



RHODE ISLAND JEWISH HISTORICAL NOTES

VOLUME 2 APRIL, 1957 NUMBER 2

FRONT COVER: Alexander Strauss, of Pawtucket, President of the Congregation of the Sons of Israel and David from 1878 to 1897, advanced from private in Co. A, First Battalion, Rhode Island Cavalry to the rank of Major in 27 years. His services were recognized and praised at a banquet and testimonial by his staff and old military comrades when he was leaving Providence in 1897. His Son, Dr. Abraham Strauss, was First Lieutenant in the Harvard Medical Corps in France in the First World War.

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VOLUME 2, NUMBER 2

APRIL, 1957



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RHODE ISLAND JEWISH HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

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TOURO CADETS AND TOURO GUARDS

THE AUTHORS OF *Jews In American Wars*, published by the Jewish War Veterans of the United States of America, mention the Jewish Welfare Board (p. 100) organized in 1917 but omit any mention of Col. Harry Cutler of Providence, who was its president during the War, a delegate to the Paris Peace Conference, recipient of the Gold Medal of Honor from France, the Distinguished Service Medal from the War Department of the United States, and for whom a New York War Veterans Post was named. "Vanity of vanities," saith the preacher, "Vanity of vanities; all is vanity."

Belatedly and incidentally (pp. 103-4) the authors disclose that the motive for publishing material about the military contribution of Jews is to offset propaganda such as that inspired by totalitarians, particularly that used with "characteristic cunning and malice" by the Nazis in the now familiar technique of the "Big Lie," repeated over and over again "to set the American Jew apart from his fellow citizens."

The calumny that Jews would not serve their country was first raised in the United States in 1891 in a letter printed in the *North American Review* by a former Civil War soldier in which he wrote that he never met a Jewish soldier or anyone in the service who had. The "Gay Nineties" were not days of gaiety for Jews. It was the period of the pogroms in Russia, when waves of anti-Semitism were at their peak in Germany and France (Dreyfus affair). Jewish refugees from Eastern Europe were pouring into the United States and American Jews were straining their individual and collective strength to cope with the problems created by this influx.

The Hon. Simon Wolf, President of the B'nai B'rith, an official in Washington, D. C., feeling that it was obligatory to answer the letter in the *North American*, sent a statement to the magazine which they refused to print on the curious grounds that they had received so many replies that they had decided to publish none. However, Wolf's statement was published in the *Washington Post*, was widely copied by other newspapers and was generally favorably received. Wolf received so much information from Jews who had served in the United States War, and from their families, friends, heirs and descendants that he engaged in additional, independent research and published, *The American Jew as Patriot, Soldier and Citizen*. The agitation aroused by the Dreyfus affair in France and Wolf's work inspired Jewish citizens in many Jewish communities in the United States to form voluntary military

organizations and one of these was the Touro Cadets of Providence.

Judah and Abraham Touro were noted for their philanthropy in the United States. Sir Moses Montefiore, an English Jew, was not only noted for his good works throughout the world but was revered as a devout, observing Jew. The first charitable organization in Providence, Montefiore Lodge Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Association (1877) perpetuated his name and is still in existence. In 1889 the Moses Montefiore Association of Providence was organized, to be followed by another association the following year by the same name with the number "Two." A year later the Young Men's Montefiore Society was formed.

The Touro Cadets were incorporated in 1897 by Louis Schoenberg, Samuel Cohen, Samuel M. Robinson, Himan Lipshitz, and Jacob A. Robinson "for literary, scientific, social and charitable purposes" from the younger members of the Montefiore Societies. The corps consisted of two platoons aggregating 67 men. Their drillmaster was "Captain" Reilly, whose vocation was that of barber in "Jewtown." Under his wing, the drill corps competed in New York and won a cup, which was the occasion for a week long celebration on their return. The trip to New York was made by the boat and the voyage was rough. Aware of the fact that the floor of the hall would be slippery, the Touro Cadets wore rubbers. The well-drilled corps marched and executed their movements in silence and with precision in response to the metallic clicks of a snapper in the palm of Captain Reilly.

At the outbreak of the Spanish-American War, the Touro Cadets offered their services as a body but were told by Gov. Elisha Dyer to enlist as individuals. At three o'clock in the morning of July 3, 1898, all military organizations were summoned by signal of bells which pealed eleven times, twice repeated, at short intervals. Forty-five out of sixty-seven Cadets turned out within half an hour and were on the street in full uniform by 5 a.m. in front of their headquarters on Canal Street. The lineup of militia extended down Smith and Canal Streets from the State House. Adjutant Sackett called the roll, after which the men were dismissed and the Cadets returned to their quarters where they remained to celebrate the 4th of July after putting in a plentiful supply of provisions customary for such an occasion.

The Touro Cadets held balls and outings which were very popular. Rabbi David Blaustein of the Congregation of the Sons of Israel and David is today remembered for the talk which he gave at one of their gatherings. The Convention of Jewish Societies for promoting physical

culture among the "Jewish masses" called by the Touro Cadets in cooperation with the Montefiore-Touro Association held at Newport on July 28, 1901, was addressed by Eugene Schreier, a Newport Jewish leader; Julius Engle, President of Congregation Jeshuat Israel (Touro Synagogue); Rev. Joseph Zev (in Yiddish); and His Honor, F. P. Garrettson, Mayor of Newport. The Congregation Jeshuat Israel were hosts at a buffet lunch between 5:30 and 6:30 p.m. At the evening session, which began at 7 p.m., Rev. Bennett Grad, of the Congregation of the Sons of Israel and David, of Providence, gave the closing prayer.

On September 17, 1903, Jacob A. Robinson, Louis Schoenberg and Samuel M. Robinson of the Touro Cadets, together with David E. Bander and Harry L. Sach, received a charter for the "Touro Guards of American Zionists . . . for promoting sociability and literary studies between its members."

The Touro Guards grew in numbers and popularity and on December 9, 1912, a charter was granted to Jacob A. Eaton, then a State Representative, and twenty-four others incorporated the "Touro Guards Building Association," for the purpose of procuring a home for the Touro Guards, with membership limited to members of the Touro Guards. Adverse economic conditions and the advent of the First World War put an end to the building plans. The United States entered the war on April 6, 1917, and in September of the same year, the legislature granted a charter to the Touro Fraternal Association, which organized on March 20, 1918, and is today the largest Jewish fraternal benefit association in New England with a membership of 1100 men and women.

For the first half of the twentieth century, the Jewish community matured with the rest of their fellow citizens, who together contributed to the American ideal of freedom and equality. There was no occasion for self-defense or apology until the Second World War when the Nazis, using their special technique of the "Big Lie," instigated a whispering campaign among the foreign born in the United States, reflecting upon the patriotism of Jews.¹

¹It is a fact that very many young men fled Russia to avoid military service, but it was not because of cowardice. More than one showed great courage in maiming himself that he might be disqualified. The reason for this attitude was the notorious cruelty and bestiality of the Cossack towards the Jew, particularly on weekends when he was steeped in Vodka. The father of an eligible son went to Constantinople, changed his name and became a Turkish citizen but on his return to Odessa found that all that he had done was useless. His son, Isaac, followed the underground route over the border for "The land of the free and the home of the brave."

CONVENTION
OF
Jewish Societies,

FOR
Promoting Physical Culture Among the Jewish Masses,

CALLED BY THE
TOURO CADETS,
AND ARRANGED BY THE
Montefiore-Touro Association,

AB
 12, 5661.

JULY 28, 1901,

MASONIC HALL,
NEWPORT, RHODE ISLAND.



NEWPORT, R. I.:
DAILY NEWS JOB PRINT.
1901.

Convention Committee

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SAMUEL MASON, *Chairman*

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(Blue and White Ribbon)

MEMBERS OF THE CONGREGATION JESHUATH ISRAEL,
NEWPORT

MEMBERS OF THE CONGREGATION B'NAI ZION,
PROVIDENCE

MEMBERS OF THE YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW
ASSOCIATION

MEMBERS OF THE MONTEFIORE-TOURO ASSOCIATION

REMINISCENCES OF HARRY CUTLER

COL. HARRY CUTLER, the manufacturing jeweler, had had experience such as fall to the emigrant boy who arrives in a strange country and must make his way under circumstances every one of which may be an obstacle to success in life unless there is the dogged determination to make progress. He told his story in his own words, as follows:¹

"When less than 9 years of age, I was with my mother and sister and other emigrants sent by an agent to a canning factory in Farnham, N. Y., where for the sum of 90 cents a week I pasted the ends of labels that were to be placed upon the canned product.

"After the packing season was closed I went to Buffalo, where I sold newspapers. This preceded my errand boy experience, which began with a firm in the city of New York. One of my duties was to distribute circulars put up in the guise of invitations. These I was instructed to deliver at the front doors of swell houses. For this I was paid \$1.50 per week.

"From New York I went to Fall River, where I worked in the American Linen Company's mill as a doffer for \$1.90 per week, ultimately becoming at the age of 14 years, the boss doffer in charge of a dozen other boys and drawing \$4.44 per week.

"In order to get this employment, I was obliged to misrepresent my age, my stature helping out in a scheme to insure getting employment.

"One day I came to Providence and walked the streets in search of employment. A Westminster Street tailor gave me a job to sweep out the shop and run errands for \$3 the week, but that employment was good for one week only, as the tailor was financially unable to continue it.

"Having already canvassed Westminster Street from the bridge (Market Square) to Olneyville Square and return I now devoted my attention to Weybosset Street, and almost completed a fruitless round when I chanced to drop into an undertaking establishment. The sincerity with which I asked for work led one of the members of the firm to take me by the hand and lead me upstairs to George E. Cole's picture framing establishment, where he requested that I be given something to do.

"Mr. Cole responding, I was put to work making room moulding at \$3 per week, my daily stint [stint] being 1000 feet, which when made ready for delivery I had to take out in large packages to wall paper houses. I remained there until I was earning \$10.50 per week when,

¹Col. Harry Cutler, "Office Boys Who Made Good," *Providence Sunday Journal*, April 6, 1913.

seeing that there was no future for me in that line, I decided to try something that had some objective point connected with it.

"This determination took me into a jewelry shop, my stipend being \$1 per day. From this employment I went to that with a jewelry jobber, who ultimately engaged in manufacture. The knowledge of the business this far acquired placed me in a position to take a foremanship at \$8 per week; later I was made general manager with the princely pay of \$20 per week.

"I had seen enough of the business by this time to realize that I had struck my gait. I wanted to go into it on my own account and found the opportunity when William A. Walton offered for sale a small factory that had been taken under foreclosure of a mortgage.

"I had saved no money, for I was the only wage-earner in the family, but I found a friend who advanced me \$150. That was but a small part of what Mr. Walton wanted, for the property offered for sale had been appraised at \$1,000. Realizing that under a forced sale not more than \$150 might be bid, Mr. Walton decided to sell the outfit to me for the little capital I could offer. With the delivery of the bill of sale, which is now framed and hanging in my office, Mr. Walton wished me God-speed. It was hearty encouragement to the erstwhile, non-English-speaking emigrant boy and it stimulated me for successful endeavors."



*Distinguished Service Medal
June 1919*

*French Medal of Honor
October 3, 1919
U. S. War Department*

High of purpose, keen of mind;
Ardent in his people's cause;
Rallying to all mankind;
Railing against unjust laws;
Learning o'er the suffering.

Charity his highest goal,
Upward e'er his thoughts ascend;
Truth, Justice, Mercy rule his soul,
Loyal patriot, loyal friend,
Ever noble, ever true
Kings our

Harry Cutler

Marion S. Misch.

*Providence, R. I.
Jan. 5, 1919.*



COLONEL HARRY CUTLER

State Representative 1910-1913
Captain, First Light Infantry 1909-1913, Colonel 1913
President of the Congregation of the Sons of
Israel and David 1911-1920
One of the Founders of the American Jewish Committee, 1914-1920
Auditor General Perry Centennial Commission and
Aide to President William Howard Taft
President Jewish Welfare Board, First World War
U. S. War Department Distinguished Service Medal
June 1919
French Medal of Honor October 3, 1919
Minority Group Delegate to Peace Conference,
Versailles 1920
Died in London August 27, 1920 on his way back to the U. S.

MATTIE AND HER CONGREGATION

By DAVID C. ADELMAN, Esq.

WHEN MATILDA J. PINCUS died on March 22, 1954 her span of life had extended three years beyond the Biblical threescore and ten. No person in the Jewish community of Providence has given for so long a time devoted service to any Jewish institution in the state. She did not live to enjoy the fruits of her labor, although she had participated in the planning of the new Temple Beth-El on Orchard Avenue. The last rites for her took place in the Temple on Broad Street with which she was closely associated from its dedication.



Newman Pincus and Adelaide Henius were married in the Congregation of the Sons of Israel and David in 1880. Their first child, Matilda, was born on January 9, 1881 in Fall River, Massachusetts, but grew up in Providence where family circumstances compelled her to leave school and become a breadwinner for the family. She never married, but made the Congregation the love of her life.

Mattie was one of four children of the Religious School of the Congregation who took part in the dedication of the Friendship Street Synagogue at the northwest corner of Foster Street in 1891. It was the first Jewish Synagogue erected in Providence, and the second in the state. Isaac Mayer Wise, the founder of Reform Judaism, participated in these exercises. She was confirmed in 1896 at the age of fifteen and immediately thereafter sat in for a year watching Rabbi David Blaustein teach a class. At the end of the year, she was given a class and was a teacher for many years thereafter. When, at the solicitation of Isidor Strauss, Rabbi Blaustein left Providence in 1898 to become Director of the Hebrew Educational Alliance in New York, the congregation was without the services of a Rabbi for a year. Mattie was one of three high school children who conducted the Sunday School, a service which she performed alone on many such occasions in the years that followed.¹

¹Letter of Matilda J. Pincus to Arthur J. Levy, Esq. Jan. 30, 1945.

At the suggestion of Rabbi Blaustein, she was one of three children who gathered books to start a library. But it was Mattie who made the library her special interest from that day to the day of her death. Rabbi Henry Englander came in 1905 and Mattie, still teaching in the Religious School, instituted a system for the library. Rabbi Englander organized the Temple Alumnae Association of which Mattie became the first president. This association paid all of the incidental expenses of the school and raised funds with which it furnished the vestry and school-rooms of the new Temple Beth-El on Broad Street in 1910. Working with Sigmund Lederer, Chairman of the Building Committee, she was chairman of the committee which bought the equipment and furnishings.

She continued teaching and conducting the Library under Rabbi Stern, who succeeded Rabbi Englander in 1910. When Rabbi Stern left in 1915, Mattie took charge of the school and prepared the Confirmation Class, which was confirmed by Rabbi Tedesche, who was succeeded by Rabbi Cohn. Mattie took a vacation but again she was called upon to prepare the Confirmation Class when Rabbi Cohn left in the middle of the year. Rabbi Englander, then secretary of the Hebrew Union College, came on especially to confirm the class. Rabbi Gup came in 1919 and Mattie acted as superintendent of the school for six months, when she resigned. Rabbi Braude came to Providence in 1932 and from the first day, he and Mattie were close collaborators in promoting the welfare of the congregation but most especially the Library.

Mattie Pincus shunned publicity. She was one of God's self-effacing little people who fill every gap without solicitation or title and preserve the continuity of our institutions. She visited the sick, lonely or friendless. She was not acquisitive, but a collector whom the scholar or historian appreciates. She had a feeling for history and saved and preserved what at the moment seemed trivial but for which the Jewish community is now in her debt. Among these are the records of the Montefiore Lodge Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Association, the first Jewish charitable institution in Providence, those of the Ladies' Auxiliary, the photographs of the Confirmation Classes from 1896 on, the records of the Temple Alumnae Association and all of the issues of *The Organ*, the first Anglo-Jewish periodical published in Providence (1895-98).

The Organ was published from 1895 to 1898 under the auspices of Rabbi David Blaustein, who was its editor the first year. There were

23 issues divided into three volumes, with 11 issues in the first, and 6 each in the second and third. These numbers contain interesting and important historical data bearing upon the history of the Jewish community in the state. Mattie saved them and had them bound. In accordance with her wish, upon her death, they were deposited in the Archives of the Congregation. However, photostatic copies have been made for the Library of the Congregation and for the Rhode Island Jewish Historical Association for which David C. Adelman, Archivist of the Congregation, has compiled an index.

The Library of the Congregation grew but during the roaring twenties became a depository for castoff books of a miscellaneous and trivial nature. Under Rabbi William G. Braude, a scholar, singularly devoted to the Library, the incongruous matter was removed from the shelves and the distinctive character of the Library, as a collection of Judaica, was restored. This high standard has been maintained ever since.

On the twelfth of February, 1942, the Library observed its fiftieth anniversary. President Henry M. Wriston of Brown spoke, as did the late Adolph Oko, Librarian of the Hebrew Union College. Mrs. Arthur J. Levy, in reminiscing of the earlier days of the Library, mentioned, among other volunteer workers, Alphonse J. Lederer, who later became the Congregation's most generous benefactor. At that celebration, heads of seven libraries in Providence were present. Miss Matilda Pincus, Librarian, prepared a special display, enriched by items of Jewish Lincolniana on loan from John Hay Library. At that time, the Library had over forty-one hundred volumes.²

Today the Library has over eighty-four hundred volumes in English, in Hebrew, in Yiddish, and in German, and approximately a thousand pamphlets. Among its more valuable items are complete sets of the *Menorah Journal*, *Jewish Quarterly Review*, old series, early numbers of *Leeser's Occident*, *Aufbau*, several volumes of the *Jewish Daily Bulletin*, *Monatsschrift Für Geschichte und Wissenschaft Des Judentums* and a number of rare items of Jewish Americana. Purchases of Judaica by the Library are now being coordinated with those of the John Hay Library and catalogue facilities exchanged, so that students at Brown University and Pembroke College may have ready access to books in both libraries.³

Rapid growth of the Congregation's sixty-four-year-old Library is

²Bulletin of the Congregation of the Sons of Israel and David (Temple Beth-El).

³*Ibid.*

anticipated in the years ahead, for the builders of Temple Beth-El have provided shelf space for twenty-five thousand volumes so that the Library may serve the needs of the city and of the state.

While the Library was being moved from Broad Street to Orchard Avenue, Matilda J. Pincus, its faithful librarian, died. The fruits of her labor are our inheritance.

* * *

JEWISH ETHICAL WILLS

by DR. HARRY ELKIN, *Executive Director*

Bureau of Jewish Education of Greater Providence

The publication of the holographic will of David Klibanoff of Providence, Rhode Island (*R.I.J.H. Notes*—June 1956) has given rise to the question of the place of the holographic will of a contemporary, simple, pious Jew in Jewish life. This will follows the form of the Ten Commandments in that it is composed of ten statements divided into two categories of five each and shows that here, in Rhode Island, an average Jew of the twentieth century maintained the link with Jewish history and Jewish tradition by following his forebears in the writing of a testament reminiscent of the concept of the ethical will.

The ethical will was usually prepared by the father as his final testament for the religious and secular guidance of his children. While written ethical wills can be traced back to the 12th century, oral counsel and guidance can be found as far back as Genesis: "For I have known him, to the end that he may command his children and his household after him, that they may keep the way of the Lord, to do righteousness and justice; to the end that the Lord may bring upon Abraham that which He hath spoken of him." (Genesis: 18:10)

Written ethical wills were particularly predominant in the Middle Ages. Characterized by great faith in God, these wills reveal the feelings of the Jews about Torah, piety, worship, the pursuit of justice and other religious and moral principles. Indeed the Jewish code of morality emerges clearly in all its splendor regardless of the origin or author of the particular will.

Excerpts of wills, compiled by Israel Abrahams in his *Hebrew Ethical Wills*, speak to us of the values Jews regarded deeply when they wrote their last words to their dear ones: "Let words of Torah be spoken at your table"; "It should be your constant desire to journey to the Holy Land"; "Be on guard against slander." Thus we observe that the ethical will was not concerned with the bequeathing of worldly goods, but rather with the imparting of Jewish ideals and traditions.

NOTES

Aaron Lopez

We are indebted to Librarian-Editor Isidore S. Meyer of the American Jewish Historical Society for a letter from which we quote "I note that the picture on the cover [Vol. II, No. 1] which you describe as being that of Aaron Lopez and made available by courtesy of the owner, American Jewish Historical Association and the Frick Art Reference Library, was reproduced from a photograph of the painting before it was restored revealing the beautiful background of the harbor.

"As you no doubt know, this painting was presented to the American Jewish Historical Society by the late Captain N. Taylor Phillips and exhibited at the Jewish Museum the first half of 1952. At that time there was a great deal of research done on the painting and although Captain Phillips, in his lifetime, stated that it was the painting of Aaron Lopez, experts of American paintings at the Metropolitan Museum of Art and elsewhere doubted very much that it could be a painting of Aaron Lopez who died in 1782. In our *Publication*, vol. XLI, March, 1952, p. 290, item 21, we describe the painting as being that of 'A gentleman of the Lopez Family,' painted by an unidentified artist of the early 19th century. The evidence upon which this was based was upon the costume, the style of the hair and the background of the picture."

* * *

Samuel and Jacob Lopez

Mr. Clarkson V. Collins III, Librarian of The Rhode Island Historical Society, has called our attention to an entry in the Master Roll of the privateer brig *Yankee*, which the Society recently acquired. This entry reveals that one Samuel Lopez, 17 years of age, was a ship's boy in the wardroom mess of the brig's sixth voyage in 1815. Examination of the records of seamen reveals that he was certified as a seaman on October 23, 1819 when he was 21 years of age, that he was of dark complexion and born in Providence. The same records also disclose that Jacob Lopez was certified as a seaman on April 13, 1816 when he was 15 years of age and that he, too, was of dark complexion and was born in Providence. Since these boys were born in 1798 and 1801 after the death of Aaron Lopez in 1783, it is obvious that they are not the sons of Aaron Lopez although it is probable that they are the Lopez boys who attended the school on Meeting Street. This Samuel is probably the one who married the daughter of Benjamin Tallman, Jr. (*R.I.J.H. Notes*, II, 1, p. 17 June 1956).

Does History Repeat Itself?

The *Organ* for December 17, 1897 mentions two resolutions which were introduced in Congress that "the Secretary of State be requested to demand of Russia that it accord the same rights and privileges to American citizens of the Hebrew faith as to other citizens."

Ever since 1862, Russia persisted in discriminating against American citizens by refusing visas to American Jews and Roman Catholic and Protestant missionaries. The matter was the subject of negotiations enlisting the support of such men as President Theodore Roosevelt and Louis Marshall, one of the foremost constitutional lawyers of his day, and was the subject of debate until it came to a head under President William Howard Taft. Representative Harry Cutler of Providence introduced a resolution in the General Assembly of Rhode Island on March 30, 1909 calling for the abrogation of the Commercial Treaty of 1832 with Russia. The resolution passed unanimously on the next day. Other states did likewise. In December of 1911, after the passage of the Sulzer resolution in the Congress of the United States, President Taft denounced the treaty upon the advice of the leaders of his own party.

One of the participants in the negotiations with Russia was John W. Foster, grandfather of the present United States Secretary of State, John Foster Dulles, who today countenances discrimination by Saudi Arabia against American Jews. Under the leadership of United States Senator Lehman, the United States Senate unanimously adopted a resolution on July 25, 1956 in which it declared that "any attempt by foreign nations to create religious distinctions among our citizens in the granting of personal or commercial success or any other rights otherwise available to the United States citizens generally is inconsistent with our principles." This action is in the tradition established by its action in 1911 when Louis Marshall said of continued negotiation, "it might find the conscience of America growing ever more faint until from sheer weariness gradually we will read into this treaty an acquiescence with the Russian doctrine of discrimination among citizens and a discrimination among men by reason of their faith."

* * *

"There Is Nothing New Under The Sun"

The quest for water has been of paramount importance to the development of society. For some time the attention of the world has been focused upon the Lowdermilk plan to divert the waters of the Jordan

River in Israel to make the arid Negev desert bloom again. A recent German refugee in Israel now proposes to accomplish this purpose less expensively by removing the salt from sea water.

The conversion of sea water to obtain fresh drinking water was the subject of experiments in the 16th, 17th and 18th centuries. And in 1791, Jacob Isaacs, a Jew and a resident in Newport, petitioned the House of Representatives of the United States for an opportunity to offer his process to the Government. The petition was referred to Secretary of State Thomas Jefferson, who with three other scientists witnessed operations by Isaacs over a period of five days. The results were satisfactory but offered little advantage over processes then in use. Poor Isaacs returned to Newport, a poorer but wiser man like many an inventor after him.

CHARTERED ORGANIZATIONS

ORIGINALLY corporate charters were obtained from the legislature. In 1893, the Secretary of State was granted the power to issue charters in accordance with the provisions of the General Laws. The Secretary of State issued annual reports thereafter until 1921 in which he listed the names of the petitioners and the corporations to which he issued charters. These appear in the indices of the Acts and Resolves together with those granted by the legislature. After 1921, only the legislative charters appear in the indices. Consequently we have discovered omissions in the published list (June 1956) as well as amendments; as follows:

May 1, 1902

Eastern Curtain Manufacturing Company

Samuel Priest, Isaac L. Adelman and Isaac Wolf.

To manufacture, buy and sell varieties of cotton, woolen and linen goods.

September 11, 1902

United Cigar Stores Company

Edward Wise, George Wise and Albert Wise

To buy and sell tobacco at wholesale and retail.

March 27, 1912

*The Jewish Home for the Aged by the Ladies Union Aid Association**

*July 22, 1932—Name changed to Ladies' Association of the Jewish Home for the Aged.

April 16, 1914

*Hebrew Educational Institute**

*December 24, 1925—Name changed to Jewish Community Center.

April 23, 1924

*Ledgemont Realty Company**

Walter I. Sundlun and George Walder, both of the City of Providence, State of Rhode Island and Archie O. Joslin of the City of Cranston, in said State.

To acquire, own, hold, manage, improve, lease, mortgage, sell, transfer and convey real and personal estate, chattel interests in real estate and leasehold estates, and doing everything incidental to and in connection with this purpose. Capital \$100,000.

*Charter forfeited Nov. 30, 1939.

April 25, 1929

*Jewish Family Welfare Society**

Estelle Einstein, Bessie Finberg, Fannie Schloss, Sarah Horenstein, Lena Goldenberg, Alter Boyman, Mayer F. Gates, Clara Mayberg and Arthur J. Levy.

To do family welfare and other charitable work among people of the Jewish faith, taking over and carrying on the work of Family Rehabilitation heretofore conducted by the Montefiore (Lodge) Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Association and the South Providence Ladies' Aid Association, cooperating with and coordinating the charitable work of the corporations, organizations and agencies which are agency members of the Jewish Federation for Social Service and receiving, holding and distributing money and property in pursuance of the foregoing purposes. The purpose of this corporation shall be carried out in cooperation with and as a member of said Jewish Federation for Social Service and of Providence Community Fund, Incorporated, or otherwise as it shall determine.

*July 30, 1942—Name changed to Jewish Family and Children's Service.

July 6, 1944

*Jewish National Workers Alliance of America, Branch 41
of Providence**

Max Berman, Solomon Lightman, Joseph Biller, Samuel Sprecker and Harry Chaset.

To provide for the payment of benefits upon the death of its members and for the payment of disability, funeral and burial benefits, and to promote a revival of the Jewish National spirit among the Hebrew population of Rhode Island, and the social, economic and educational betterment of the Jewish population of Rhode Island.

*October 30, 1950—Name changed to Farband-Labor Zionist Order Branch #41 Prov., R. I. (110 members).

July 17, 1946

Jewish Convalescent Home of Rhode Island

Elizabeth Spivack, Ann Zelnicker, Yetta Bernat, Ettis Raphael, Anna Koret, Bella Herr, Rose Weisman, Anna H. Kovitch.

To acquire by construction, purchase, lease, exchange, gift, or by any other means, real and personal property and to establish, own, operate, manage, conduct, equip, maintain, hold, sell, exchange establishments suitable for the care and treatment of the sick and convalescent and to solicit, keep and expend funds for carrying out the object of the corporation.

May 31, 1949

Jewish Community Cemetery Association of Newport, Inc.

Max Adelson, Samuel Adelson, Nathan Ball, Morris Friedman, Harry Hochman, Hyman Katzman, Abe. G. Smith and Charles Tobak.

To purchase, acquire or construct, etc. one or more cemeteries at Middletown, Rhode Island and elsewhere and using or permitting the same to be used for the burial therein of human remains in accordance with Orthodox Jewish law and ritual.

February 1, 1952

Hebrew Bakers Union Local 122 Sick Benefit Corporation

Albert Brody, Abraham Rubin, Frank A. Moskol, Joe Landy, George Tedetski, Louis Schwartz and Dave Gluksman.

To provide sick and disabled benefits to members of the Hebrew Bakers Union, Local 122, and the doing of everything connected therewith and incidental thereto.

March 24, 1952

The Jewish People's Fraternal Society

Daniel Bernstein, Martin Ducham, Joseph M. Pearl, Morris Kuperman and Louis A. Chasan.

To carry on social, fraternal and beneficial work among and on behalf of the members with special attention to the aged and to the burial of deceased members.

April 4, 1952

Jewish Master Bakers of R. I.

Benjamin Matusow, Alex Guttin, Edmund Korb, Samuel Peder, Abraham Sachs and Jacob Kessler.

To work for the general welfare of the Jewish Master Bakers of Rhode Island and the bakery industry; to assist its members whenever possible and to strive for the betterment of the baking industry in general, both on the wholesale and retail levels.

March 24, 1955

The Eastward Jewish Center

Alma F. Alper of Rehoboth, Leonard Mandell and Bernice Dickens, both of Seekonk, all of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, Donald L. Paster and Grace F. Schwartz, both of Riverside, East Providence, Ralph Povar of Rumford, and Lawrence P. Arnoff, of Barrington, all of the State of Rhode Island.

To improve and coordinate the community life and welfare of the Jewish residents in suburban areas of Providence, R. I.

January 4, 1956

Lenas Hazedek Congregation

Charles Gordon, Sydney Richman, Melvin L. Shulman, Joseph Lury and Philip Cohen.

For public worship and conducting religious and charitable work.

April 27, 1956

Temple Beth-Am—Warwick Jewish Community Association

Israel Moses, Jacob Mossberg, Bernard Reiter Silver, Abraham Tobin, Jean E. Geller, Eugene S. Friedman, Roslyn L. Koteen, Mary H. Charifson, Rose M. Murray, Belle R. Kaplan, Sarah A. Kaufman, Else H. Heyman, Alfred Mossberg, George Posner, Lila Sternweiler, Curt Sternweiler, Arthur Halsband, Rhoda Mossberg, Ann Tobin, Doris Zaidman, Irving Zaidman, Bella Aron, Samuel H. Stayman, Melvin C. Blazer, Abraham Aron, Tanya Wallick, Haskell Wallick, Louis Jainchill, Florence Bezan, Lila T. Silver, Toby Posner, Jules Kotcen, Kurt Heymann, Ann Stayman, Grace Tober, Berton S. Tober, Edna M. Litchenberg, Sybil C. Moses, Lillian Wiatrak, Florence Seltzer, Rose G. Bezan, George Bezan, Monette Jainchill, Lois

Blazer, Louise Halsband, Louis Seltzer, Bernard Zarum, Morris Charifson, Bernard Wiatrak, Rubin Zeidman, Samuel H. Wilk, Eunice Zeidman, Alfred Lewinstein, Joseph Silberman, Bertha Silberman, Bernard Feld, Bernard R. Goldstein, Max Bezan, Rosalind Lewinstein, Beatrice Friedman, Charlotte Feld, Warren Fish, Raymond Kaufman, Hope Fish, Betty Friedman, Marilyn Belinsky, Albert A. Lichtenberg.

To further by all proper and legitimate agencies and means dissemination of religious, educational and moral interests, and to support public worship, the building of temples, synagogues, and a community center, to carry on the general activities of the community center and of a temple or synagogue, to receive gifts, legacies and donations from any source whatsoever; to make gifts and appropriations from any or all of these sources from time to time to carry out the purpose of the association; and to do each and every thing necessary to carry out the purposes of the association which are in essence—religious, educational, charitable, social and philanthropic.

JEWISH FAMILY NAMES

SURNAMES of Jews were readily identifiable in the nineteenth century but one unfamiliar with the history of the local Jewish community might easily overlook Jacob Briggs, George Davis, John Nelson, Morris Thompson and John Williams. Faulty spelling also presents difficulties to the uninitiated. Thus William Wolen appears as a witness in the United States Court for David Bachrach under the name "Wonon" (p. 13), for Louis Dakovsky as "Wolin" (p. 20) and in the State Court for Morris Sbinovitz under the name "William Nolian" (p. 68). His name is correctly spelled as "William Wolen" as a witness for Morris Thompson (p. 51) in the United States Court.

It is our present intention to continue to publish early Jewish family names in the cities and towns of Rhode Island to 1900 inclusive. The division into five-year periods shows the growth and distribution of the community.

Providence 1860 ¹	Population 50,666
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Bernhard, William, shoemaker, 18 Union, h. Summer N. Broad
 Cohan, Jacob, tailor, house 191 N. Main
 Conterwich (Controwitz) Lazarus, pastor, Jewish Church, (Cong.
 Sons of Israel) 42 Broad Street, h. rear 132 Westminster

¹List previously published in v. I, 4, p. 241 (Dec. 1955) was incomplete.

Frank, David, fancy goods, 1 Arcade, Bds. City Hotel
Frank, Raphael, fancy goods, 24 and 26 Arcade, h. 98 Pine
Green, Henry, tailor, 118 N. Main, h. 191 do.
Levi, Solomon, tailor, bds. 108 Richmond
Levine, Edward (J. Levine & Bros.) clothing, 29 S. Main, h. 128
N. Main
Levine, J. & Brothers (E. and M. Levine) clothing, 29 S. Main,
h. 128 N. Main
Levine, Manuel, (J. Levine & Bros.) clothing, 29 S. Main,
h. 128 N. Main
Marks, Morris, clerk, 21 S. Main, bds. 23 do.
Myers, Elias, jeweler, h. 12 Trinity
Nathan, Benjamin (Tint & Nathan) laces, etc. 116 N. Main, h. 71
Clemence
Nathan, Julius, cutter, 21 S. Main, bds. 50 Waterman
Shuman, Julius, clothing, 25 Market Square, h. 40 Bradford
Shuman, Morris, clothing, 2 S. Main, h. 40 Bradford
Solomon, Henry, tailor, 47 Weybosset, h. 108 Richmond
Solomon, Sarah, clerk, 26 Arcade, h. 108 Richmond
Steinberger, Leopold, salesman, 2 Market Square, h. 125 S. Main
Stern, Abraham, clothing 10 Washington Building, h. 67 Richmond
Stern, Joseph, clerk, 121 N. Main, h. 115½ do.
Stern, Morris L., h. 191 Broad
Tint (Louis) & Nathan (Benjamin) fancy goods, 116 N. Main,
h. 191 Broad
Wolf, Benno, fancy goods and millinery, 181 Westminster, bds. City
Hotel

Providence 1885 Population 118,070

Abisch, Aaron, bds. 320 North Main
Abrams, Louis, jeweler, house 79 Point
Abrams, Louis, peddler, house 197 North Main
Adelson, Casper, cap maker, bds. 7 N. Court
Albert, Elias, clerk, 80 Charles, bds. 367 No. Main
Bachman, Abraham, peddler, h. 143 So. Main
Bachman, Jacob, clerk, 317 No. Main, h. rear 20 Olney
Bardowsky, Wolf, peddler, bds. 329 No. Main
Barrowitz, Jacob, peddler, bds. 377 No. Main
Bearman, Jacob, grocer, 95 Charles, house do.

Bearman, Joseph, provisions, 23 Mill, bds. 97 Charles
Bearman, Louis, peddler, bds. 377 No. Main
Bearman, Marcus W., teacher, house 97 Charles
Bearman, Moses, peddler, house 87 Charles
Bearman, Moses, peddler, house 37 Mill
Bernkophf, David, agent, Lorsch, Dreyfus & Co. 59 Dorrance,
bds. 250 Fountain St.
Blumenthal, Jacob, peddler, h. 453 No. Main
Blumenthal, Leonard, clerk, 199 No. Main, h. rear 285 do.
Blumenthal, Mrs. Marion, second hand clothing, 199 No. Main,
h. rear 285 do.
Boas, Herman, tailor 939 High, house 288 Broadway
Buitekan, Mrs. Isaac, h. 126 South
Cohen, Bernard, peddler, h. 350 No. Main
Cohen, Bernhard, physician, 347 No. Main, h. do.
Cohen, Charles, clerk, bds. 213 So. Main
Cohen, Charles, clothing, 226 No. Main, h. do.
Cohen, David, peddler, h. 30 Chalkstone Ave.
Cohen, Hyman, peddler, bds. 350 No. Main
Cohen, Jacob, clerk, bds. 347 No. Main
Cohen, Jacob, tailor, house 213 So. Main
Cohen, Moses, peddler, house 31 Clayton (Shawmut)
Cohen, Samuel, painter, bds. 213 So. Main
Cohn, Aaron, peddler, house 358 No. Main
Cohn, Henry, clerk, 75 Arcade, h. 18 Elbow
Cohn, Jacob, shoemaker, house 350 No. Main
Cohn, John, bds. Brucher's Hotel (261 Westminster)
Cohn, Joseph, jeweler, house 81 Stewart
Cohn, Marcus, meat, etc. 2 Mill, house do.
Cohn, Max, salesman, house 828 High
Cohn, Max, tailor, house 19 Howard
Cohn, Morris, clerk, 892 High, bds. r. 47 Orms
Cohn, Nathan, dress plaiting, 75 Arcade, h. 18 Elbow
Crown, Samuel (Elias & Crown) 1051 High, h. 45 Messer
Davis, George, peddler, house 34 Clayton
Davis, Isaac, peddler, bds. 367 No. Main
Davis, Isaac, peddler, house 34 Clayton
Davison, George, laborer, bds. 34 Clayton
Dimond, Leopold, dry goods, 186 Charles, h. 601 No. Main
Einstein, Moses, jeweler, h. 4 So. Court

Elias, Simon S. (Elias & Crown) 1051 High, house 27 Hudson
Elias & Crown, clothing 1051 High
Epstein, Abram, peddler, bds. 27 Mill
Epstein, Hermann, peddler, house 27 Mill
Epstein, Joseph, peddler, h. 453 No. Main
Falkenburg, Julius, children's wear, 174 Westminster, h. 27 Portland
Feinberg, Louis, peddler, house 35 Clayton
Feinberg, Solomon, grocer, 379 No. Main, h. 425 do.
Feldman, Max, peddler, house 424 No. Main
Fink, Adolph, clothing 303 No. Main, h. 305 do.
Fink, Daniel W., lawyer 15 Butler Exchange, 3d floor,
bds. 305 No. Main
Fink, David C., clerk, 253 Westminster, h. 8 Messer
Fink, Henry S., clerk, 77 Westminster, h. 305 No. Main
Fink, Lazarus, hairdresser, h. 374 No. Main
Finklestein, Jacob, dry goods, 200 No. Main, house 198 do.
Finklestein, Moses, tailor, h. 361 No. Main
Finklestein, Philip, peddler, house, rear 20 Olney
Fox, Henry, peddler, bds. 94 Aborn
Fox, Jacob, clerk, 3 Westminster, bds. 367 No. Main
Fox, Samuel, tailor 98 Westminster Room 11, house 406 No. Main
Frank, Adolph R., Mrs., h. 47 Doyle Avenue
Frank, David, house 147 Friendship
Frank, Kassel, clerk, bds. 367 No. Main
Frank, Louis, hats and caps, 136 No. Main, h. 152 Friendship
Frank, Moses, grocer, 359 No. Main and 91 Charles, h. do.
Friedman, George, jeweler, bds. 198 Canal
Friedman, Max, tailor, house 213 So. Main
Friedman, Michael, tailor, house 147 So. Main
Friedman, Simon, jeweler, h. rear 81 Stewart
Gesovitz, Simon, peddler, h. r. 7 Clayton
Glazier, Morris, tin peddler, h. 93 Chalkstone Ave.
Glotzl, George, tailor, 472 No. Main, h. 5 Gaspee
Goldberg, Harris, peddler, bds. 37 Mill
Goldberg, Jacob, peddler, bds. 37 Mill
Goldenberg, Samuel, clerk, bds. 329 No. Main
Goldner, Max, bookbinder, bds. 147 So. Main
Goldsmith, Simon, peddler, bds. 425 No. Main
Goldstein, Benjamin, peddler, house 69 Back
Green, Abraham, clerk, 11 Market Square, bds. 444 No. Main

- Green, Henry, clerk, 136 No. Main, bds. 152 Friendship
Green, Henry, clothing, 11 Market Square, h. 444 No. Main
Green, Hyman, hatter, bds. 141 So. Main
Green, Isaac, peddler, h. 65 Chalkstone Ave.
Green, Louis L., clothing, 141 So. Main, h. do.
Green, Marcus, clerk, 11 Market Square, bds. 444 So. Main
Green, Mrs. Moses, house 189 Pine
Greene, Henry, cap maker, h. 141 So. Main
Gunther, David (Simon & Co.) 114 Charles, h. 38 Randall
Hahn, Isaac, dress trimmings, 76 Eddy, also Pres. National Tubing Co.,
h. 87 Cranston
Halberstad, Esther, widow of Leonard I., bds. 285 No. Main
Harris, Charles, butcher, h. 10 Clayton
Harris, Edward, boots and shoes, 87 No. Main, h. 402 do.
Harris, Jacob, clerk, 87 No. Main, h. 402 do.
Harris, Lipman, house 90 Charles
Hartman, Alexander, jeweler, bds. 81 Stewart
Hartman, Frederick, hats and caps, etc. 52 Westminster, h. 94 Pond
Hartman, Miss Julia W., clerk, 262 No. Main, h. 10
Hartman, Leopold, gents' furnishing goods, 98 Westminster, room 6,
h. 120 Beacon
Hartman, Louis, jeweler, bds. 81 Stewart
Hartman, Solomon, h. 81 Stewart
Heller, Gelles, clerk, 466 No. Main, h. 352 Wickenden
Hellman, Michael C. (H. Land & Co.) 92 Westminster, h. 7 No. Court
Henius, Isidor, h. 403 Broad
Hirsch, Elias, peddler, h. 1 Bendemeer
Hirsch, Morris, clerk, 1012 High, h. 9 Perry ?
Hoffman, Abraham, peddler, h. 46 Chalkstone Ave.
Holmes, Bernard, stationery (Holmes & Williams) 355 No. Main,
h. 213 So. Main
Hurwitz, Albert, silversmith, h. 43 Bates
Isaacson, David, etruscan painter, 44 Arcade, h. 49 Daboll
Isaacson, Hyman C., artist, 44 Arcade, h. 49 Daboll
Jackson, Jacob, tailor, 97 So. Main, h. do.
Jackson, Louis, 102 Orange
Jackson, Louisa A., widow, bds. 196 So. Main
Jackson, Morris L., clerk, 83 No. Main, h. 196 So. Main
Jackson, Philip, clerk, bds. 97 So. Main
Jacobs, Abraham, jeweler, h. rear 81 Stewart

Jacobs, Benjamin, clerk, 52 Westminster, bds. 160 Fountain
Jacobs, Hannah, widow of Charles, house 160 Fountain
Jacobs, Henry A., clerk, bds. 160 Fountain
Jacobs, Jay, peddler, h. 65 Chalkstone Ave.
Jacobson, Moses, peddler, house 358 No. Main
Jacoby, Max L., jeweler, house 65 Vernon
Jersky, Joseph, peddler, bds. 425 No. Main
Jersky, Levi, peddler, house 40 Stampers
Jersky, Simon, peddler, h. 377 No. Main
Josephson, Marcus, peddler, h. 367 No. Main
Khronsone, Lewis, operative, h. 52 Chalkstone Ave.
Krohne, Anna, widow, h. 69 Ship
Krohne Brothers, tailors, 19 So. Main and 950 High
Krohne, Henry (Krohne Bros.) 19 So. Main and (H. Krohne & Bros.)
344 Westminster, h. 69 Ship
Krohne, Herman (Krohne Bros.) 19 So. Main and 950 High,
h. 54 Ring
Krohne, H. and Bros. (Samuel) tailors, 344 Westminster
Krohne, Samuel (H. Krohne & Bros.), 344 Westminster,
rooms 116 Clifford
Krohne, Solomon, hats, caps 22 So. Main, h. 203 No. Main
Kronsone, Lewis, laborer, h. 52 Chalkstone Ave.
Labensky, Lewis, clothing 83 No. Main, h. 81 do.
Lamb, H. & Co. (Michael Hellman) hats, caps, 12 Westminster,
h. 7 No. Court
Lederer, Adolph, removed to New York City
Lederer, Benedict B. (S. L. & B. B. Lederer) 66 Stewart, h. 9 Bridgham
Lederer, Sigmund L. & B. B. manuf. jewelers 66 Stewart, h. at N. Y.
Leibe, Louis, salesman, bds. 166 Clifford
Leipsic, Lazarus, butcher, h. 38 Stampers
Leitzman, Otis, peddler, h. 65 Chalkstone Ave.
Levinson, Bernard, peddler, h. 37 Mill
Levy, Harris, peddler, h. 512 No. Main
Levy, Peter, moulder, bds. 512 No. Main
Lewis, Aaron, removed to Phila., Pa.
Lewis, Adam, peddler, removed to Phila., Pa.
Lewis, Bernard, peddler, h. 93 Charles
Lichtman, Abram, jeweler, h. 197 No. Main
Lichtman, Alfred, peddler, 65 Chalkstone Ave.
Lichtman, Henry, peddler, h. 197 No. Main

Lilienthal, Lewis, salesman, 111 Broad, room 3—h. 336 Pine
Loffler, Ignatz, gents' furnishings 1012 High, bds. 9 Perry ?
Lorsch, Albert & Co., precious stones 179 Broad, h. at N. Y.
Lorsch Dreyfus & Co., precious stones, 59 Dorrance
Lubachevsky, Asaak, clerk, 25 Mill, bds. 319 No. Main
Ludman, Simon, peddler, bds. 37 Mill
Luksmansky, Jacob, peddler, h. 372 No. Main
Marcus, Dora, clerk, 149 Atwells Avenue, h. 175 do.
Marcus, Morris, peddler, bds. 37 Smith
Marcus, Philip, jeweler, h. 424 No. Main
Marcus, Raphael, dry goods, 149 Atwells Ave., h. 175 do.
Marks, Isaac, tailor, 145 So. Main, h. 143 do.
Marks, Joseph, clerk, 344 Iron's Block, Olneyville, bds. 367 No. Main
Marks, Samuel, clothing, 123 So. Main, h. 117 do.
Marshock, Jacob, junk dealer, h. 46 Wickenden
Milkman, Aaron, bds. 324 Westminster
Milkman, Bernard, bds. 324 Westminster
Milkman, Solomon & Co., millinery, 161 Westminster,
h. at Brooklyn, N. Y.
Mistowski, Hyman, peddler, h. r. 303 No. Main
Mistowski, Jacob, peddler, house 36 Stampers St.
Moral, Joseph, h. 143 Chestnut
Myers, Edward, peddler, 6 Zandt
Myers, Mrs. Elizabeth, milliner, 74 Charles, h. 32 Walling
Myers, Herman G., engraver, bds. 203 So. Main
Myers, Jacob L., jeweler, h. 53 Federal
Myers, Joanna, widow, h. 203 So. Main
Nathanson, Irving W., bds. 27 Portland
Nathanson, Max, clerk, 53 Weybosset, bds. 27 Portland
Nathanson, Morris, clothing, 53 Weybosset, bds. 27 Portland
National Tubing Co., flexible tubing, 2824 Dyer Street,
Isaac Hahn, Pres.
Noot, Meyer, h. 159 Friendship
Pakas, Abraham, merchant & tailor, 75 Weybosset, h. 155 Pond
Perlerman, Isaac, peddler, bds. 38 Stampers
Phillips, Henry, tailor, h. 299 So. Main
Pincus A. & Co. ladies' and gents' furnishings, 253 High,
h. 354 Fountain
Pincus, Newman, clerk, 253 High, h. 354 Fountain
Podrate, Henry, peddler, bds. 453 No. Main

Podrate, Joseph, peddler, h. 453 No. Main
Potoslinsky, Meyer, dry goods, 98 Charles, h. do.
Richman, Jacob, removed to New York City
Robinson, Harry, bookkeeper, 227 Westminster
Rodenberg, Gustave L., trav. salesman, 110 Point
Rosenblatt, Henry, picture frames, glass, etc., 892 High and 18 Cove,
h. rear 47 Orms
Rosenbloom, Solomon (Rosenbloom Bros., boots and shoes),
186 and 190 Westminster, corner Union
Rosenbloom, Marcus (Rosenbloom Bros., boots and shoes),
186 and 190 Westminster, corner Union, h. 143 Washington
Rosenbloom, Daniel (Rosenbloom Bros., boots and shoes),
186 and 190 Westminster, corner Union
Rosenbloom, Simon (Rosenbloom Bros., boots and shoes),
186 and 190 Westminster, corner Union, bds. 143 Washington
Rosendale, Moses, millinery, 164 Westminster, h. 94 Pond
Rosenfeld, J. Jacob, bds. 203 No. Main
Rosenfeld, Anna, Mrs., secondhand clothing, 201 No. Main, h. 203 do.
Rothkopf, Gazel L., house furnishing goods, 307 No. Main,
bds. rear 20 Olney
Rubin, John (Gabsonicht Rubin), window glass, picture frames,
19 Mill, bds. 26 Chalkstone Ave.
Rubin, Simon, clerk, 19 Mill, bds. 37 Smith
Sabsovich, Joseph, 19 Mill, bds. 26 Chalkstone Ave.
Sanger, George, peddler, 87 Dudley
Sarastron, Abraham, clerk, 359 No. Main, bds. 91 Charles
Saukoffsky, Israel, tailor, house 90 Charles
Schechter, Mendel, umbrella maker, bds. 87 Charles
Schechter, Samuel, baker, house 87 Charles
Schendel, George, tailor, house 32 Gaspee
Schiffes, Jacob, laborer, h. 65 Chalkstone Ave.
Schloss, Herman, salesman, 164 Westminster, room bds. 94 Pond
Schoohman, Charles, Mrs., h. 94 Charles
Schumsky, Arman, jeweler, house 65 Chalkstone Ave.
Schumiskey, Henry, grocer, 67 Chalkstone Ave., h. do.
Sedfelt, John, tailor, bds. 353 No. Main
Seltzer, Leon, jewelry, bds. 113 No. Main
Seltzer, Simon, engraver, b. rear 81 Stewart
Shein, Itzig, butcher, 17 Mill, h. do.
Shein, Jacob, peddler, bds. 17 Mill

- Shein, Simon, peddler, bds. 17 Mill
Shuman, Julius, clothing, h. 11 Summer
Shurnsuy, Amos, grocer, 25 Mill, h. 65 Chalkstone
Silverman, Henry, jewelery, h. 37 Smith
Silverman, Louis, tailor, h. 147 So. Main
Sylverstone, Hyman, peddler, h. 35 Clayton
Sylverstone, Samuel, peddler, bds. 35 Clayton
Simon, Jacob (Simon & Co.), 114 Charles, h. 93 Danforth
Simon, Mary (widow), h. 196 No. Main
Simon & Co. (Jacob Simon, David Gunther), merchant tailors,
114 Charles
Simons, Mrs. Aaron, bds. 14 Cooke
Slocum, Abram, costumer, 213 No. Main, h. 46 Randall
Solomon, Saul, tailor, h. 155 So. Main
Spitz, Abe, bds. 47 Doyle Ave.
Star, Abraham, removed to New York City
Stern, Max, bds. 176 Friendship
Stern, Moses M., gents' furnishing goods, 150 Westminster, h. 25 Arch
Stirn, Max (Stirn, Oppenheimer & Co.), 136 Pine, 176 Friendship
Stirn, Oppenheimer & Co. (Max Stirn), precious stones, 136 Pine
Sugarman, Louis, peddler, h. 93 Charles
Tatz, Max, jeweler, h. 329 No. Main
Urban, Lazer, jeweler, h. 329 No. Main
Urban, Meyer, jeweler, h. 54 Warner's Lane
Warshauer, Rudolph M. & Co., boots and shoes, 66 No. Main,
h. at Boston
Warshawsky, Israel, peddler, h. 23 Webster
Weinstein, Isadore, peddler, h. 38 Stampers
Weisman Bros. (Simon Weisman), dry goods, 80 Charles
Weisman, Simon (Weisman Bros.), 80 Charles and (S. and T. Weis-
man) 8 Irons' Block, Olneyville, h. 367 No. Main
Weisman, S & T., dry goods, 3 and 4 Irons' Block, Olneyville
Weisman, Thomas (Weisman Bros.), 80 Charles and (S. & T. Weis-
man), 3 Irons' Block, Olneyville, h. 406 No. Main
Wolf, Benno, 152 Westminster, h. 238 High
Wolf, Joseph A., kid gloves, 152 Westminster, bds. 238 High
Wolf, Julius, removed to New York City
Wrenchivosky, Simon, tailor, b. 229 So. Main
Zurich, Louis, tailor, house Jefferson Ave., corn. Jackson Ave.

Providence 1890 Population 132,146

Abisch, Aaron, peddler, h. 62 Robinson
Abisch, Jacob, watchmaker, 7 Mathewson, bds. 62 Robinson
Abisch, Manuel, salesman, h. 62 Robinson
Abraham, Lewis, peddler, h. 33 Shawmut
Abraham, Nathan Isaac, peddler, h. 54 Chalkstone Ave.
Abrahamsky, Bernard, tailor, h. 37 Mill
Abrams, Rosa, widow, 135 Charles
Adleman, Esek (Isaac), peddler, bds. 98 Summer
Adleman, John, grocer, 369 No. Main and 98 Summer, h. do.
Adleman, William, peddler, bds. 98 Summer
Albert, Elias, variety store, 320 Cranston St., h. 12 Susan
Aptel, Nathan, peddler, h. rear 11 Handy
Aronovitz, Adolph, clothing, 95 So. Main, h. do.
Backman, Abraham, peddler, h. 6 Church
Barovich, Jacob, clerk, 352 No. Main, h. 37 Do.
Bearman, Jacob, grocer, 97 Charles, h. do.
Bearman, Joseph, provisions, 21 Mill, h. 358 No. Main
Bender, David, jeweler, bds. 372 No. Main
Bender, Moses, clothing, h. 372 No. Main
Bender, Samuel, jeweler, bds. 372 No. Main
Berger, Kopel, peddler, h. 65 Chalkstone Ave.
Berger, Leon, peddler, h. 65 Chalkstone Ave.
Bergman, John, tailor, h. 2½ Fletcher Ave.
Bergman, John A., tailor, bds. 2½ Fletcher Ave.
Berman, Moses, peddler, h. 90 Charles
Bernkopf, David (Leeder & Bernkopf), 59 Dorrance, bds. 39 Merrill
Blettle, Carl, peddler, h. 97 Chalkstone Ave.
Blettle, Lewis, peddler, h. 54 Chalkstone Ave.
Blettle, Mark, peddler, h. 65 Chalkstone Ave.
Bliss, Simon, peddler, h. 2 Webster
Blumenthal, Leonard, clerk, 199 No. Main, h. r. 285 do.
Blumenthal, Mrs. Marion, second hand clothing, 199 No. Main,
h. rear 285 do.
Boas, Herman, tailor, 939 High, h. 4 Oak
Braverman, Jezub (Joseph), peddler, h. 52 Chalkstone Ave.
Bronson, Myer, clerk, h. 16 Carr Court
Brown, Isaac, peddler, h. 52 Chalkstone Ave.
Bruitekan, Mrs. Isaac, h. 105 Lockwood

- Cohen, Aaron, peddler, bds. 33 Shawmut
Cohen, Adolph, clothing, 303 No. Main, h. 313 do.
Cohen, Bernard, peddler, h. 350 No. Main
Cohen, Bernard, physician, died Jan. 14, 1891
Cohen, Charles, clothing, 222 No. Main, h. 391 do.
Cohen, Harris, shoemaker, h. 136 Delanie
Cohen, Harris, shoemaker, 477 High, h. at Johnston
Cohen, Hyman, tailor, h. 30 South Court
Cohen, Jacob, peddler, h. 126 Chalkstone Ave.
Cohen, Jacob, tailor, 325 South Main, h. do.
Cohen, Joseph B., hardware, etc., 303 Westminster, h. No. Main,
cor. Star
Cohen, Meyer, tailor, h. 6 Ward
Cohen, Mollie, millinery, 146 Westminster, r. 1
Cohen, Myer, peddler and variety store, 56 Chalkstone Ave., h. do.
Cohen, Samuel, peddler, h. 100 Charles
Cohen, Sarah, widow, h. 33 Hamilton Place
Cohen, Simon, peddler, h. 33 Shawmut
Cohn, Aaron, peddler, h. 363 Canal
Cohn, Abraham, wheelwright, h. 3 Dexter Ct.
Cohn, Jacob, jeweler, h. 94 Richmond
Cohn, Jacob, laborer, h. 299 So. Main
Cohn, Joseph, jeweler, h. 32 Haskins
Cohn, Louis, watchmaker, 246 No. Main, h. 10 Church
Cohn, Marcus, meats, 2 Mill, h. do.
Cohn, Max, tailor, h. 939 High
Cohn, Rachel, Miss, bookkeeper, 160 Westminster, bds. 32 Haskins
Cohn, Simon, jeweler, bds. 94 Richmond
Copeland, David, h. 26 Shawmut
Copelowitz, Benjamin, jeweler, rooms 8 Star
Copelowitz, David, grocer, 97 Chalkstone Ave., h. do.
Crown, Philip, clerk, 214 High, bds. 54 Vernon
Crown, Solomon, gents' furnishing goods, 1012 High, h. 54 Vernon
Dalberg, Charles, peddler, h. 140 Prairie Ave.
Davidson, George J., tailor, bds. 253 Fountain
Davidson, Harris, canvasser, h. 81 Webster
Davidson, Isaac, peddler, h. 38 Shawmut
Davidson, John H., tailor, 255 High, h. 253 Fountain
Davis, George, canvasser, 4 High, h. 38 Shawmut
Davis, Isaac, picture frame mfr., h. 45 Central

Davison, George, peddler, bds. 38 Shawmut
Dimond, Abraham, clerk, 165 Charles, bds. 601 No. Main
Dimond, Leopold, dry goods, 165 Charles, h. 601 No. Main
Dimond, Morris, clerk, 165 Charles, bds. 601 No. Main
Dinnin, Charles H. (Goldsmith & Dinnin), boots and shoes, 128 Charles,
bds. 60 Chalkstone Ave.
Dorf, Raffaele, tailor, bds. 618 Charles
Dukelsky, Iseral, peddler, h. Lincoln Ave. near Butler
Dulberg, Mendel, h. 61 Robinson
Eichenberg Julius, precious stones, 23 Weybosset, room 10
Einstein, Charles, peddler, h. 136 Prairie Ave.
Einstein, Moses, jewelry, 95 Pine, upper floor, 23 Hospital
Eisenberg, Max, jeweler, 6 Prince
Elias, Abraham, jewelry, bds. 363 No. Main
Elias, Simon, clothing, 1051 High, h. 12 Messer
Epstein, Herman, grocer, 67 Chalkstone, h. 65 do.
Epstein, Reuben, peddler, h. rear 6 May
Epstein, Simon, peddler, bds. 6 May
Faierstein, Henry, peddler, h. 65 Chalkstone Ave.
Fain, Barnet, tinware, 35 Mill, house 402 No. Main
Fain, Nathan, peddler, bds. 406 No. Main
Fain, Philip, peddler, h. 402 No. Main
Falcopky, Isaac, peddler, h. 26 Shawmut
Falkenberg, Charles, hairdresser, 249½ Westminster, h. 223 Gano
Falkenberg, Julius, children's wear, 174 Westminster, h. 27 Portland
Fein, Reuben, peddler, h. 80 Back St.
Feinberg, Harris, peddler, bds. 368 No. Main
Feinberg, Louis, grocer, 9 Shawmut, h. do.
Feinberg, Moses M., confectionery, etc., 53 Aborn Street,
h. 358 No. Main
Feinberg, Solomon, grocer, 379 No. Main, h. 358 do.
Feldman, Max, peddler, h. 424 No. Main
Fink, Adolph, h. 305 No. Main
Fink, Daniel W., lawyer, 8 Butler Exchange, 3rd floor,
bds. 305 No. Main
Fink, David C., jewelry, etc., 200 Westminster, h. 72 Courtland
Fink, Henry S., jewelry, etc., 200 Westminster, h. 39 Olney
Finklestein, Abram, bootmaker, 175 Charles, h. 54 Chalkstone Ave.
Finklestein, Jacob, dry goods, 251 and 253 No. Main, h. 260 do.
Finklestein, Louis, shoemaker, 22 Wickenden, h. 20 Transit

Finklestein, Moses, tailor h. 428 No. Main
Fleink (Flink), Benjamin, removed to Fall River, Mass.
Fleink, Morris, removed to Fall River, Mass.
Flink, Moses, peddler, h. 33 Shawmut St.
Folekescy, Harris, peddler, h. 95 Chalkstone Ave.
Fox, C. Joseph, clerk, bds. 333 Atwells Ave.
Fox, David, laborer, bds. 333 Atwells Ave.
Fox, Jacob, clerk, 160 No. Main, bds. 14 Star
Fox, Samuel, tailor, 18 College, h. 14 Star
Frank, David, h. 81 Prairie Ave.
Frank, Joseph, clerk, bds. 358 No. Main
Frank, Louis, hats and caps, 136 No. Main, h. 81 Prairie Ave.
Frank, Moses, grocer, 359 No. Main, h. 358 do.
Freedman, Jacob, shoemaker, 46 East, bds. 54 Chalkstone Ave.
Friedman, Harris, foreman, tailor, 85 So. Main, h. 6 Ward
Freidman, Jacob, shoemaker, 477 Eddy, bds. 64 Chalkstone Ave.
Friedman, Jacob, tailor, bds. 301 Pine
Friedman, Louis, cashier, 122 Westminster, bds. 301 Pine
Friedman, Max, tailor, house 21 Planet
Friedman, Mendel, tailor, h. 301 Pine
Friedman, Rosalie, Mrs., physician, 353 No. Main, h. do.
Friedman, Svea, widow, bds. 299 So. Main
Fulkovsky, Isaac, peddler, h. 22 Shawmut
Garabet, Hyman, peddler, h. 65 Chalkstone Ave.
Garbarsky, Benjamin, h. 16 Shawmut
Garbarsky, Marks, laborer, h. 32 Shawmut
Gerber, Hyman, peddler, h. 65 Chalkstone Ave.
Glaser, Morris, peddler, h. 14 Webster
Globe Mfg. Co. (J. Jersky, I. Rose), clothing, etc., 169 No. Main
Glotzl, George, tailor, 472 No. Main, h. 474 do.
Gold, Max, jeweler, bds. 30 So. Court
Goldberg, Abraham, peddler, h. 93 Chalkstone
Goldberg, Albert, peddler, bds. 24 Kane
Goldberg, Bond, peddler, h. 110 Chalkstone
Goldberg, Harris, teas, etc., h. 512 No. Main
Goldberg, Harsed, peddler, h. 16 Shawmut
Goldberg, Jacob, peddler, bds. 24 Kane
Goldberg, Louis, bds. 24 Kane
Goldberg, Maurice, canvasser, h. 4 Warner's Lane
Goldberg, Samuel, peddler, h. rear 16 Webster

Goldberg, Samuel, shoemaker, h. 16 Webster
Goldberg, Simon, peddler, h. r. 50 Chalkstone Ave.
Goldman, Abram, peddler, h. 30 Chalkstone Ave.
Goldman, Samuel, jeweler, h. 303 No. Main
Goldolovitz, Peter, laborer, h. 32 Shawmut
Goldring, Mandel, peddler, h. 52 Robinson
Goldsmith, Abraham, laborer, bds. 60 Chalkstone
Goldsmith, Charles, tailor, 260 Westminster, h. 140 Clifford
Goldsmith, Harry, tailor, h. 101 Chalkstone Ave.
Goldsmith, Herman (The Goldsmith Mfg. Co.), 87 Weybosset
Goldsmith, Hyman (Goldsmith & Dimmin—boots and shoes),
128 Charles, bds. 60 Chalkstone Ave.
Goldsmith, Samuel, peddler, h. 60 Chalkstone Ave.
Goldsmith, Simon, peddler, h. rear 14 Star
Goldstein, Benjamin, peddler, h. 54 Chalkstone Ave.
Goldstein, Benjamin, peddler, bds. 23 Ashburton St.
Goldstein, Leopold, removed to Boston
Goldstein, Marks, peddler, h. 101 Chalkstone Ave.
Goldstein, Perry, peddler, h. 18 Robinson
Goldstein, Simon, jeweler, h. 18 Robinson
Goldstein, Simon, peddler, h. 353 No. Main
Goldstein, Simon, peddler, h. 372 No. Main
Gonberg (Gomberg), Max, student, bds. 71 E. George
Gonberg, William, dry goods, h. 71 E. George
Granowsky, Louis, jeweler, h. 45 Central
Green, Abraham, clothing, 45½ Dorrance, h. 9 Parsonage
Green, Charles, peddler, h. 50 Chalkstone Ave.
Green, Henry, clothing, 21 Dorrance, h. 444 No. Main
Green, Louis H., salesman, 58 Dorrance, bds. 60 Point
Green, Louis L., jeweler, h. 136 Friendship
Green, Marcus, clerk, 21 Dorrance, bds. 444 No. Main
Greenblatt, Berko, tailor, h. 16 Webster
Greene, Isaac, peddler, h. 87 Charles
Grossman, Louis, tailor, h. 347 No. Main
Grossman, Max, tailor, h. 227 So. Main
Guny, Mayer, peddler, h. 79 Crary
Hagen, Max, butcher, h. r. 303 No. Main
Halm, Isaac, manufacturer braids, 14 Sabin, h. 67 Cranston
Halm, Jerome J., attorney, bds. 67 Cranston
Harris, Edward, estate, boots and shoes, 87 No. Main

Harris, Jacob, clerk, 87 No. Main, h. 14 Benefit
Hartman, Abram L., clerk, bds. 157 Pond
Hartman, Frederick, hats and caps, etc., 52 Westminster, h. 94 Pond
Hartman, Leopold, commercial traveler, h. 157 Pond
Hartman, Louis, jeweler, bds. 18 Dartmouth Ave.
Hartman, Samuel, clerk, 52 Westminster, bds. 157 Pond
Hartman, Solomon, h. 18 Dartmouth Ave.
Hecher, Joseph, butcher, h. 38 Chalkstone Ave.
Hellman, Michael C. & Co., hat mfrs. 29 Exchange Place, h. 231 High
Henius, Isidor, cloaks and suits, 12 Union, h. 609 Broad
Hirsch, Frank, peddler, h. 5 Block
Hirshberg, Samuel, manager, 69 Westminster, house at Boston, Mass.
Hirshowitz, S., cleansing and dyeing, 72 Charles, h. do.
Horwitz, Michyn, jeweler, h. 19 Robinson
Iacobonitz, Meyer, jeweler, bds. 34 Conduit
Ibbotson, Levi, bds. 96 Chalkstone Ave.
Jackson, Abraham, clerk, 160 Westminster, bds. 99 So. Main
Jackson, Jacob, clothing, 97 So. Main, h. 99 do.
Jackson, Philip, clerk, 97 So. Main, bds. 99 do.
Jacobs, Benjamin, cigar maker, 442 No. Main, bds. 444 do.
Jacobs, Daniel, peddler, h. 38 Stampers
Jacobs, Hannah, widow of Charles, h. 176 Friendship
Jacobs, Rebecca, Mrs., h. 18 So. Main
Jatowsky, Louis, tailor, h. 353 No. Main
Jersky, Joseph (Globe Mfg. Co.), 169 No. Main, bds. 377 do.
Jersky, Simon, liquors, 352 No. Main, h. 377 do.
Jivotinsky, Abraham, tailor, h. 10 Church
Josephson, Marcus, grocer, 28 Shawmut, h. do.
Kalverinsky, Abraham, junk, h. 45 Central
Kaminsky, Moses, tailor, 358 No. Main, h. do.
Kaplan, Harris, removed to New York, N. Y.
Kase, Frank I., clerk, 126 No. Main, bds. 23 Doris
Kelman, Mayer, clerk, h. 45 Central
Khronsome, Lewis, operative, h. 54 Chalkstone Ave.
Koverinsky, Henri, laborer, h. 45 Central
Kritzer, Herman, laborer, h. 50 Chalkstone Ave.
Krohne, Annie, widow, removed to the West
Krohne, Henry, tailor, 19 South Main, house at Chicago, Ill.
Krohne, Herman, tailor, 950 High, h. 32 Oak
Krohne, Solomon, house 98 Lockwood

Krohne, Solomon, house 54 Vernon
Kroll, John, boarding house, 334 No. Main
Kronsone, Lewis, laborer, house 54 Chalkstone Ave.
Labusky, Hars, peddler, house 18 Ashburton
Labowski, Jacob, peddler, house last on Early
Ladisensky, Adolph, peddler, house 1 Cady
Lamb, Harty, salesman, 29 Exchange Place, house 231 High
Lasky, Charles, peddler, house 30 Hamilton P.
Lawsky, Samuel, peddler, bds. 23 Ashburton
Lederer, Benedict B. (S. & B. Lederer), 66 Stewart, also Prov. Stock Co., 19 Mason, h. 40 Arch
Lederer, Elias, jeweler, house 110 Pearl
Lederer, Sigmond (S. & B. Lederer), 66 Stewart, also Prov. Stock Co.
Leeder,
Levin, Albert, laborer, house 26 Shore
Levin, Jacob, laborer, house 80 B
Levin, Max, peddler, house 37 Mill
Levin, Simon, peddler, house 34 Kane
Levine, Bernard, jeweler, house 34 Conduit
Levy, David, removed to New York, N. Y.
Levy, Harriet M., Miss, house 15 Hayward
Levy, Harris, house 512 North Main
Levy, Peter, moulder, rooms 172 South Main
Levy, Peter, moulder, bds. 512 North Main
Levy, Samuel, clerk, 175 Charles, bds. 512 North Main
Levy, Simon, peddler, house 43 Shawmut
Lewisson, Louis, bds 5 Franklin
Litchman, Abraham, jeweler, 4 Warner's Lane
Lidman, Joseph W., tailor H, 174 Lockwood, apartment 27
Lindner, George J., grocer, 78 Charles, bds.
Lipschitz, Lazarus, Rabbi Congregation Sons of Zion, and provisions, 31 Mill, h. 377 North Main
Lipsitch, Isaac, peddler, house 5 Black
Loeb, William & Co., wholesale jewelers, 536 High, house 181 Bridgham
Lorentz, Julius, jeweler, h. r. 50 Robinson
Lorsch, Albert & Co., precious stones, 167 Broad, house at New York
Loskey, Charles, canvasser, h. 20 Hamilton Pl.
Lowenstein, Joseph, importer, 386 High, house do.
Lowrey, Israel, hairdresser, 2 Chalkstone Ave., h. at Central Falls

- Lubitzsky, Jeanette, widow, house 98 Charles
Lubovsky, Jacob, junk, house 34 Kane
Luksinansky, Jacob, peddler, h. 363 No. Main
Macks, Rose Miss, h. 128 Friendship
Maletznich, Simon, grocer, 23 Mill, h. 13 Ashburton
Mandelavich, Isaac, peddler, h. 329 No. Main
Mann, Albert, clerk, 88 Chalkstone Ave., h. 98 do.
Mann, Sarah A., grocer, 96 Chalkstone Ave.
Marcus, Moses, junk dealer, bds. 14 Webster
Marcus, Patrick [Peter], jeweler, h. 34 No. Main
Mark, Louis, jeweler, h. 7 Warner's Lane
Marks, Abraham, peddler, h. r. 16 Shawmut
Marks, Isaac, tailor and clothing, 119 So. Main, h. 121 do.
Marks, Peter, jeweler, h. 347 No. Main
Marks, Samuel, clothing, dealer, etc., 83 and 85 So. Main, h. 141 do.
Marneau, Morris, tailor, h. 95 Charles
Marshadk, Jacob, second-hand clothing, 143 So. Main, h. do.
Max, Herman, peddler, h. 370 No. Main
Mendelovitz, Isaac, peddler, h. 329 No. Main
Meyerheim, Max, precious stones, 87 Weybosset, room 53,
bds. Narra. Hotel
Meyers, Jacobs, clerk, bds. 315 So. Main
Meyers, John, hairworker, 157 So. Main, bds. 315 do.
Meyers, Morris, clothing, 157 So. Main, h. 315 do.
Milkman, Aaron, auctioneer and commission merchant, 127 Eddy,
h. 17 Mathewson St.
Milkman, Bernard, removed to Brooklyn, N. Y.
Milkman, Solomon & Co., Samuel Spiegel, Manager, milliners,
161 Westminster, h. at Brooklyn, N. Y.
Misch, Adella V.
Mistofsky, Barnet, peddler, h. 15 Kane
Mistowsky, Hyman, peddler, h. r. 303 No. Main
Mistowsky, Jacob, peddler, h. 570 No. Main
Morel, Joseph
Margolis, Max., peddler, h. 60 Chalkstone Ave.
Myers, Himan G., trav. salesman, bds. 203 So. Main
Myers, Jacob L., jeweler, h. 53 Federal
Myers, Joanna, widow, 203 So. Main
Myers, Louis (Myers Bros.), 308 So. Main, h. 315 do.
Myers, William M. (Myers Bros.), 308 So. Main, h. 315 do.

Nathanson, Max. (P. Nathanson & Co.) clothing, 92 Westminster,
also tailor, 160 do., h. 67 Cranston
Nelson, John, jeweler, h. 370 No. Main
Nenhof, Max, peddler, h. 122 So. Water
Orleck, Joseph, peddler, h. 33 Shawmut
Perelstein, Isaac, peddler, h. 23 Ashburton
Perlow, Max, peddler, bds. 141 So. Main
Perlow, Morris, peddler, bds. 141 So. Main
Perlow, Sarah, grocer, 147 So. Main, h. 141 do.
Phillips, Henry, tailor, 272 High, h. 87 Pond
Pincus & Co. (Newman Pincus) ladies' and gents' furnishings,
253 High, h. 19 Bridgham
Podrate, William, peddler, bds. 362 No. Main
Podrate, Henry, clothing, 6 Mill, h. do.
Podrate, Joseph, peddler, h. 350 No. Main
Pollock, Wolf, laborer, h. r. 124 Chalkstone Ave.
Potoskinsky, Louis, clerk, 85 So. Main, h. 428 No. Main
Potoskinsky, Meyer, dry goods, 102 Charles, h. 428 No. Main
Quate, Jacob, peddler, h. 14 Webster
Rabinovitz, Nathan L. Rev. Rabbi, h. 94 Charles
Radensky, Louis, peddler, h. 93 Charles
Reffkin, Aaron, jeweler, h. 5 Warner's Lane
Reiness, Marcus, watchmaker, 189 So. Main, h. do.
Robinson, Jacob A., salesman, bds. 98 Charles
Robinson, Joseph, peddler, h. 97 Charles
Robinson, Moses, bookkeeper, 227 Westminster, h. 176 Friendship
Robinson, Samuel, peddler, bds. 97 Charles
Rodenberg, Albert S., machinist, bds. 429 Pine
Rodenberg, Gustav L., trav. salesman, 66 Stewart, h. 429 Pine
Rodenberg, Milton S., clerk, 66 Stewart, bds. 429 Pine
Rose, Isaac, Globe Mfg. Co., 160 No. Main, bds. 363 do.
Rose, Simon, peddler, bds. 358 No. Main
Rosen, Abraham, peddler, h. 80 Back
Rosen, Nathan, peddler, h. 124 Chalkstone Ave.
Rosen, Noah H., removed to Newport
Rosenberg, Annie Mrs., clothing, 22 So. Main, h. 165 do.
Rosenberg, Herman, h. 7 Hospital
Rosenberg, Louis, bookkeeper, 61 Peck, room 9, bds. 7 Hospital
Rosenblatt, Henry, glass and picture frames, 46 Washington,
h. 29 So. Court

- Rosenblatt, Samuel, clerk, 46 Washington
Rosenblatt, Samuel, clerk, h. 54 Chalkstone Ave.
Rosenbloom, Joseph, jeweler, bds. 95 Charles
Rosenbloom, Lewis, peddler, h. Oregon, n. Borva
Rosenbloom, Solomon, removed to New York, N. Y.
Rosendale, Morris, millinery, 19 Dorrance, h. 431 Pine
Rosenfeld, Abram, operative, h. May near Kane
Rosenfeld, Adolph, peddler, h. 18 Comstock Pl.
Rosenfeld, Anna Mrs. costumer, 72 High, h. do.
Rosenfeld, Jacob, provisions, 14 Shawmut, h. 22 do.
Rosenfeld, J. Jacob, editor *Pawtucket Times*, bds. 72 High
Rosenthal, William, baker, 627 and 629 No. Main, h. do.
Rovinsky, Morris, clothing dealer, 365 No. Main, h. 329 do.
Rubin, Harmon, jeweler, bds. 10 Church
Rubin, John, picture frame mfr., 200 No. Main, h. 198 do.
Rubin, Morris, removed to New York, N. Y.
Rubin, Simon, peddler, h. 23 Ashburton St.
Rubinovitz, Abram, picture frame maker, 46 Washington,
bds. 29 So. Court
Sacofsky, Israel, tailor, 201 No. Main, h. 350 do.
Sapperovitch, Bernard, peddler, h. 361 No. Main
Sapperovitch, S., peddler, h. 361 No. Main
Schechter, Mendel, boilermaker, h. 16 Webster
Schechter, Samuel, baker, h. 93 Charles
Schiffero, Jacob, peddler, h. 2 Webster
Schinell, Meyer, baker, bds. 95 Charles
Schorr, Max, jeweler, h. 5 Warner's Lane
Schreiber, Herman, jeweler, h. 357 Pine
Schwarz, Abraham, baker, h. r. 5 Black
Selzer, Leon, silversmith, h. 260 No. Main
Selzner, Simon, engraver, bds. 45 Central
Sessler, Morris Rev., Rabbi Hebrew Cong. Sons of Israel Church,
h. 27 Portland
Shandler, Joseph, shoemaker, h. 956 High
Shapiro, Meyer, peddler, h. 87 Charles
Sheffreys, Jacob, peddler, h. 2 Webster
Shein, Avie J., clerk, 17 Mill, bds. 350 No. Main
Shein, Isaac, butcher, 17 Mill, h. 350 No. Main
Shein, Jacob A., gents' furnishings, 286 No. Main, bds. 350 do.
Shein, Joseph, peddler, h. 90 Charles

Shein, Samuel S., removed to Harrisville
Sheinburg, Jeanette, widow of Abraham, h. 98 Charles
Sheinburg, Louis, peddler, bds. 98 Charles
Shierfelder, Max, jeweler, bds. 64 Hassan
Shikowsky, Isaac, peddler, h. 358 No. Main
Shulskey, Henry, laborer, h. 18 Ashburton
Shuman, Julius, clothing, house 11 Summer
Shushansky, Abraham, grocer, 2 Warner's Lane, h. 5 do.
Shutzman, Joseph, h. 97 Charles
Silverman, Henry, removed to New York, N. Y.
Silverman, Jacob, jeweler, h. 406 No. Main
Silverman, Louis, tailor, 192 Wickenden, h. 194 do.
Silverman, Simon, peddler, bds. 372 No. Main
Silverman, Wolf, peddler, h. 37 Shawmut
Silverstein, Hyman, peddler, h. 43 Shawmut
Silverstein, Joseph, peddler, h. 372 No. Main
Silverstein, Samuel, peddler, h. 93 Chalkstone Ave.
Simon, Jacob, tailor, 123 Charles, h. 62 Webster
Slepisky, Simon, peddler, h. 37 Mill
Slocum, Abram, costumer, 128 No. Main, h. 616 do.
Slocum, Betsey E., widow, h. 94 Broadway
Slocum, Edward, clerk, 113 Westminster, bds. 616 No. Main
Smolowsky, Amos, book dealer, h. 37 Bates
Sperber, Ignatz, wire worker, h. 72 Summer
Spiegel, Samuel, Manager, 161 Westminster, h. 9 Hospital
Spitz, Abe A., removed to Boston
Steiner, Benjamin, tailor, bds. 136 Friendship
Steiner, David H., tailor, h. 103 Summer
Strass, Nicholas, jeweler, bds. 196 So. Main
Sugarman, Louis, peddler, h. 372 No. Main
Sundelovitz, Bonetz, jeweler, h. 136 Prairie Ave.
Sundelovitz, Maurice, watchmaker, 58 Dorrance, h. 72 Summer
Taberisky, Abram, peddler, h. 23 Ashburton
Taberisky, Moses, peddler, h. 23 Ashburton
Tanenbaum, Moritz, watchmaker, h. 64 Robinson
Tarch, Louis, jeweler, h. 424 No. Main
Tatz, Louis, jeweler, bds. 468 Potters Ave.
Tatz, Max, jeweler, h. 468 Potters Ave.
Tatz, Simon, jeweler, bds. 468 Potters Ave.
Ticotski, Louis, h. 196 So. Main

Tittlebaum, Rosa, widow, bds. r. 442 No. Main
 Tucker, Louis A., canvasser, h. r. 357 Pine
 Urban, Louis, jeweler, h. 43 Robinson
 Urban, Meyer, jeweler, h. 32 Robinson
 Warshaur, Rudolph M. & Co., boots and shoes, 62 and 66 No. Main,
 h. 26 Arch
 Weill, Joseph, tailor, h. 43 Bates
 Weinberg, Herman, shoemaker, h. 95 Chalkstone
 Weintreup, Leo, polisher, h. 52 Robinson
 Weiskoff, Louis, clerk, 160 Westminster, bds. 105 Clifford
 Weisman, Morris, peddler, h. r. 14 Star
 Weisman, Simon, clothing, 319 No. Main, h. 369 do.
 Weiss, David, shoemaker, 96 No. Main and 149 and 1054 High,
 h. 962 do.
 Weiner, Alex, tailor, h. r. 5 Black St.
 Williams, John, engraver, h. 353 No. Main
 Wilson, Mark, butcher, h. 105 Charles
 Wingersky, Morris I., com. trav., h. 28 Lippitt
 Wolf, Barbara, widow, h. 85 Dahlia
 Wolf, Benno, office 153 Westminster, h. 232 High
 Wolf, Joseph & Co., kid gloves and hosiery, 153 Westminster,
 h. 238 High
 Wolf, Julian B., clerk, 153 Westminster, h. 22 Ringgold
 Wreschinsky, Simon, tailor, 138 Washington, h. 362 do.
 Zaslowsky, John, peddler, h. 26 Lippitt
 Zawatsky, S. Salik, h. 30 So. Court
 Zeve, Meyer, operative, h. 14 Webster
 Zisman, Simon, optician, h. 21 Steere Ave.
 Zitkowsky, Israel, tailor, h. 350 No. Main
 Zocks, Morris, shoemaker, h. r. 99 Summer
 Zubriskey, Michael, laborer, h. 87 Webster
 Zuckerman, Lewis, peddler, h. 372 No. Main
 Zucker, Louis, tailor, 370 Cranston, h. 106 Jessamine

Pawtucket and Central Falls 1885	Population 22,905
C. F. = Central Falls	do = ditto

American Curled Hair Co., Lewisohn Brothers, proprietors, 367 High,
 corn. Blackstone, C. F.
 Boston One Price Clothing House, clothing dealers, 171 and 173 Main

? Chanansky, Joseph, proprietor, New York Clothing Co., Sheldon Bldg., 5 Broad, Trinity Square
Cohen, Adolph, boots and shoes, 164 Main, h. 47 S. Union
Cohen, John, overseer, boards 136 No. Main
Cohen, Solomon, hats and caps, 137 Main, bds. 47 So. Union
Cohen, William H. Superintendent, Providence Hosiery Co., 7 Leather Ave., h. 8 Meeting
Dulberger, Charles, peddler, h. 52 Clay
Dulberger, Mendel, fancy goods, Park Place, corn. Main, h. 52 Clay C. F.
Feder, Abraham, cutter, 178 Main, boards 176 do.
Feder, Adolph, tailor, h. 50 Garden
Feder, Max, Feder & Co. Clothiers 178 Main, h. 176 do.
Feder, Max 2nd. 15 Broad
Goldenberg, Samuel, clerk, 178 Main, bds. 52 Clay, C. F.
Jacobs, Joseph, peddler, h. 80 Mineral Spring Avenue
Lewisohn, Adolph (American Curley Hair Co.) 367 High, cor. Blackstone, C. F., h. at New York
Lewisohn, Leonard, same as Adolph
New Idea Store J. Shartenberg, proprietor, dry goods, 96 Main
Shartenberg, Jacob, proprietor New Idea Store, 96 Main, h. 427 do.
Shuman, Julius, clothing (Boston One Price Clothing House) 171 and 173 Main, h. at Prov.
Strauss, Alexander & Co. clothing dealers, 158 Main, h. 6 Quincy Ave.
Strauss, Louis, salesman, 137 Main, h. 9 do.
Strauss, Samuel, salesman, 158 Main, bds. 6 Quincy Ave.

Pawtucket and Central Falls 1890 Population 27,633

Broverman, Fanny, widow, h. 294 Dexter, C. F.
Broverman, Morris, dry goods, 296 Dexter, C. F.
Cohen, Adolph, boots and shoes, 254 Main, h. 36 Summit
Cohen, Solomon, hats and caps, 223 Main, h. at Newburgh, N. Y.
David, Abraham, peddler, h. 221 No. Main
Eppstein, Jacob, shoemaker, 51 Dexter, h. do.
Feder, Adolph (A. Feder & Son), 41 No. Main, h. 130 Division
Feder, A. & Son (Adolph and Max Feder), tailors, 41 No. Main
Feder, Max (A. Feder & Son), 41 No. Main, h. 130 Division
Feder, Max & Co., clothing, 323 Main, h. 47 So. Main
Feinberg, Moses, removed to Providence

Finkelstein, Abraham, shoemaker, 342 Broad, h. at Providence
Gomberg, Woolf, dry goods, etc., 307 Broad, C. F., h. r. 285 do.
Goslinsky, Isadore, peddler, h. 45 North Bend
Haas, Abraham, tailor, h. r. 221 No. Main
Haas, Michael, clothing, 10 Central, C. F., bds. r. 221 No. Main
Haas, Michael L., peddler, bds. 221 No. Main
Herscovitz, John, clerk, 277 Broad, C. F., bds. 209 do.
Herscovitz, Lazarus, clothing and boots and shoes, 277 Broad,
h. 209 do.
Huller, David, tailor, h. 36 Cedar
Janitzky, Frederick L., jeweler, h. 208 Central, C. F.
Jaretsky, Louis, manager, 223 Main, h. 21 Harrison
Karosky, Marks, clerk, h. 12 Branch
Lewisohn Importing and Trading Co., agents American Curled Hair
Co., 367 High, corn. Blackstone, C. F.
List, Lubar, man. 322 Broad, C. F., bds. 13 Lincoln Avenue, do.
Marks, Adolph, clerk, 323 Main, h. 39 Russell
Robinson, Harry (Shartenberg & Robinson), Weeden Building, 264 to
270 Main, h. 178 Broad, C. F.
Rosenbaum, Jacob, dry goods, 332 Broad, C. F., house do.
Rosenfeld, John J., reporter, Evening Times, h. at Providence
Rosenhirsh, Harry, brush maker, bds. 322 Broad, C. F.
Schetter, Charles
Schloss, Harry, clerk, 270 Main, bds. 42 Olive
Shartenberg, Jacob (Shartenberg & Robinson), Weeden Building,
264 to 270 Main, h. 131 East Ave.
Shartenberg & Robinson (Jacob Shartenberg, Harry Robinson, dry
and fancy goods, etc.), Weeden Bldg., 264 to 270 Main
Sklar, Morris, watchmaker, 280 Main, bds. 278 do.
Strauss, Alexander & Co., clothing, 246 Main, h. 6 Quincy Ave.
Strauss, Samuel, salesman, 246 Main, bds. 6 Quincy Ave.
Weinberg, Herman, shoemaker, 367 Main, h. at Providence
Weisman, Joseph, shoemaker, 367 Main, h. at Providence
Weisman, Simon, clothing, 21 Broad, h. at Providence

Woonsocket 1894

Cohen, David, removed to Providence
Cohen, Julius, variety store, 96 No. Main, h. do.

Eisenberg, Harris, peddler, house 178 School
Epstein, Max, peddler, boards 265 East School St.
Epstein, Samuel, peddler, house 265 East School St.
Feinberg, Harry, variety store, 290 Main, house 10 Snow
Fellman, Harris, oculist and optician, 124 Main, house 14 Alice Ave.
Fienstein, Herman, peddler, house 96 Rathbun (removed to
Providence)
Goldenofsky, Aaron, grocer, 208 East School, h. do.
Goldenofsky, Barrus, N. E. Clothing Co., 120 Main,
house 149 East School St.
Goldman, Bernard, peddler, boards 72 Sayles
Goldman, Solomon, peddler, house 72 Sayles
Goldstein, Herman, peddler, house 142 East School St.
Hopp, Philip, clothing, 44 Main, house 150 Bernon
Jacobson, Joseph, clerk, 184 Main, boards 23 Carrington
Jacobson, Michael, hats and caps, 19 and 184 Main,
house 23 Carrington Ave.
Kornstein, Moses, peddler, house 10 Martin's Yard
Katznelson, Wolf, grocer, 92 Sayles, house do.
Levin, Jacob, peddler, boards 149 East School
Levin, Solomon, peddler, house 149 East School
Levine, Louis M., bookkeeper, 61 Front, bds. 151 Bernon
Levine, Manuel, house 151 Bernon
Levine, William, clerk, 124 Main, boards 151 Bernon
Morrell, Nathan, peddler, house 138 East School
Shapiro, Herman, jewelry and watches, 8 Main, h. rear 66 First Ave.
Schather, Ike, peddler, house 93 Rathbun
Schlansky, David, peddler, house 265 East School
Schlansky, Mark, boards rear 155 Coe (removed to Massachusetts)
Schlansky, Samuel, peddler, house rear 144 Coe.
Schullo, Israel, peddler, boards 12 Mechanics Ave.
Schwartz, Joseph, peddler, boards 49 East School
Shein, Samuel, merchant tailor, 42 and 46 Chapel (Harrisville),
h. 40 do.
Smolensky, Harry L., clerk, 290 Main, bds. 11 Snow
Terkel, Albert, peddler, boards 201 East School
Terkel, Joseph M., peddler, boards 201 East School
Tolcofsky, Jacob, house 223 East School
Yarashefsky, Mark H., boards 50 Mason
Yarashefsky, Samuel, junk dealer, house 50 Mason

Woonsocket 1895 Population 24,468

Arenson, David, tailor, 41 Rathbun, house do.
Eisenberg, Harris, peddler, house 82 Rathbun
Epstein, Max, removed to Boston, Mass.
Epstein, Samuel, peddler, house 265 East School
Feinberg, Harry, salesman, 241 Main, h. at Providence
Fellman, Harris, oculist and optician, 124 Main, house 14 Alice Ave.
Goldenofsky, Aaron, grocer, 208 East School, house do.
Goldenofsky, Barris, N. E. Clothing Co., 2, 4 and 6 Main, h. 55 Brook
Goldstein, Herman, peddler, house 144 East School
Green, Jacob, junk dealer, 49 East, house do.
Hopp, Philip, clothing, 44 Mason, house 151 Bernon
Jacobson, Joseph, clerk, 144 Main, boards 23 Carrington
Jacobson, Michael, hats and caps, 18 and 184 Main, house 23
Jersky, Joseph, Prop. Unity Clothing House, 241 Main,
h. at Providence
Jersky, Maurice, bookkeeper, 241 Main, bds. 128 Grove
Katznelson, Wolf, removed to Providence
Kornstein, Morris, peddler, house 201 East School
Levin, Jacob, peddler, house 26 Elbow
Levin, Solomon, peddler, house 206 East School
Levine, Louis M., bookkeeper, 61 Front, bds. 79 Hamlet Ave.
Levine, Manuel, house 79 Hamlet Ave.
Levine, William, clerk, 124 Main, bds. 79 Hamlet Ave.
Maul, Nathan, peddler, house 138 East School
Mendelson, Herman, peddler, house 23 Providence
Meyerson, Morris, peddler, boards 53 Rathbun
Morell, Nathan, peddler, house 138 East School
Schather, Ike, peddler, house 82 Rathbun
Schlansky, David, peddler, 261 East School
Schlansky, Samuel, peddler, house last on Coe
Schochet, Chona, junk dealer, 50 Mason, house do.
Shapiro, Herman, removed to New York, N. Y.
Taberisky, Morris, peddler, house 53 Rathbun
Terkel, Albert, peddler, boards 201 East School
Terkel, Joseph M., peddler, boards 201 East School
Tolcofsky, Jacob, meat market 226 East School, h. 227 do.
Treitel, Solomon & Son & Symon, clothing manufrs. and dealers,
74 Main, house 71 Hamlet Ave.

Treitel, Symon, 74 Main, boards 71 Hamlet Ave.
Turetz, Aaron, baker, 15 Rathbun, house 327 Social
Yarashefsky, Mark H., removed to Boston, Mass.
Yarashefsky, Samuel, clothing, 36 So. Main, h. 50 Mason
Ziden, Simon, peddler, house 15 Martin's Yard

Pascoag

Altman, Abraham, clothing, etc., Hayden's Block, Main,
house rear 93 do.

Woonsocket 1900 Population 28,204

Aronson, Haskell, clerk, 85 Rathbun, bds. 137 do.
Aronson, Samuel H., clerk, 2 Main, bds. 137 Rathbun
Birnbbaum, Charles, peddler, h. 515 East School
Blankstein, Samuel, junk dealer, bds. 142 Mason
Broerstein, Jacob, laborer, h. 351 E. School
Cohen, Annie F., Mrs., h. 133 Grove
Cohen, Nathan, peddler, h. 85 Polo
Cohen, William H., removed to Providence
Colitz, Abraham (Willey & Colitz), 88 Main, h. 69 Polo
Eisenberg, Harris, clothing, 17½ Arnold, h. 530 E. School
Eisenberg, Isaac, peddler, bds. 530 E. School
Falk, Nathan, h. 8 Pine
Feingold, Israel. peddler, h. 68 Greene
Fellman, Benjamin, removed to Prov.
Fellman, Harris, oculist and optician, 124 Main, h. 224 Coe
Finklestein, Philip, clothing, 101 Winter, h. do., Manville
Goldberg, Jacob, peddler, h. 628 E. School
Goldonofsky, Aaron, grocer, 455 E. School, h. 457 do.
Goldonofsky, Barrus (N. E. Clothing Co.), 6 Main, also Commercial
Enterprise Co., 28 do., h. 99 Elm
Goldstein, Herman, peddler, h. 628 E. School
Green, Israel, removed to Fall River, Mass.
Harris, Samuel, peddler, h. 131 Fifth Ave.
Hopp, Philip, merchant tailor, 72 Main, h. 289 Bernon
Jacobson, Joseph, clerk, 184 Main, h. 23 Carrington
Jacobson, Michael, hats and caps, 184 Main, h. 23 Carrington

- Kornstein, Abraham, peddler, h. 151 E. School
Kornstein, Moses, peddler, h. 529 E. School
Levin, Jacob, peddler, h. 529 E. School
Levin, Jacob J., peddler, h. 63 Polo
Levin, Joseph, tailor, h. 69 Polo
Levin, Louis, shoemaker, 207 Bernon, h. 211 do.
Levin, Samuel, boots and shoes, 50 Main, h. 55 Arnold
Levin, Solomon, peddler, h. 238 Cumberland
Levin, Wolf, shoemaker, 74 Summer, Manville, h. 211 Bernon
Levine, Benjamin J., hairdresses, 186 Main, bds. 69 Polo
Levine, Clara, widow, h. 138 Front
Levine, Louis M., bookkeeper, 115 Front, bds. 13 Providence
Levine, William, clerk, 124 Main, bds. 13 Providence
Lichtman, Henry, peddler, h. 63 Polo
Malasky, John, eating house, 10 No. Main, h. 54 Blackstone
Maul, Nathan, peddler, h. 515 E. School
Morell Bros. (Isaac, Nathan), clothing, 8 Cumberland
Morell, Isaac, clothing, 8 Cumberland, h. 99 Elm
Morell, Nathan, clothing, 8 Cumberland, h. 515 E. School
Rabinovitz, Edward, clothing, 49 Rathbun, h. 146 do.
Schlansky, David, peddler, h. 512 E. School
Schlansky, Samuel, peddler, h. 564 Coe
Schochet, Chona (better known as Choen Shine), junk dealer,
142 Mason, h. do.
Schulman, Abram, tailor, bds. 63 Polo
Schwartz, Joseph, peddler, h. 142 Gaulin Ave.
Sihander, Reuben, 28 Cumberland, h. Polo
Shapiro, Louis, peddler, h. 79 Mason
Shatter, Isaac, fruit and confectionery, 22 Monument Sq.,
h. 44 Blackstone
Terkel, Albert, Manager, Boston Clothing Co., 32 Main, bds. 552 Front
Tick, Joseph, peddler, h. 24 Hazel
Tolcopy, Jacob, fruit, etc., 96 No. Main, h. 74 do.
Treitel, Solomon & Son (Symon), clothing mfrs. and gents' furnishings,
74 Main, h. 71 Hamlet Ave.
Treitel, Symon, 74 Main, bds. 71 Hamlet Ave.
Yarkaus, Charles, overseer, 65 Social, h. 72 Greene
Yarashefsky, Benjamin, peddler, h. 85 Polo
Yarashefsky, Charles, clerk, h. Wood's Avenue
Yarashefsky, Henry, junk, 85 Polo, h. do.

Yarashefsky, Samuel, peddler, h. 79 Polo
Ziden, Simon, peddler, h. 536 East School

Bristol 1905 Population 7512

Bacallenick, Coleman, dry goods, 263 Wood
Bander, Joseph M., clothing dealer, 135 South Main, bds. Goff's Hotel
Baron, Jacob, rubberworker, bds. 211 State
Baron, Max, rubberworker, h. 16 Catherine
Benjamin, Bernard, clerk, 254 Wood, bds. 256 do.
Benjamin, Joseph, grocer, 254 Wood, h. 256 do.
Benjamin, Samuel P., clerk, 254 Wood, bds. 256 do.
Cohen, Louis F., watches, jewelry and toys, 327 Hope, h. do.
Eisenberg, Julius, at rubber works, h. 25 Richmond
Eisenberg, Morris, at rubber works, h. 25 Richmond
Eisenstadt, Abraham, rubber worker, bds. 14 John
Eisenstadt, Jacob, tailor, h. 14 John
Eisenstadt, Morris, rubber worker, bds. 14 John
Elman, Sam (Elman & Paley), junk, bds. 25 Richmond
Elman & Paley, junk dealers, 38 Catherine
Fishbain, Samuel, rubber worker, bds. 12 Catherine
Gelman, John, rubber worker, bds. 12 Catherine
Gittleman, Solomon, laborer, h. Market, cor. No. Water
Goldes, Louis, tailor, bds. 56 Court
Goldes, Sam, tailor, 12 State, h. 56 Court
Grabert, Henry, rubber worker, bds. 48 Catherine
Grabert, John, rubber worker, bds. 48 Catherine
Gradniskey, Aaron, rubber worker, h. r. 23 Prospect
Isaacson, Morris, laborer, h. 20 Central
Kebrek, Louis, pedler, 17 Prospect
Kotzman, Louis, rubber worker, bds. 14 John
Makowsky, Max, clothing, 55 State, h. 16 Lincoln Ave.
Molasky, Jacob, dry goods, 53 Bradford, h. 20 Central
Molasky, Louis, grocer, 238 Thames, h. 21 Bradford
Molasky, Rose, clerk, 238 Thames, bds. 21 Bradford
Molasky, Samuel, bds. 21 Bradford
Nuddelman, Morris, junk dealer, 38 Collins, h. do.
Nusenfeld, Samuel, grocer, 227 Thames, h. do.
Schoen, Morris W., tailor, 268 Hope, h. do.

Suzman, Fred E., clothing, 533 Hope, h. 44 Bradford
 Yarasavetsky, Hyman, peddler, h. 167 Wilson

Warren 1905

Lewanda, S., physician, Liberty corner No. Water, h. at Providence
 Malowsky, Joseph, grocer, 47 Metacom Ave., h. 49 do.
 Mark, Nathan, clothing dealer and tailor, 90 No. Water,
 h. State cor. Water

NEW MEMBERS

GUARANTOR

Louis J. I. Symonds

SUSTAINING

Harry Blacher

Morton Smith

Peter J. Wolf

CONTRIBUTING

Edward A. Bosler

Samuel I. Cohen

Samuel C. Kagan

ACTIVE

Max Alperin
 Ben R. Albert
 Joseph Block
 Lloyd E. Bliss
 Bertram M. Brown
 Rabbi Eli A. Bohnen
 Albert Cohen
 Dr. David J. Fish
 Philip A. Feiner
 Dr. Jack Greenstein

Samuel Granoff
 Dr. Manuel Horwitz
 Jean Jacques
 Edwin B. Krause
 Leonard Levin
 Dr. Maurice Laufer
 Harold Leavitt
 Jack Levitt
 Isidor S. Low
 Henry Oclbaum

Mrs. Philip A. Ostrow
 Nathan Perlman
 Archie Smith
 Mrs. Harold A. Shore
 Dr. Carroll M. Silver
 Judah C. Semonoff
 Charles L. Silverman
 Mrs. Leo Weiner
 Irving Winograd
 Sanford S. Zarum

RHODE ISLAND JEWISH HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION FINANCIAL REPORT

January 1, 1956 to January 1, 1957

BALANCE ON HAND JANUARY 1, 1956.....	\$1,113.78
INCOME	
Dues	\$1,650.00
Contributions	1,620.00
Woonsocket U. J. A.	100.00
Blackstone Valley U. J. A.	50.00
Touro Fraternal Association.....	50.00
General Jewish Committee.....	2,000.00
Bank Interest	3.96
	5,473.96
Total Income	\$6,587.74
EXPENSES	
Miscellaneous	\$ 29.39
Supplies	20.60
R. I. Historical Society.....	55.90
Art Work	105.00
American Jewish Historical Society.....	50.00
Annual Meeting	182.99
Travel	259.64
Photostats, photos and prints.....	109.28
Postage	273.35
Books and Periodicals.....	25.70
Stenographer	147.00
Binding	459.50
Printing	1,794.50
Research	1,600.00
	\$5,112.85
BALANCE ON HAND JANUARY 1, 1957.....	\$1,474.89*

DAVID SWARTZ, *Treasurer*

*No publication was issued in December.

ERRATA

- Vol. I, 2, p. 118, fifth line, last word should read "faiths" for "piths"
- Vol. I, 2, p. 120, third par., sixth line, read date "1851" for "1845"
- Vol. I, 4, p. 261, under "Burials in Reservoir Avenue Cemetery, 1951" add "Julius Irving, July 5, b. April 15, 1890"
- Vol. II, 1, p. 24, top of page, read "Montefiore" for "Monte Fore"
- Vol. II, 1, p. 48, in note under date "March 22, 1909" read "Kadisha" for "Kedushim"
- Vol. II, 1, p. 51, top of page, read "Arabian" for "Abrabian." However, the original petition shows the two words "Bass Arabian" written as one word "Bassarabian." This word is evidently intended to indicate that the group came from Bessarabia in Roumania.
- Vol. II, 1, p. 86, the names "Bliss" should be deleted, p. 87 read "Hymes" for "Hynes"

NOTICE

Commencing with this number, future issues will be published in the months of April and October.

GOOD AND FASHIONABLE CLOTHING
of all colors and sizes, at
No. 10 Broad-street, next to Washington Hotel,
PROVIDENCE.
BY SOLOMON PAREIRA.
You will please to give me a call;
I am bound to suit one and all;
My garments are fashionably made;
By calling at No. 10 I'll give you a good trade.

JOHN NATHAN,
READY-MADE CLOTHING
—AND—
FURNISHING GOODS.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
25 per cent. CHEAPER than any other Store in the City.
135 Westminster-street, (Howard's Block)
PROVIDENCE.
J. N. keeps constantly on hand, a fine stock of FINE GOODS for
custom work. Satisfaction guaranteed.

A. WORMSER,
Wholesale and retail dealer in
Embroideries, Laces, White Goods, Hosiery, Gloves and
Mitts, Perfumeries, Fans, Combs, Stays, Baskets,
And all kinds of
FANCY GOODS,
No. 53 Westminster-St., cor. of Exchange,
PROVIDENCE.
Merchants and Milliners from the country supplied at jobbing prices.

ISAAC S. SAMUELS,
MERCHANT TAILOR
—MANUFACTURER OF—
Ready Made Clothing,
—AND DEALER IN—
FURNISHING GOODS,
No. 18 Westminster-street,
(Under the Merchants' Bank.)
PROVIDENCE.

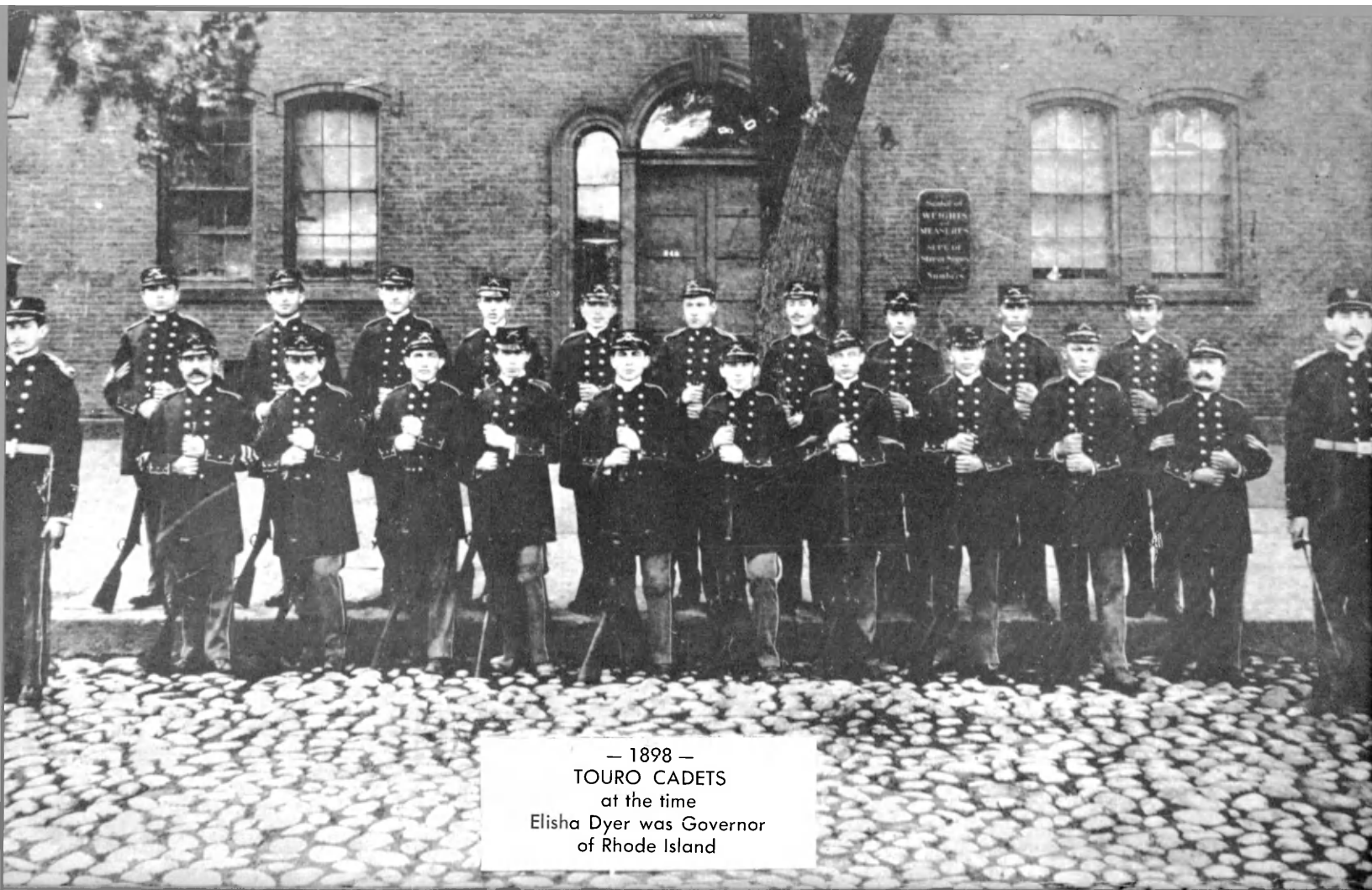
Clothing made to order in the Latest Fashion, and at the lowest
prices. All garments warranted to suit.

These advertisements appeared in the directory of the City of Providence a century ago. Isaac S. Samuels was no relation of Joseph and Leon Samuels who later founded the Outlet Company.

BACK COVER: *Platoon of Touro Cadets*

Front row (left to right): Capt. Jacob A. Robinson, Harry Rosenhirsch, Simon Schindler, Solomon Lazarus, Samuel Cohen, Louis Tobin, Samuel Robinson, Jacob Weinstein, Harry Fierstein, Harry Abedon, Louis Schoenberg, Lieut. Aaron I. Friedman.

Rear Row (left to right): Lieut. Samuel Mason, Harry Rosen, Charles Goldstein, Max Morgenroth, Adolph Linder, David Shor, Samuel Greenberg, Louis Shaw, Samuel Abedon, Philip Lieberman.



— 1898 —
TOURO CADETS
at the time
Elisha Dyer was Governor
of Rhode Island