also be impressed by something worthwhile, and could shoulder responsibility when necessary.

More than 1200 teen-age delegates attended the United Synagogue Youth Convention which took place in Chicago from Dec. 29 through Jan. 1.

The three delegates who attended from Cranston were Herbert Weinstein, Cranston chapter president, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Weinstein; Lois Fishbein, treasurer, daughter of Edwin Fishbein, and Warren Zisserson, vice-president, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Zisserson.

The theme of the convention revolved around the synagogue and its relation to the Jew.

This was the third time in its six years that the Cranston Jewish Center sent delegates to the national convention. U.S.Y. organizations have a three-fold program -- religious, cultural and social, with special emphasis on the religious aspects, according to the delegates.

Meeting at the Center every other Sunday, they hold study groups in elementary Hebrew (under Warren's guidance) and in basic Judaism (under Herbert). Israeli dancing follows every meeting, and several social affairs are held during the year.

Locally, chapters of the U. S. Y. are active at Temples Beth Israel, Beth Am, Emanuel, Beth David, with two chapters in Woonsocket.

Other members from Rhode Island who attended the convention were Lee Weiner, Alan Rotenberg, Arnie Seigal, Fred Raisner, Neil Yolin, Susan Cort and Bernice Green.

Herbert and Warren, who have attended regional conventions before, were impressed with the decorum and the program of the convention. The program was divided into three parts -- a business session during which officers were elected and it was voted to approve the motion of the United Synagogue of America (the sponsoring group) to establish a series of camps throughout the United States. The study sessions were devoted to the Synagogue and its standing in Jewish life. The skill sessions were spent in learning methods of building up the local chapters, in programming, Israeli dancing, etc.

Services were held every morning, afternoon and evening -- even on the train which took them to and from the convention.

To Herbert Weinstein, attending the convention was "a unique educational experience... which exposed the members of the U. S. Y. to a richly Jewish atmosphere." According to Herbert, it "proved to them that the synagogue and Jewish religion can be a way of life and the center of one's activities."

Lois Fishbein was left almost speechless by the impact of the convention.



Herbert Weinstein, Lois Fishbein, Warren Zisserson

Never having attended a convention before, she was impressed by the numbers of teen-agers gathered from so many sections of the country (one or two came from South America and some from Canada) -- all so different from one another, but nevertheless working toward a common goal. "It was fabulous," she says. She also felt it a memorable event when the members of the New England region danced the Horah in South Station before embarking on the train.

The twelve hundred teen-agers praying together made the deepest impression on Warren Zisserson. He remarked that most adults nowadays feel that teen-agers are irresponsible and "sloppy;" many of them also feel that Judaism will not survive. According to Warren, after seeing the work accomplished by the teen-agers

at the convention, there is no reason for such pessimism. He felt that the moral and intellectual standing of the entire convention was remarkable.

The U. S. Y.ers from Cranston felt that a good part of the success of the convention was due to their regional advisor, Abraham Yanover of Mattapan, Mass. Cantor Israel Tabatsky of Temple Beth Israel accompanied the Rhode Island group.

They were proud of the fact that their chapter had been invited by the Metropolitan New York U. S. Y. to visit and to hear Israeli Avraham Harman speak.

One other item of which they were justifiably proud -- the only local chapter at the convention to distribute a special convention issue of the chapter newspaper, "Ruach," was the Cranston Jewish Center U. S. Y.